2012 IPA International Meeting
7 – 11 September 2012
Cairns, Australia

Plan to Attend This Upcoming IPA Meeting!

HIGHLIGHTS FROM THE PROGRAM:

Opening Keynote Presentation – Professor Henry Brodaty
Scientia Professor of Ageing and Mental Health and Director of the Dementia Collaborative Research Centre at the University of New South Wales in Sydney, Australia
Henry Brodaty, President-Elect of IPA, will welcome delegates to the meeting and conduct the opening presentation.

Late Life Anxiety Keynote – Dr. Julie Wetherell
Associate Professor of Psychiatry at the University of California, San Diego and Staff Psychologist at the VA San Diego Healthcare System, United States
Julie Wetherell will discuss pharmacological and psychological approaches for treating anxiety in older people, including anxiety presenting as comorbid with depression.

Disaster Responses in Later Life Keynote – Professor Manabu Ikeda
Professor in the Department of Psychiatry and Neuropathobiology, Faculty of Life Sciences at Kumamoto University, Japan
Manabu Ikeda will speak about the Tohoku Tsunami disaster and the responses to the event from a mental health perspective, particularly the challenges of coordinating such a disaster response in an urban environment.

Mental Health Issues in Persons with Dementia Keynote – Professor Len Gray
Professor in Geriatric Medicine at the University of Queensland, in Brisbane, Australia
Len Gray will present on dementia care in the general hospital – what we know and what needs to be done to do the job properly.

Dementia Care in Indigenous Australians Keynote – Dr. Edward Strivens
Regional Geriatrician and Clinical Director for Older Person Health Services in Cairns and the Hinterland Health Service District in Far North Queensland, Australia
Edward Strivens will speak on dementia care in indigenous Australians – challenges and insights from the field, gained from his many years of clinical practice in this area.

IPA Members receive a discount – REGISTER TODAY!

Go to www.ipa-online.org for more information and to register

International Psychogeriatric Association
550 Frontage Road, Suite 3759 ● Northfield, IL 60093 USA
Tel: +1.847.501.3310 ● Fax: +1.847.501.3317
www.ipa-online.org
Plan To Attend These Upcoming IPA Meetings!

IPA meetings are where the global geriatric mental health community comes together.

2012 IPA International Meeting
7 – 11 September 2012
Cairns, Australia

IPA Members receive a discount – REGISTER TODAY!

-----------------------

16th IPA International Congress
1 – 4 October 2013
Seoul, Republic of Korea
Towards Successful Aging:
Harmony of Mental, Physical and Social Life

Mark your calendar and plan your budget!

Go to www.ipa-online.org for more information
Encourage a Colleague to Join

The International Psychogeriatric Association (IPA) is the leading multi-disciplinary, international organization dedicated to advancing geriatric mental health knowledge and promoting better geriatric mental health.

Benefits of IPA Membership Include

The opportunity to interact with colleagues around the world who share an interest in advancing research, education, and theory about mental health in older people.

**Education and meetings** reflecting the many disciplines in Psychogeriatrics and the collective expertise of the world; IPA members receive special “members only” rates for all our meetings and activities.

A subscription to *International Psychogeriatrics*, IPA’s peer-reviewed monthly journal, which includes any additional special-focus supplements.

The **IPA Bulletin**, an informative electronic newsletter.

**IPA Online** – the IPA website – containing a members area with special features, including access to fellow members, and the IPA Learning Portal.

Become part of a larger effort supporting the growth of Psychogeriatrics around the world.

**Behavioral and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia (BPSD) Education Materials** are available to IPA members in electronic format at no charge. The BPSD materials include the newly revised seven module *IPA Complete Guide to BPSD*. The *Primary Care Physician’s Guide to BPSD*, and the *Nurses’ Guide to BPSD* are currently in revision with a release date in 2012. Currently in development – *Long-Term Care* module.

IPA’s membership dues are set to accommodate the needs of a wide variety of colleagues worldwide. To find membership rates for you in your country and to join, please visit www.ipa-online.org.

