Volume 265 Autumn 2023

# National Institute Economic **Review**

# NIER





### **National Institute Economic Review**

### **Managing Editors**

Jagjit S. Chadha (National Institute of Economic and Social Research) Prasanna Gai (University of Auckland)

Ana Galvao

 $Sayantan\ Ghosal\ (University\ of\ Glasgow)$ 

Colin Jennings (King's College London)

Tatiana Kirsonova (University of Glasgow)

Miguel Leon-Ledesma (University of Kent)

Leaza McSorley, (National Institute of Economic and Social Research)

Stephen Millard (National Institute of Economic and Social Research)

Adrian Pabst (National Institute of Economic and Social Research)

### **Council of Management**

Sir Paul Tucker (President) Neil Gaskell (Interim Chair) Professor Jagjit S. Chadha (Director) Kofi Adjepong-Boateng Alex Baker Jenny Bates Professor Phillip Brown Stephen King Peter Oppenheimer Amanda Rowlatt Professor Jill Rubery Alison Straszewski Romesh Vaitilingham Keith Wade

### **Editorial Board**

Toke Aidt, University of Cambridge Sumru Altug, American University of Beirut Richard Barwell, BNP Paribas David Bell, University of Stirling Danny Blanchflower, Dartmouth University James Bullard, St Louis Federal Reserve Michael Bordo, Rutgers University Michael Clements, University of Reading Luisa Corrado, Tor Vergata Rome Diane Coyle, University of Cambridge Patricio Dalton, Tilburg University Alex Dickson, Strathclyde University Huw Dixon, University of Cardiff Barry Eichengreen, University of Berkelev Roger Farmer, University of Warwick Giuseppe de Feo, Leicester University Douglas Gale, New York University Ashima Goyal, IGIDR, Mumbai Refet Gürkaynak, Bilkent University Andrew Harvey, University of Cambridge Dawn Holland, National Institute of Economic and Social Research Michal Horvath, National Bank of Slovakia Warwick McKibbin, Australian National University Sandra McNally, CEP, London School of Economics and Political Science Anton Muscatelli, University of Glasgow

Anton Muscatelli, University of Glasgow Elisa Newby, Bank of Finland Hamid Sabourian, University of Cambridge Catherine Schenk, Oxford Frank Smets, European Central Bank Ron Smith, Birkbeck Alan Sutherland, University of St. Andrews Ryland Thomas, Bank of England Philip Tuner, University of Basel Martin Weale, King's College London

National Institute Economic Review (ISSN:0027-9501 print, 1741-3036 online) is published quarterly in February, May, August and November by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA/UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England for the National Institute of Economic and Social Research. Annual subscription including postage: institutional rate (combined print and electronic) £674/US\$1247; individual rate (print only) £193/US\$338. Electronic only and print only subscriptions are available for institutions at a discounted rate. Note VAT is applicable at the appropriate local rate. Abstracts, tables of contents and contents alerts are available online free of charge for all. Student discounts, single issue rates and advertising details are available from Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, USA/UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, England, POSTMASTER: Send address changes in the USA and Canada to National Institute Economic Review, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Dept., One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006-4020, USA. Send address changes elsewhere to National Institute Economic Review, Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8EA, England.

### Aims and Scope

The National Institute Economic Review is the peer-reviewed quarterly publication of the National Institute of Economic and Social Research, one of Britain's oldest and most prestigious independent research organisations. The Institute focuses on the fundamental questions affecting society today and seeks to understand the economic and social issues that most affect people's lives. Through its work, links and by drawing on its collective memory, it aims to play a pivotal role in national and international policy debates. It has no political affiliation, and receives no core funding from government. The Review has a long history of publishing leading articles in macroeconomics, forecasting and the impact of events such as Brexit and Covid-19 on households and specific industries.

Copyright © National Institute of Economic and Social Research, 2023. Apart from fair dealing for the purposes of research or private study, or criticism or review, and only as permitted under the Copyright, Designs and Patent Act 1988, this publication may only be produced, stored or transmitted, in any form or by any means, with the prior permission in writing of the Publishers, or in the case of reprographic reproduction, in accordance with the terms of licences issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency. US: Authorisation to photocopy journal material may be obtained directly from Cambridge University Press or through a licence from the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. (www.copyright.com/). Enquiries concerning reproduction outside those terms should be sent to Cambridge University Press.

The *Review* welcomes articles relating to the themes outlined in the aims and scope above. Please visit https://cambridge.org/nie for submission guidelines.

Disclaimer: The authors, editors, and publisher will not accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made in this publication. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Printed by CPI Ltd

# **National Institute Economic Review**

Volume 265 Autumn 2023

## CONTENTS

Research	Articles

Introduction to the special issue on Adam Smith@300 Sayantan Ghosal, Anton Muscatelli and Graeme Roy	1
Economic progress and Adam Smith's dilemma  Diane Coyle	5
On the promises and perils of Smithian growth: From pin factory to AI <i>Marcus Miller</i>	12
Adam Smith's <i>Wealth of Nations</i> is still relevant to UK trade policymaking on international trade <i>L. Alan Winters</i>	26
Adam Smith, colonialism, and liberal imperialism  David Williams	39
Duncan black: Heir to Adam Smith and the Scottish enlightenment  John H. Aldrich	51
Adam Smith as a model for the modern monetary-policy economist  Michael Bordo and Hugh Rockoff	61
Adam Smith and the bankers: Retrospect and prospect  Alfred Duncan and Charles Nolan	70
Adam Smith and the neo-liberal paradigm: On the essential nature of trust, and rebalancing capital Ronald MacDonald	105
'Plundering the liberal philosophical tradition'? The use or abuse of Adam Smith in parliament, 1919–2023  Zachary Greene, Jan M. Jasinski, Graeme Roy, Thomas Schober and Thomas J. Scotto	144
Moral sentiments and self-interest in Adam Smith: Two comments  Sayantan Ghosal	157