THE **AFRICAN** STUDIES

Published By THE AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

The Journal of the African Studies Association

EDITOR
Alan K. Smith

REVIEW ESSAY EDITOR Hans E. Panofsky

Review Secretary: Mrs. Mildred F. Marchiante Assistant to the Editor: Mr. John Walters

EDITORIAL BOARD

Rand Bishop (Literature, SUNY-Oswego); James L. Brain (Anthropology, SUNY-New Paltz); Ross Coates (Fine Arts, Washington State University); S.J. Cookey (History, Rutgers University); Judith L. Evans (Psychology, High/Scope Educational Research Foundation); Harvy K. Flad (Geography, Vassar College); Thomas H. Henriksen (History, SUNY-Plattsburgh); Milton R. Konvitz (Law, Cornell University); Martin Legassick (Sociology, University of Warwick); Germina Lubega (Economics, Hamilton College); Gharles H. Lyons (Overseas Liaison Committee of American Council of Education, Washington); Aivin Magid (Political Science, SUNY-Albany); Bernard Magubane (Sociology, University of Connecticut, Storrs); R.A. Obudho (Geography, Johnson and Johnson); Edward I. Steinhard (History, University of Texas, Austin); Phillips Stevens, Jr. (Anthropology, SUNY-Buffalo); Warren Weinstein (Pacific Consultants, The Council for Policy and Social Research); Claude Welch (International Relations, SUNY-Buffalo).

The African Studies Review is edited by Eastern African Studies, Syracuse University. All editorial correspondence and manuscripts (with the exception of review essays) should be sent to: The Editor, African Studies Review, Eastern African Studies, Syracuse University, 119 College Place, Syracuse, New York 15210. Correspondence concerning review essays should be sent to: Hans E. Panofsky, M.J. Herskovits Library of African Studies, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois 60201.

All manuscripts should be submitted in duplicate. Manuscripts should be typed double-spaced (notes, excerpts, and references should also be double-spaced) and should be clear and dark. Please do not use erasable or onionskin paper. Maps, tables, charts, graphs, and other illustrations must be camera-ready. Manuscripts should conform to the recommendations of the latest edition of A Manual of Style (University of Chicago Press); a Review style sheet may be secured from the editors. Footnotes should appear at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts will be submitted without the name of the author to outside readers; please include a removable cover page giving title, authorship, affiliation, and address—the article itself should carry only the title. The Review will only consider manuscripts that have not been published elsewhere and are not being considered by other journals.

THE AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

Volume XXII, Number 1 April 1979

AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION
Epstein Service Building
Brandeis University
Waltham, Massachusetts 02154

NOTICE TO MEMBERS: The United States Post Office does not forward periodicals. We must receive written notification from you at least five weeks in advance of any change of mailing address. Failure to notify us of your correct mailing address will result in suspension of your membership until we receive such notification. We can make address changes only when current dues are paid. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made to the association's office within six months of the month of publication (overseas claims, one year). Copies of the Review damaged in the mail will be replaced without charge.

The African Studies Review is published three times a year (April, September, and December) by the African Studies Association, Epstein Building, Brandeis University, Waltham, Mass. 02154, U.S.A. Articles in the Review represent neither the views of the African Studies Association nor those of its officers; responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published rests solely with the individual authors. The publishers of the African Studies Review assume that contributors to the journal are literate in the English language, coherent in thought, and conversant with the principles of scholarship. The publisher has not copyedited this material; responsibility for copyediting is entirely the author's.

© 1979 African Studies Association All rights reserved

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. Any author has the right to republish his article in whole or in part without requesting permission from the association. Others desiring permission should apply to the association. Printed by Edwards Brothers, Inc., Ann Arbor, Michigan.

CONTENTS

Land Use Change in the "Harsh Lands" of West Africa Earl P. Scott	1
Haile Selassie and the Italians, 1941-1943 Alberto Sbacchi	25
Obotunde Ijimere: The Phantom of Nigerian Theater Oyekan Owomoyela	43
Ethiopia: Famine, Food Production, and Changes in the Legal Order Peter Koehn	51
The Quest for East African Neutrality in 1914 Kent Forster	73
The Crisis of Political Conscience in Ghana: A Symposium Introduction Victor T. Le Vine	83
Politics without Parties: Reflections on the Union Government Proposal in Ghana Maxwell Owusu	89
Perceptions of Well-being in Ghana: 1970 and 1975 Fred M. Hayward	109
Comparative Public Demand and Expectation Patterns: The Ghana Experience Donald Rothchild	127
Attitudes toward Socialism, Policy, and Leadership in Ghana James A. McCain	149
Towards Political Stability in Ghana: A Rejoinder in the Union Government Debate Diddy R. M. Hitchins	171
Politics in a "Non-political" System: The March 30, 1978 Referendum in Ghana Naomi Chazan and Victor T. Le Vine	177
Regional Analysis and Regional Planning: Recent Books Lillian Trager	209

CONTRIBUTORS

NAOMI CHAZAN is a lecturer in African Politics and Coordinator of the Africa Research Unit of the Truman Institute at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. She has specialized in the politics of socio-economic change in West Africa and published a number of articles on youth politics in Ghana and the Ivory Coast. She is currently engaged in research on comparative political cultures in West Africa.