International Psychogeriatric Association
E-mail: membership@ipa-online.org  Website: www.ipa-online.org
Telephone: +1.847.501.3310  Fax: +1.847.501.3317
550 Frontage Road, Suite 3759
Northfield, IL 60093 USA

IPA ... Better Mental Health for Older People
IPA Complete Guide to Behavioral and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia (BPSD)

The only resource you need for all members of your team!

An IPA Members Benefit*

*IPA members have access online at no additional charge!

The IPA Complete Guide to Behavioral and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia (BPSD) was revised in 2010, based on the BPSD Educational Pack. This comprehensive resource has modules that provide a useful overview of the presentation and causes of BPSD, offering constructive guidance on treatment interventions.

BPSD are recognizable, understandable and treatable. The recognition and appropriate management of BPSD are important factors in improving our care of dementia patients and their caregivers.

These modules will provide a useful overview of the presentation and causes of BPSD offering:

- Module 1 An introduction to BPSD
- Module 2 Clinical issues
- Module 3 Etiology
- Module 4 Role of family caregivers
- Module 5 Non-pharmacological treatments
- Module 6 Pharmacological management
- Module 7 Cross-cultural and transnational considerations

Currently in revision – release 2012
Primary Care Physicians
Nurses

Currently in development
Long-Term Care

Join IPA today!
www.ipa-online.org
Compact, accessible and affordable

Each chapter is sharp, clear and practical, enhanced by tables and diagrams for quick assimilation and reference on the ward or in the clinic.

Coverage also includes legal and ethical issues, and the neglected topic of alcohol and drug abuse in the elderly.

David Ames, University of Melbourne
Edmond Chiu, University of Melbourne
James Lindesay, University of Leicester
Kenneth Shulman, University of Toronto

25% discount for IPA Members
Enter promotional code IPA10 when you add to basket
order here
www.cambridge.org/9780521681919

Paperback 9780521681919
July 2010
GBP 29.99

www.cambridge.org/medicine
Now Offered As A Webinar!

IPA Neuroimaging in Dementia Webinar Series

Attend this popular IPA workshop and Your computer becomes your classroom!

IPA is offering this program online—
Presented by the same outstanding international experts
Provides information on the latest advances in neuroimaging
Features real life examples
Uses an interactive teaching style

These high-value webinars are destined to be as successful as the original widely-attended and top-rated workshop!

For more information visit www.ipa-online.org

IPA … Better Mental Health for Older People

Supported by an educational grant from GE Healthcare.
International Psychogeriatrics

Scope and contributions
International Psychogeriatrics is written by and for those doing clinical, teaching, and research work with older people. It is the official journal of the International Psychogeriatric Association (IPA) and is published by Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK. Although it is primarily concerned with psychogeriatrics, the journal welcomes contributions from all concerned with the field of mental health and aging. Original research papers are particularly sought.

Contributions include original research articles, case reports, reviews of the literature, book reviews, letters to the editor, and editorial. Apart from editorial and book reviews, which are commissioned, contributions to International Psychogeriatrics are anonymously written and submitted by authors. Papers are reviewed by two expert reviewers selected by the Editor-in-Chief. At present, about half of the papers submitted are accepted for publication. The journal’s Science Citation Impact factor is 2.478 (2018). Submission of a paper implies that it is neither under consideration for publication elsewhere, nor previously published in English. Manuscripts must be formatted double-spaced with ample margins on all sides and the pages should be numbered.

International Psychogeriatrics uses the spelling of American English. Manuscripts written by those whose primary language is not English should be edited carefully for language prior to submission. The journal has a Language Assistance Panel consisting of both native English speakers willing to check manuscripts for title prior to submission, and bilingual experts willing to assist with the translation of manuscripts into English. Further details including contact information for individual panel members can be found at the journal and IPA websites (journals.cambridge.org and www.ipg-ips.org).

As up to date version of the journal's instructions for contributors can be found at the International Psychogeriatrics website journals.cambridge.org. Please read these instructions carefully before submitting articles. Articles that are not proposals in accordance with these guidelines will be returned to authors.

Manuscripts should be submitted online via our manuscript submission and tracking site, http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/ipg. Full instructions for electronic submissions are available directly from this site.

