COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 36 NUMBER 3 JULY 1994

CAMBRIDGE

COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

ISSN 0010-4175

RAYMOND GREW. Editor ARAM A. YENGOYAN. Associate Editor

History University of Michigan

Anthropology University of California, Davis

BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

JULIA ADAMS NICHOLAS B. DIRKS DIANE OWEN HUGHES Sociology University of Michigan Anthropology and History University of Michigan History University of Michigan

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

JOHN D'ARMS GEOFF ELEY ALBERT FEUERWERKER JACK GOODY WILLIAM I. MILLER SONYA O. ROSE THOMAS R. TRAUTMANN JAMES TURNER

Classics and History University of Michigan University of Michigan History East Asian History University of Michigan University of Cambridge Anthropology University of Michigan University of Michigan History and Sociology South Asian History University of Michigan History University of Michigan

CONSULTING EDITORS

LEONARD BARKAN BERNARD S. COHN NATALIE Z. DAVIS S. N. EISENSTADT NANCY FARRISS CLIFFORD GEERTZ CARLO GINZBURG

English and History of Art Anthropology and History History Sociology History Anthropology History

New York University University of Chicago Princeton University Hebrew University, Jerusalem University of Pennsylvania Institute for Advanced Study Università degli Studi di Bologna

MAURICE GODELIER GEOFFREY HAWTHORN DAVID A. HOLLINGER

Anthropology Sociology History

University of Cambridge University of California, Berkeley

CNRS

KEITH HOPKINS EMMANUEL LE ROY LADURIE SHERRY B. ORTNER Sociology History

University of Cambridge

JACOB M. PRICE RICHARD RORTY JAMES SCOTT TEODOR SHANIN

Anthropology Economic History Collège de France University of California, Berkeley University of Michigan University of Virginia

SUSAN R. SULEIMAN CHARLES TILLY KATHERINE M. VERDERY MICHAEL WALZER

English and Philosophy Political Science Sociology Romance Languages

Yale University University of Manchester

ERIC R. WOLF GAVIN WRIGHT Sociology and History Anthropology Political Theory Anthropology **Economics**

Harvard University New School for Social Research Johns Hopkins University Institute for Advanced Study Lehman College, CUNY Stanford University

Editorial Office: 102 Rackham Building, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1070, U.S.A. James T. Schaefer, Senior Editor.

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011, U.S.A.; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

Published Quarterly. Annual subscription rates for Volume 36, 1994: Institutional, US \$80.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £57.00 in all other countries; Individual, US \$35.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £25.00 in all other countries. Student rate: US \$20.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada only. Prices include postage and insurance; airmail outside the U.S.A. and Canada, £16.50 per

Copyright © 1994 Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission from Cambridge University Press. Also see inside back cover.

Second-class postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico to: Comparative Studies in Society and History, Cambridge