CAMBRIDGE

Social Policy and Society V O L U M E

8

P A R T

4

0 C T 0

B E R

2

0 0 9

A Journal of the Social Policy Association



Social Policy and Society

A journal of the Social Policy Association

Managing Co-Editors: Sharon Wright, Department of Applied Social Science, University of Stirling,

Stirling FK9 4LA, UK

Peter Dwyer, The Graduate School, College of Business, Law and Social Sciences, Nottingham Trent University, Burton St. Nottingham NG1 4BU, UK

Editorial Board:

Kate Baxter University of York Hugh Bochel University of Lincoln Tania Burchardt (ex officio), London School of Economics and Political Science Kevin Caraher University of York Alan Deacon Chair, University of Leeds Hartley Dean (ex officio), London School of Economics and Political Science Caroline Glendinning (ex officio), University of York Philip Haynes University of Brighton Ulrike Hohmann University of Plymouth John Hudson University of York Rob Hulme University of Chester Majella Kilkey University of Hull Lavinia Mitton University of Kent Steven Sinclair Glasgow Caledonian University Paul Watt University of London

International Editorial Advisors:

Christian Aspalter United International College, Hong Kong

Daniel Béland University of Saskatchewan, Canada Paul Henman University of Queensland, Australia Ilan Katz University of New South Wales, Australia Einar Øverbye Oslo University College, Norway Mark Schaan Department of Human Resources and Social Development, Canada Klaus Schubert University of Münster, Germany Sandra Torres Linköping University, Sweden Wim van Oorschot Tilburg University, The Netherlands

Editorial Policy: Social Policy and Society welcomes scholarly papers which analyse any aspect of social policy including any associated teaching and learning issues. In particular, it seeks to encourage contributions which integrate conceptual or theoretical ideas with the use of empirical evidence. Its scope is both international and comparative, and it draws on research and developments in all of the social sciences. (See Editorial, Social Policy and Society, Volume 1, Part 1, 2002.)

Subscriptions: Social Policy and Society is sold together with Journal of Social Policy as a joint subscription only. The annual 2009 institutional electronic-only subscription rate is US \$447 in USA, Canada and Mexico, £262 elsewhere; print plus electronic US \$520 or £299; print-only US \$485 or £288. Individuals may subscribe at the reduced rates of US \$120 in USA, Canada and Mexico, £75 elsewhere (print plus electronic). Single parts (*Social Policy and Society* only) cost US \$128 or £78. Prices exclude VAT, but include delivery by air where appropriate. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU. Orders from the USA, Canada or Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniva Company Ltd. PO. Box 55. Chitose. Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *Journal of Social Policy and Society*, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2133.

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA. 01923, USA (www.copyright.com). Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press. This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at www.journals.cambridge.org

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge.

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 2009