Important Addresses
Office of the Editor-in-Chief
North-East London and Essex, Editorial Office, Cambridge University Press,
Normandy House,
55-59 Chiswell St.,
London EC1M 5AA,
UK
Email:
impressions@cambridge.org
Telephone: +44 (0)203 228 1610
Fax: +44 (0)203 228 1619

International Psychogeriatrics

Subscriptions
International Psychogeriatrics (ISSN 1041-6102) is published monthly. The annual subscription price (excluding VAT), including delivery by air when appropriate, plus electronic access for subscribers of Volume 14 is £215 (US$379) in the USA, Canada and Mexico for individuals; £255 (US$464) in the USA, Canada and Mexico for institutions. Single parts are £27.50 (US$49.50) in the USA and Canada plus postage. The electronic only price and print only price available to institutional subscribers is £209.50 (US$379) and £192 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, respectively. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent of the publisher; Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK, or in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, 330 River Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-0515. HD subscribers (outside the USA, who are not registered for VAT) should add VAT to their country tax. VAT-registered firms and institutions should supply their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, PO Box 51, 6-10-1 Nishi-Shinjuku, Shinjuku, Tokyo, 160-8555 Japan. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

FUTURE VORLD, send address changes in USA, Canada, and Mexico to International Psychogeriatrics, Cambridge University Press, 330 River Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-0515. Claims for missing issues should be made immediately on receipt of the subsequent number.

Internet access
This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at journals.cambridge.org. For further information on other Press titles go to http://www.cambridge.org.

Abstracts
International Psychogeriatrics is abstracted and indexed in: Abstracts in Social Gerontology; Compendium on Aging, Aging, Combined Health Information Databases (CHID); Current Contents/Social and Behavioral Sciences; EMBASE/Excerpta Medica; Psychological Abstracts; PsychINFO; Social Science Citation Index; Science Citation Index Expanded; Web of Science; Sociological Abstracts; Social Work Abstracts; Sociological Reviews/Informations Organisations (Soci Rev). Biblia, Schmid and Zeidler/Psychological Abstracts (12/2013).

Coping
This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with CCC may therefore photocopy subject to payment, for articles only, of 170 and 106 of US Copyright Law subject to payment to CCC of the per-copy fee of $14.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional purposes. Code 1041-6102/2008. EII Title Sheet Service, 5515 Market St., Philadelphia, PA 19131, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the UK Copyright Licensing Agency may make photocopy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other uses, permission must be sought from Cambridge University Press.

Permissions
For book review matters contact: Prof. Dr. Michael Philpot, Mental Health of Older Adults Directorate, 1/5 Dr Livingstone Hall, Kew, Victoria 3101, Australia. For permission to reproduce, by any means, copyrighted material, please contact Cambridge University Press, acting for the copyright holder.

Acknowledgements
World Map Technology: Stylc, by idah Shumayt, Senior woman sitting in a chair, by Anshul Sharma/Shutterstock; Farmer from Kusa Soila, by Rastel Hocharm/Shutterstock; Senior man in eyeglasses, by Perek Perc/Shutterstock; Old happy man, by Arcady id/fotolia; by Zenaou/Shutterstock; A portrait of a senior East Indian woman, by Apri Bhat/Shutterstock; Old African-Granny with glasses, by Tazes Constan/Shutterstock; Old African-man with on her weathered folded hands, by Laci Mark/Shutterstock; Senior man looking reading newspaper, by PaC/Shutterstock

For book review matters:
Dr. Michael Philpot
Mental Health of Older Adults Directorate
1/5 Dr Livingstone Hall
Kew, Victoria 3101
Australia
Tel: +61 (0)3 9816 1048
Fax: +61 (0)3 9816 1049

This journal has been printed on FSC certified paper and cover board in a sustainable, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world’s forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

For important addresses see the ‘About this Journal’ section of the journal’s website journals.cambridge.org.
International Psychogeriatrics

CONTENTS

Guest Editorial

1193 Preventing major depression in older medical inpatients: innovation or flight of fancy?
Martin G. Cole (Canada)

Reviews

1197 Assessing mood in older adults: a conceptual review of methods and approaches
Laura J. E. Brown and Arlene J. Astell (UK)

1207 Neighborhood characteristics and depressive mood among older adults: an integrative review
Dominic Julien, Lucie Richard, Lise Gauvin and Yan Kestens (Canada)

