VOLUME 52 | NUMBER 4 | DECEMBER 2019

CENTRAL EUROPEAN HISTORY

Published for the Central European

History Society of the American

Historical Association

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Subscription Information: Central European History (ISSN 0008-9389) is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA/UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England for the Central European History Society of the American Historical Association. Annual subscription rates for Volume 52 (2019), insitutional, print and online: US \$384.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £209.00 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rates, online only: US \$306.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £,167.00 + VAT elsewhere. Individual subscription rates include membership in the Central European History Society of the American Historical Association and are as follows: print and online: US \$42.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £32.00 + VAT elsewhere. Graduate students enrolled at accredited universities may subscribe and become members at rates that are as follows: print and online: US \$27.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £21.00 + VAT elsewhere. Single part prices: US \$110.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £60.00 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription correspondence should be sent to Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA, for customers in the USA, Canada, or Mexico. Customers elsewhere should contact Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

Editorial Office: Correspondence concerning submissions and manuscripts under review should be sent to Monica Black, Editor, *Central European History*, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Dunford Hall, 6th Floor, Knoxville, TN 37996, USA. Email: ceh@utk.edu.

Abstracting and Indexing Information: Articles in Central European History are indexed or abstracted in Historical Abstracts, America: History and Life, Humanities Index, Book Review Index, Internationale Bibliographie der Zeitschriftenliteratur (IBZ), Current Contents/Social and Behavioral Science, Social Science Citation Index, Universal Index System, Combined Retrospective Index Sets in History (CRIS), International Bibliography of Book Reviews of Scholarly Literature on the Humanities and Social Sciences (IBR), Rambi.

© Central European History Society of the American Historical Association, 2019. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopy, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press, Rights and Permissions Manager, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006 USA. For further information see http://us.cambridge.org/information/rights/.

Postmaster: Send address changes to Central European History, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for the publication (0008–9389/15 \$15.00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

Internet Access: This journal is included in the Cambridge Core service which can be found at cambridge.org/core/journals/central-european-history. For further information on other Press titles, access http://www.cambridge.org/core.

Advertising: in the USA: USAdSales@cambridge.org. In the UK: ad_sales@cambridge.org

Cover illustration: The Gendarmenmarkt in Berlin, by Edward B. Gordon (http://www.edwardbgordon.blogspot.com/)

Central European History

Volume 52	Number 4	2019
Editorial Note		553
	THE PRESENT IS HISTORY rer? Nazi Analogies and the Struggle to Explain feld	554
ARTICLES The Prusso-Germa Lukas Grawe	an General Staff and the Herero Genocide	588
	: The Wehrmacht and the Reestablishment of Soviet Operation Barbarossa	620
	nal Enemies": Dr. Franz Lucas's Sterilization of Sinti ensbrück Men's Camp in January 1945	650
	y, and Prison: Switzerland and the Role of Swiss mediaries in the European Terrorist Network in the 1970s	672
Mega-Events, Urb Reunified Berlin, Molly Wilkinson		689
Review Essay		
	ity, and Democracy in Central Europe: Toward a of Twentieth-Century Catholicism <i>Ilivan</i>	713
Book Reviews		
Ulrich E. Bach, Tr Scott Berg	opics of Vienna: Colonial Utopias of the Habsburg Empire	731
	tain, France, West Germany and the People's 1969–1982: The European Dimension of China's Great Transitio	m 733

ii CONTENTS

Melissa Kravetz, Women Doctors in Weimar and Nazi Germany: Maternalism, I Professional Identity Kristen Ann Ehrenberger	Eugenics, and 735
Karl Heinrich Pohl, Gustav Stresemann: The Crossover Artist William L. Patch, Jr.	736
Thomas Großbölting, Losing Heaven: Religion in Germany since 1945 Mark Edward Ruff	738
Carina L. Johnson, David M. Luebke, Marjorie E. Plummer, and Jesse Spohnholz, eds., Archeologies of Confession: Writing the German Reformation, 1517–2017 Philip M. Soergel	740
Contributors to This Issue	743
Forthcoming	745
Author Index for Volume 52	746
Title Index for Volume 52	747

Editor

Monica Black
University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Associate Editor, Book Reviews

Mirna Zakić Ohio University

Board of Editors

Rita Chin University of Michigan, Ann Arbor John Deak University of Notre Dame Astrid M. Eckert Emory University Matthew Fitzpatrick Flinders University Anna von der Goltz Georgetown University Karen Hagemann University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill Donna Harsch Carnegie Mellon University Thomas Kühne Clark University

Michelle Moyd Indiana University, Bloomington Helmut Puff University of Michigan, Ann Arbor Annemarie Sammartino Oberlin College Nikolaus Wachsmann Birkbeck, University of London Joachim Whaley University of Cambridge Michael Wildt Humboldt University, Berlin George S. Williamson Florida State University Benjamin Ziemann University of Sheffield

Central European History is published, four issues per year, by Cambridge University Press. It is indexed or abstracted in Historical Abstracts, America: History and Life, Humanities Index, Book Review Index, Internationale Bibliographie der Zeitschriftenliteratur (IBZ), Current Contents/Social and Behavioral Science, Social Science Citation Index, Universal Index System, and Combined Retrospective Index Sets in History (CRIS).

© Copyright 2019 by the Central European History Society of the American Historical Association

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission from the publisher.

Printed in the United States of America

ISSN 0008-9389