PHILOSOPHY
volume 91 number 356 April 2016

151 Editorial: A Certain Laxity

Articles

153 A Vital Challenge to Materialism
JESSE M. MULDER

183 Why Materialism Is False, and Why It Has Nothing To Do with the Mind
WILLIAM JAWORSKI

215 A Dialectical Definition of Conservatism
JAMES ALEXANDER

233 On Experimental Philosophy, Morality and Meaning
HEKTOR K.T. YAN

255 Good, Good For, and Good Relative To: Relative and Relational in Value Theory
FRITZ-ANTON FRITZSON

269 Activity, Process, Continuant, Substance, Organism
DAVID WIGGINS

281 Reviews

311 Booknotes

315 Books Received

The Journal of the Royal Institute of Philosophy

volume 91 number 356 April 2016

Edited by Anthony O’Hear
Contributions by
JESSE M. MULDER
WILLIAM JAWORSKI
JAMES ALEXANDER
HEKTOR K.T. YAN
FRITZ-ANTON FRITZSON
DAVID WIGGINS

ISSN: 0031–8191

For further information about this journal please go to the journal website at:
journals.cambridge.org/phi

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0031819116000127 Published online by Cambridge University Press
The Royal Institute of Philosophy

Founded in 1925
President The Lord Sutherland of Houndwood, KT, FBA, FRSE
Chairman of the Council Professor John Haldane
Hon. Director Professor Anthony O'Hear
Hon. Editor of 'Philosophy' Professor Anthony O'Hear
Secretary Dr James Garvey
Treasurer G. A. Philip
International Advisory Board: Simon Blackburn, Cambridge University; Jerry Fodor, Rutgers University; Frank Jackson, Australian National University; Graham Priest, University of Melbourne; John Searle, University of California
Editorial Board of 'Philosophy': Helen Beebee, University of Manchester; Alexander Bird, University of Bristol; N. F. Bunnin, University of Oxford; Stephen Clark, University of Liverpool; Paul Coates, University of Hertfordshire; Ted Honderich, University College London; Kevin Magill, University of Wolverhampton; Alan Millar, University of Sterling; Paul Noon, University of York; Barry C. Smith, School of Advanced Study, University of London

Editorial Assistant Adam Fener

Membership
The Institute welcomes as members any who are interested in philosophy. There are branches of the Institute in many regional centres, details of which are on the Institute’s website. In these branches, and at the London headquarters, an annual programme of lectures is arranged. Members receive copies of Philosophy but not the Supplements (see under Subscriptions below), but these are available to members at a 20% discount.

The annual subscription is £25.00, £45.00 in the USA and Canada. For full-time students and those registered as unemployed the subscription is £10.00 or $22.00. Applications should be made to THE SECRETARY, ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY, 14 GORDON SQUARE, LONDON, WC1H 0AR or via the Institute’s website http://www.royalinstitutephilosophy.org.

Permission
This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are registered with the CCC, therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of USA copy-right law) subject to payment to the CCC of the per copy fee of $12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0031–8191/2015/$12.00.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission must be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Subscriptions
Philosophy (ISSN 0031–8191) is published quarterly in January, April, July and October. The well-established RIP Lecture Series and collections of the papers delivered at the annual conference organized by the Royal Institute of Philosophy are published as Supplements to Philosophy and included in the institutional subscription price. Two supplementary volumes are published annually. An institutional subscription to Philosophy includes three issues of Think. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 90 (2015), which includes print and electronic access, is £469.00 (US $846.00 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts cost £65.00 (US $123.00 in the USA Canada and Mexico). The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £403.00 (US $717 in the US, Canada and Mexico). Prices include delivery by air. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country’s rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number and state which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller or subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York, NY 10994–2133, USA. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, PO Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.
POSTMASTER send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York, NY 10994–2133, USA.
© The Royal Institute of Philosophy 2016

Typeset by Technot Composition Ltd, Salisbury, UK
Printed in the United Kingdom at Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow

Editorial Policy of Philosophy

The editorial policy of the Journal pursues the aims of the Institute: to promote the study of philosophy in all its branches: logic, metaphysics, epistemology, ethics, aesthetics, social and political philosophy and the philosophies of religion, science, history, language, mind and education. The Institute is not editorially-committed and its membership is not restricted to those with special qualifications in philosophy. Contributors are expected to avoid all needless technicality.

Instructions for Contributors
Prospective authors should email their contributions as .doc files (not pdfs) to assistant@royalinstitutephilosophy.org.
Contributions should on no account be longer than 10,000 words. Generally speaking far shorter is much to be preferred.

Authors should observe the conventions of the Journal. The Editor will alter manuscripts wherever necessary to make them conform to journal style.

Quotation marks
Single quotation marks should be used except where there is a quotation within another.
E.g. ‘He cried out “one should only use double quotation marks within single quotation marks”, and stormed off.”
Unless the punctuation is an integral part of the quotation, it should be outside the quotation marks.
E.g. She looked up and asked ‘Luke this’
He nodded and replied ‘yes, that’s exactly right’

Titles of articles should be in single quotation marks. Scape quotes should be in single quotation marks.

Italics
The titles of books and journals should be in italics.
Foreign words and phrases should be in italics.
E.g. ‘reductio ad absurdum’ and ‘a priori’.

Hyphens, en-rules, em-rules
En-rules should be used for parentheses, rather than em-rules.
E.g. ‘en-rules are — according to Hart’s rules — the most appropriate for London journals.’

Notes and references will be printed as footnotes. Citations should also be given as footnotes and should appear as follows.


NOTE – do not include ‘pp.’ or ‘p.’ to indicate pages.

Structure
Sub-sections should be headed with Arabic rather than Roman numerals.

Abstracts should appear at the start of articles, and should be between 100 and 200 words in length.

At the end of articles, the author’s biographical note will be inserted. This will include the author’s name, email (unless otherwise stipulated by the author), and a couple of sentences detailing research interests and recent publications.

SEBASTIAN WINSTANLEY (winstanley@hesae.ac.uk) is Professor of Philosophy at the British Institute of Ephemeral Studies. His recent publications include The Disappearance of Nothingness (Aveana Press, 2011) and Death, My Friend (Madhamba, 2014).

Only corrections of typesetter’s errors can be allowed in proofs. Authors are therefore asked to send any alterations or additions to a Professor O’Hear as soon as possible after receiving his letter of acceptance.

Authors of articles, discussion papers and reviews articles will receive a pdf reprint free of charge. Proof offprints may be purchased from the publisher if ordered at proof stage. Authors will also receive a copy of the issue in which their article appears.

Books for review should be sent to the Editor at the Institute and not to Cambridge University Press. Publishers are asked to note that non-philosophical works are not reviewed in Philosophy.

 Contributors of accepted articles will be asked to assign their copyright (on certain conditions) to the Royal Institute of Philosophy so that their interest may be safeguarded.

Authors are responsible for obtaining permission to reproduce any material in which they do not own copyright, to be both in both print and electronic media, and for ensuring that the appropriate acknowledgements are included in their manuscript.

Authors’ corrected proofs should be sent via email to assistant@royalinstitutephilosophy.org.

Internet Access
This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at http://journals.cambridge.org. For further information on other Press titles access http://www.cambridge.org.

This issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world’s forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
UPH, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom
32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013–2473, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
CAMBRIDGE
C/Orense, 4, planta 13, 28020 Madrid, Spain

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0031819116000127 Published online by Cambridge University Press