1215 Comparison of the occurrence of and risk factors for 1-year depression between urban and rural populations in Japan
Y. Takeda, K. H. Imamura, T. Taniuchi, Y. Kojima and K. Kato (Japan)

1225 Cornelius's effects for prevention of depression and anxiety in residents in homes for the elderly: a pragmatic randomized controlled trial
D. Dozeman, Harm W. J. van Marwijk, Digna J. F. van Schaik, Filip Smit, Max. I. H. ten Harkel, Abrecht van Kesteren, Ernst T. Bohlmeijer and Aartjan T. F. Beekman (The Netherlands)

1235 Depressive symptoms, antidepressant use, and future cognitive health in postmenopausal women: the Women's Health Initiative Memory Study
Joseph S. Goveas, Patricia E. Hogan, Jane M. Kotchen, Jordan W. Smoller, Natalie L. Denburg, JoAnn E. Manson, Aruna Tummala, W. Jerry Mysiw, Judith K. Ockene, Nancy F. Woods, Mark A. Espeland and David A. Newmark (USA)

1245 Frailty, depression, and anxiety in later life
Aine M. Ní Mhaoláin, Chie Wei Fan, Roman Romero-Ortuno, Lisa Cogan, Clodagh Cunningham, Rose-Anne Kenny and Brian Lawlor (Ireland)

1253 Alcohol use and depression from middle-age to the oldest old: gender is more important than age
Robert J. Tait, Davina J. French, Richard Burns and Kaarin J. Anstey (Australia)

Articles

1263 Spanish version of the Geriatric Depression Scale: reliability and validity in persons with mild–moderate dementia
Domingo Luis Gómez (Spain)

1273 Validation of Montgomery-Åsberg Rating Scale and Cornell Scale for Depression in Dementia in Brazilian elderly patients
Enid M. C. R. F. Portella, Sandra A. H. Guadagni, Fábio H. de F. Bahia, Maria L. S. Teixeira, Ana B. K. de Souza, Ana C. dos Santos, Thais B. Brum and Ana C. dos Santos (Brazil)

1283 Depression in Taiwanese patients with Alzheimer’s disease determined by the National Institutes of Mental Health Provisions Criteria
Pai-Yi Chiu (Taiwan), David Steffens (USA), Ping-Kun Chen, Ya-Chen Hsu, Hsiu-Tzu Huang and Te-Jen Lai (Taiwan)

1293 Identity, mood, and quality of life in people with early stage dementia
Lisa S. Caddell and Linda Clare (UK)

1303 Variables modulating depression in dementia caregivers: a longitudinal study
R. Romero-Moreno, M. Márquez-González (Spain), B. T. Mausbach (USA) and A. Losada (Spain)

1313 Anxiety and depression are associated with coping strategies in caregivers of Alzheimer’s disease patients: results from the MALAGA-AD study
José Manojo Carojo, Teresa Cruz-Castresana, Jesus Perez, Victoria Garcia, Jose Palaz-Carballosa and Horacio Co (Spain)

1323 Depressive symptoms among informal caregivers of older adults: insights from the Singapore Survey on Informal Caregiving
Teresa H. Ubhi, Natalia Marques, Singapore Public Health Research Institute (Singapore), Mavis O. Esiri (London) and Rosemary L. K. Fromer (Singapore)

1333 Psychological wellbeing in relation to frailty: a frailty identity crisis?
Melissa K. Andrew, John D. Fisk and Kenneth Rockwood (Canada)

1343 Sexual violence by occupational forces during and after World War II: influence of experiencing and witnessing of sexual violence on current mental health in a sample of elderly Austrians
Briite K. Schröder, Tobias C. Glories, Christian C. Kopp and Elisabeth L. Delimger (Austria)

Letters

1353 Depression in Taiwanese patients with Alzheimer’s disease determined by the National Institutes of Mental Health Provisions Criteria
Pai-Yi Chiu (Taiwan), David Steffens (USA), Ping-Kun Chen, Ya-Chen Hsu, Hsiu-Tzu Huang and Te-Jen Lai (Taiwan)

1363 Identity, mood, and quality of life in people with early stage dementia
Lisa S. Caddell and Linda Clare (UK)