KENT FORSTER is Professor of European History and Head of the Department of History at the Pennsylvania State University. In 1976-1977 he was Visiting Professor of European History at the University of Nairobi. A specialist in recent European Diplomatic History, he

has only recently turned to European diplomacy and the East African scene.

FRED M. HAYWARD is Professor of Political Science and Chairperson of the African Studies Program at the University of Wisconsin, Madison. A specialist in African and comparative politics, he has written on national political integration, political information and political knowledge in Africa, problems of legitimation for military regimes, and political participation in Africa. He is currently working on a study of political attitudes in Ghana using time-series attitudinal data.

DIDDY R. M. HITCHENS is an Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of Alaska, Anchorage. Specializing in Comparative Political Behavior, she spent the period 1970-1974 on the faculty of the University of Ghana, Legon, and was concurrently engaged

upon a Ford Foundation study of local government and politics in Ghana.

PETER KOEHN is an Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of Montana. He has published on Ethiopian urban politics and development administration, including "Urban Origins and Consequences of National and Local Political Transformation in Ethiopia," in The City in Comparative Perspective, edited by John Walton and Louis H. Masotti (Sage, 1976); and (with John M. Cohen) "Rural and Urban Land Reform in Ethiopia," African Law Studies

XIV, 1 (1977). VICTOR T. LE VINE is Professor of Political Science at Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri. A frequent visitor to Africa, he has published five books and numerous articles on African subjects. From 1969 to 1971, he was Professor and Head of the Department of Political Science at the University of Ghana, Legon. Research conducted during this period resulted in a book, Political Corruption: The Ghana Case (Hoover, 1975). During the first half of 1978 he was a Lester Martin Fellow at the Harry S. Truman Research Institute, Hebrew University, Jerusalem. His latest publication will be The African-Arab Connection, to be published by Westview Press early in 1979.

JAMES A. MCCAIN is an Associate Professor of African and Afro-American Studies at the State University of New York, Brockport. As a specialist in African politics, he is a frequent contributor to journals and anthologies. In 1975, he was a Visiting Lecturer in the Depart-

ment of Political Science at the University of Ghana, Legon.

OYEKAN OWOMOYELA is Associate Professor of English at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln. A specialist in African Folklore, Theater, and Literature, he has published several articles in those areas, and his book African Literatures: An Introduction is now available

from Crossroads Press.

MAXWELL OWUSU is both Associate Professor of Anthropology and Associate Research Scientist, Center for Research on Economic Development, at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. The author of Uses and Abuses of Political Power: A Case Study of Continuity and Change in the Politics of Ghana (University of Chicago Press, 1970) and of several scholarly articles on contemporary Ghanaian politics, he is currently completing a book-length study of representation, economic underdevelopment, and political change in Ghana. He spent the last summer in Ghana studying the work of Ghana's Constitutional Commission.

DONALD ROTHCHILD is Professor of Political Science at the University of California, Davis. A specialist in African international relations and comparative politics, his most recent publication (co-authored with Robert L. Curry, Jr.) is Scarcity, Choice, and Public Policy in Middle Africa (University of California Press, 1978).

ALBERTO SBACCHI, Ph.D., Professor of History at Atlantic Union College, is author of a number of articles published in Europe, Africa, and the United States on various aspects of the occupation, administration, and diplomacy of Italian East Africa. His forthcoming book, Italian Colonialism in Ethiopia, will be published by Mursia of Milan, Italy.

EARL P. SCOTT is an Assistant Professor of Geography and Director of the African Studies Program. A specialist in African marketing systems and rural economic development, his most recent publication is "Subsistence, Markets, and Rural Development in Hausaland" (The

Journal of Developing Areas, 1978).

LILLIAN TRAGER is Assistant Professor of Anthropology at the University of Wisconsin, Parkside. She received her Ph.D. from the University of Washington in 1976. For her doctoral research, she studied the spatial and social organization of trade in a Yoruba marketing system in western Nigeria.