# American Political Science Review NUMBER 2

VOLUME 107



- **207** Technology and Collective Action: The Effect of Cell Phone Coverage on Political Violence in Africa Jan H. Pierskalla and Florian M. Hollenbach
- 225 Capital Mobility: Madisonian Representation and the Location and Relocation of Capitals in the **United States** Erik J. Engstrom, Jesse R. Hammond, and John T. Scott
- 241 Cold Case File: Indictable Acts and Officer Accountability in Marbury v. Madison Karen Orren and Christopher Walker
- 259 Representation and Rights: The Impact of LGBT Legislators in Comparative Perspective Andrew Reynolds
- 275 Politics in the Mind's Eye: Imagination as a Link between Social and Political Cognition Michael Bang Peterson and Lene Aarøe
- 294 Social Identification and Ethnic Conflict Nicholas Sambanis and Moses Shayo

- 326 How Censorship in China Allows Government Criticism but Silences Collective Expression Gary King, Jennifer Pan, and Margaret E. Roberts
- 344 Crossing the Line: Local Ethnic Geography and Voting in Ghana Nahomi Ichino and Noah L. Nathan

## FORUM: THE DEBATE OVER GENOPOLITICS

- 362 In Defense of Genopolitics James H. Fowler and Christopher T. Dawes
- 375 Candidate Genes and Voter Turnout: Further Evidence on the Role of 5-HTTLPR Kristen Diane Deppe, Scott F. Stoltenberg, Kevin B. Smith, and John R. Hibbing
- 382 Genopolitics and the Science of Genetics Evan Charney and William English

## **ERRATUM**

396 Rawls and the Forgotten Figure of the Most Advantaged: In Defense of Reasonable Envy toward the Superrich—ERRATUM Jeffrey Edward Green

#### LEAD EDITOR

John Ishiyama University of North Texas

#### CO-EDITORS

Mariike Breuning

Steven Forde University of North Texas Valerie Martinez-Ebers

**EDITORIAL BOARD** Kees Aarts University of Twente, Netherlands Lawrence Baum The Ohio State University Cristina Beltran New York University Kenneth Benoit London School of Economics Carles Boix Princeton University Catherine Boone University of Texas, Austin Shaun Bowler University of California, Riverside
Janet Box-Steffensmeier The Ohio State University James Ceaser University of Virginia Kanchan Chandra New York University Wendy Tam Cho University of Illinois, Urbana Champaign Nazli Choucri

Massachusetts Institute of Technology Susan Clarke

University of Colorado, Boulder Cathy Cohen

University of Chicago Christian Davenport University of Michigan Adeed Dawisha Miami University

Kris Deschouwer Free University of Brussels, Belgium

Mary Dietz Northwestern University Larry Dodd University of Florida Roxanne Euben Wellesley College Francis Fukuyama Stanford University Sumit Ganguly

Indiana University Elizabeth Gerber University of Michigan Nils Petter Gleditsch PRIO, Norway Kerstin Hamann

University of Central Florida

Mary Hawksworth Rutgers University Rodney Hero

University of California, Berkeley Vicki Hesli

University of Iowa Harry Hirsch
Oberlin College William Howell University of Chicago

Leonie Huddy

Stony Brook University Valerie Hudson

Texas A&M University

Vincent Hutchings *University of Michigan* Patrick James

University of Southern California Jane Junn

University of Southern California

Timothy Kaufman-Osborn Whitman College

Gary King Harvard University Joy Langston CIDE, Mexico

Jack Levy Rutgers University Stephen Macedo

Princeton University
Daniel Mahoney Assumption College
Richard Matland Loyola University

Kenneth Meier Texas A&M University Andrei Melville

Moscow State Institute of International Relations, Russian Federation

Alex Mintz IDC Herzliya, Israel Sara Mitchell University of Iowa

Shaheen Mozaffar Bridgewater State University

Terry Nardin
National University of Singapore

Cary Nederman Texas A&M University Mary Nichols

Baylor University

Julie Novkov

University at Albany Mustapha Kemal Pasha University of Aberdeen Dianne Pinderhughes

University of Notre Dame Todd Sandler

University of Texas, Dallas

Andreas Schedler CIDE, Mexico Kay Schlozman Boston College Ron Schmidt Sr.

California State University, Long Beach

Gary Segura
Stanford University Norman Schofield

Washington University in St. Louis Reginald Sheehan

Michigan State University Olga Shvetsova Binghamton University Kathryn Sikkink

University of Minnesota Beth Simmons Harvard University

Etel Solingen University of California, Irvine

Manfred Steger
Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology and University of

Hawaii Alex Tan

University of Canterbury,

New Zealand Katherine Tate

University of California, Irvine Nicolas Van De Walle Cornell University Craig Volden University of Virginia

Barbara Walter University of California, San Diego

Carol Weissert Florida State University Linda Zerilli

University of Chicago Christopher Zorn Pennsylvania State University

## **EDITORIAL STAFF**

Senior Editor/Managing Editor Meagan Williams

Assistant Managing Editor/Post Doctoral Research Associate Ramesh Sharma

Editorial Assistants Jeremy Backstrom Benjamin Gross Nicholas Higgins Tatyana Kelman Kisin Anna Pechenina

Association Office Address and Membership Information: American Political Science Association individual membership dues are: \$200,000+, \$316; \$35,000-\$199,99, \$265; \$100,000-\$134,000, \$236; \$80,000-\$99,999, \$202; \$60,000-\$79,999, \$181; \$50,000-\$59,999, \$168; \$40,000-\$49,999, \$143; less than \$40,000, \$97; Student members, \$45; Retired members with income \$25,000+, \$66; Retired members with income less than \$25,000, \$40; Life members: \$3,000; Unemployed members: \$45; Associate member with one journal selection, \$62. The amount of the dues allocated for a subscription is \$8 for an individual membership. Changes of address for members should be completed online or mailed to the APSA membership office at: APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20036.

Subscription, Publishing, and Advertising Office Address: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473; and (outside the United States, Canada, and Mexico) Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England.

Subscription Information: American Political Science Review (ISSN 0003-0554) is published quarterly in February, May, August, and November by Cambridge University Press for the American Political Science Association. Annual institutional electronic-only subscription rate (2013) is US\$1119 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£625 elsewhere. Annual institutional print-and-electronic subscription rate (2013) is US\$1297 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£716 elsewhere. American Political Science Review is sold only as part of a joint subscription with Perspectives on Politics and PS: Political Science and Politics. Single part rate (2013) is US\$143 in the United States, Canada, and Mexico, UK£79 elsewhere. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. Institutional subscription orders and address changes should be sent to: American Political Science Review, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133. USA.

Postmaster: Send address changes to American Political Science Review, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994-2133.

(C) the American Political Science Association 2013.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms and contacts are available at: http://www.cambridge.org/rights/

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center http://www.copyright.com, email: info@copyright.com.

## **American Political Science Review**

## Volume 107, Number 2, May 2013 Table of Contents

NOTES FROM THE EDITORS iii
ARTICLES
Technology and Collective Action: The Effect of Cell Phone
Coverage on Political Violence in Africa
Jan H. Pierskalla and Florian M. Hollenbach
Capital Mobility: Madisonian Representation and the Location and Relocation of Capitals in the United States
Erik J. Engstrom, Jesse R. Hammond, and John T. Scott
Cold Case File: Indictable Acts and Officer Accountability in
Marbury v. Madison
Karen Orren and Christopher Walker 241
Representation and Rights: The Impact of LGBT Legislators
in Comparative Perspective
Andrew Reynolds
Politics in the Mind's Eye: Imagination as a Link between Social and Political Cognition
Michael Bang Peterson and Lene Aarøe
Social Identification and Ethnic Conflict
Nicholas Sambanis and Moses Shayo 294
How Censorship in China Allows Government Criticism but
Silences Collective Expression
Gary King, Jennifer Pan, and Margaret E. Roberts
Crossing the Line: Local Ethnic Geography and Voting in Ghana
Nahomi Ichino and Noah L. Nathan
Tunioni Tempo una Tuni 20 Tuniun
FORUM: THE DEBATE OVER GENOPOLITICS
In Defense of Genopolitics
James H. Fowler and Christopher T. Dawes
Candidate Genes and Voter Turnout: Further Evidence on
the Role of 5-HTTLPR Kristen Diane Deppe, Scott F. Stoltenberg, Kevin B. Smith,
and John R. Hibbing
Genopolitics and the Science of Genetics
Evan Charney and William English
ERRATUM
Rawls and the Forgotten Figure of the Most Advantaged:
In Defense of Reasonable Envy toward the Superrich— ERRATUM
Jeffrey Edward Green 390
J

Cover image: Sake, Congo, the Democratic Republic of the Government army FARDC soldiers use mobile phones to record a video in the town of Sake, some 27 km (17 miles) west of Goma December 3, 2012. REUTERS/Goran Tomasevic (DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC CONGO - Tags: CIVIL UNREST POLITICS MILITARY TPX IMAGES OF THE DAY).

## **About APSA**

Founded in 1903, the American Political Science Association is the leading professional organization for the study of political science and serves more than 15,000 members in over 80 countries. With a range of programs and services for individuals, departments, and institutions, APSA brings together political scientists from all fields of inquiry, regions, and occupational endeavors within and outside academe in order to expand awareness and understanding of politics.

The direct advancement of knowledge is at the core of APSA activities. We promote scholarly communication in political science through a variety of initiatives including publishing three distinguished journals: American Political Science Review, Perspectives on Politics, and PS: Political Science and Politics.

## Officers

#### PRESIDENT

Jane Mansbridge Harvard University

#### PRESIDENT-ELECT

John H. Aldrich **Duke University** 

#### VICE-PRESIDENTS

Nancy J. Hirschmann University of Pennsylvania

Anne-Marie Slaughter Princeton University

Hanes Walton, Jr. (1941-2013)

#### SECRETARY

John C. Green University of Akron

#### **TREASURER**

Jonathan Benjamin-Alvarado University of Nebraska, Omaha

#### PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS

Catherine Boone University of Texas at Austin

Archon Fung Harvard University

#### **EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, APSR**

John Ishiyama University of North Texas

#### EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, **PERSPECTIVES**

Jeffrey Isaac Indiana University

#### **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**

Michael Brintnall American Political Science Association

### Council

#### 2011-2013

Paul Gronke Reed College

Ange-Marie Hancock University of Southern California

David A. Lake University of Califonia, San Diego

Taeku Lee University of Califonia, Berkeley

Kenneth J. Meier Texas A&M University

Kathleen Thelen Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Stephen M. Walt Harvard University

Angelia R. Wilson University of Manchester

#### 2012-2014

Gretchen G. Casper Pennsylvania State University

Brian F. Crisp Washington University, St. Louis

Page Fortna Columbia University

Juan Carlos Huerta Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi

Junko Kato University of Tokyo

Joanne Miller University of Minnesota

Todd C. Shaw University of South Carolina

Kenneth D. Wald University of Florida

## Former APSA Presidents

Frank J. Goodnow Albert Shaw Frederick N. Judson James Bryce A. Lawrence Lowell Woodrow Wilson Simeon E. Baldwin Albert Bushnell Hart W. W. Willoughby John Bassett Moore Ernst Freund Jesse Macy Munroe Smith Henry Jones Ford Paul S. Reinsch Leo S. Rowe William A. Dunning Harry A. Garfield James W. Garner Charles E. Merriam Charles A. Beard William Bennett Munro Jesse S. Reeves John A. Fairlie

Benjamin F. Shambaugh Edward S. Corwin William F. Willoughby Isidor Loeb Walter Shepard Francis W. Coker Arthur N. Holcombe Thomas Reed Powell Clarence A. Dykstra Charles Grove Haines Robert C. Brooks Frederic A. Ogg William Anderson Robert E. Cushman Leonard D. White John Gaus

Walter F. Dodd Arthur W. MacMahon Henry R. Spencer Quincy Wright James K. Pollock Peter H. Odegard Luther Gulick Ralph J. Bunche

Pendleton Herring Charles McKinley Harold D. Lasswell

E. E. Schattschneider V. O. Key Jr.

R. Taylor Cole

Carl B. Swisher Emmette S. Redford Charles S. Hyneman Carl J. Friedrich C. Herman Pritchett David B. Truman Gabriel A. Almond Robert A. Dahl Merle Fainsod David Easton Karl W. Deutsch Robert E. Lane Heinz Eulau Robert E. Ward Avery Leiserson

Austin Ranney James MacGregor Burns Samuel H. Beer John C. Wahlke Leon D. Epstein Warren E. Miller Charles E. Lindblom Seymour Martin Lipset William H. Riker Philip E. Converse Richard F. Fenno Aaron B. Wildavsky Samuel P. Huntington Kenneth N. Waltz Lucian W. Pye Judith N. Shklar Theodore J. Lowi James Q. Wilson Lucius J. Barker Charles O. Jones Sidney Verba Arend Lijphart Elinor Ostrom M. Kent Jennings Matthew Holden Jr. Robert O. Keohane

> Susanne Hoeber Rudolph Margaret Levi Ira Katznelson Robert Axelrod Dianne M. Pinderhughes

Robert Jervis

Theda Skocpol

Robert D. Putnam

Henry E. Brady Carole Pateman G. Bingham Powell, Jr.

Peter Katzenstein