10th WTO Ministerial Conference, 209	(ASCM), 24, 59, 60, 237, 241, 261, 282, 284, 285, 517, 527
11th WTO Ministerial Conference, 38,	Agreement on the Application of
	Sanitary and Phytosanitary
56, 64, 239, 463, 464	
12th WTO Ministerial Conference, 12,	Measures (SPS Agreement), 517
38, 103, 240, 275	Agreement on Trade-Related
15th China-EU Summit, 459	Investment Measures, 27
16th China-EU Summit, 459	agricultural disputes, 132, 147
1995 Taiwan Strait Crisis, 405	agricultural imports, 135, 154
2005 Hong Kong Declaration, 239	agricultural products, 24, 26, 140
2007 Corporate Income Tax Law, 436	agricultural trade, 2, 5, 8, 9, 133, 138,
2008 Beijing Summer Olympics, 86	154, 155, 220
2008 financial crisis, 33	agriculture, 9, 24, 51, 99, 147, 153, 191,
2015 Paris Accord, 522	192, 208, 209, 214, 219–221, 259,
2021 Global Innovation Index, 89	278, 309, 389, 398, 409, 414, 419,
	420, 422, 433, 516, 524-526
Accession Protocol, 21, 22, 24, 29, 30,	Albania, 76
53, 162, 163, 166, 261, 266, 267–268,	Alstom, 190
385, 461	aluminum, 97, 278, 494, 495
Accessions Programme, 36, 210	American business community, 408
Administrative Litigation Law ("ALL"),	American Chamber of Commerce, 28,
118	30, 174
Africa, 37, 38, 54, 136, 210, 222, 237,	American hegemony, 197, 199
501, 508	American imperium, 197
African Group, 35, 233	Ansung v. China, 473
African Swine Fever, 154	Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement
African, Caribbean and Pacific Group	(ACTA), 102
of States, 35	antidumping (AD), 417
AFSL. See Anti-foreign Sanction Law	Anti-foreign Sanction Law (AFSL),
Agreement on Agriculture (AoA), 133,	172, 173
143	Anti-Monopoly Law, 117, 436
Agreement on Government	AoA. See Agreement on Agriculture
Procurement (GPA), 517	Appellate Body, 40, 125, 152, 155, 183,
Agreement on Safeguards, 67, 518	196, 199, 252, 280, 284, 285, 387,
Agreement on Services (GATS), 518	401, 404, 417, 484, 515, 520
Agreement on Subsidies and	Argentina, 37, 232, 494
Countervailing Measures	Armenia, 85
Counter varing incapares	, 00

ASCM. See Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures ASEAN-China Investment Agreement, 477 Asia, 38, 501 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation, 211 AsiaPhos v. China, 473 assertiveness, 161, 168, 173, 174, 497 attitudes, 3, 12, 13, 301–304, 306, 309-310, 312-313, 323, 325, 327, 334-336, 338-339, 342, 345-346, 350-351, 403, 480 Australia, 13, 40, 60, 67, 89, 127, 133, 144, 152–154, 236, 237, 239, 268, 308, 334, 341, 342, 348, 474, 494 authorization procedures, 459 automobiles original equipment manufacturing (OEM), 502 baseline models, 312, 313, 325 Beijing, 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 15, 16, 172, 174, 196, 288, 307, 309, 376, 392, 499 Beijing Arbitration Commission (BAC), 488 Beijing Commerce Bureau, 172 Beijing Model, 52 Beijing Shougang et al. v. Mongolia, 471, 479-481 Beijing Summer Olympics, 86, 87 Belgium, 472, 474 Belt and Road Initiative (BRI), 1, 14, 64, 378, 439, 441, 444, 448, 469, 487, 497 benign neglect, 99 Big Tech, 230 bilateral agreements, 12, 301, 310, 321, 323, 419, 463 bilateral analysis, 335 bilateral economic threats, 343 Bilateral Evaluation and Dispute Resolution Office, 390 bilateral investment treaties (BITs), 1, 454, 456, 459, 462, 465, 468, 475, 476, 480–482, 528 bilateral negotiations, 309, 487 bilateral trade, 13, 66, 310, 340, 398, 411, 498, 499 bilateral trade policy interactions, 351

Bilaterals II, 309 biodiversity, 16, 237, 430, 445, 516, 517, 521-523, 526, 529-530 BIS. See Bureau of Industry and Security BITs. See bilateral investment treaties blanket flexibilities, 60 Bloomberg News, 174 Bombardier, 190 "bottom-up" approach, 233 Brazil, 11, 36, 37, 51, 102, 151–154, 191, 194, 211, 217, 220, 229, 231, 232, 243, 245, 453, 463, 464, 494, 502 Brazilian submission, 235 BRI. See Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) BRICS, 11, 227–232, 242, 244, 246, 247 Broches test, 479 Brunei, 491, 501 BUCG v. Yemen, 479 Buenos Aires, 38, 220, 232, 233, 464 Build Back Better plan, 425 Build Back Better World Partnership, 529 "build-operate-transfer" projects, 435 Bureau of Industry and Security (BIS), 170, 173 business activity, 503 Business Confidence Survey, 28, 30 CAI. See Comprehensive Agreement on Investment Cambodia, 35, 77 Canada, 36, 40, 58, 60, 67, 133, 152, 153, 211, 227, 280, 335, 340, 342, 348, 350, 498 Caribbean, 35, 206, 237, 505, 507 Catalogue, 172 Catalogue for the Guidance of Foreign Investment Industries, 435, 437 Catalogue of laws, 30 Catalogue of Sensitive Sectors for Overseas Investment, 442 Catholicism, 109 causality, 351 CCP. See Chinese Communist Party Center for Strategic and International

Studies (CSIS), 254

Bilaterals I, 309

Center on Inclusive Trade and	China – AD/CVD on Barley
Development (CITD), 400	(Australia), 152
Central Asia, 505, 506	China – AD/CVD on Wine (Australia),
central government, 473	152
chemicals, 97, 192, 502	China – Agricultural Producers, 151
Chile, 127, 232, 239	China – Certain Measures on the
China, 1–8, 11–14, 21, 22, 29, 34, 36, 38,	Transfer of Technology, 96
40-43, 45, 61, 62, 66-70, 81, 82, 86,	China – Measures Affecting Financial
87, 91, 92, 94, 110, 121, 164, 165, 176,	Information Services and Foreign
183, 217, 219, 236, 244, 268, 279,	Financial Information Suppliers, 96
310, 336, 340, 346, 348, 463, 468,	China – Measures Affecting the
477, 494	Protection and Enforcement of
accession, 27, 29, 42, 49, 137, 141, 161,	Intellectual Property Rights, 98, 101
400, 404, 411, 419, 424, 492	China – Measures Related to the
agricultural exports, 132	Exportation of Rare Earths,
agricultural imports, 153, 154	Tungsten and Molybdenum, 164
agricultural trade, 133, 134, 138	China – Measures Related to the
approach, 264	Exportation of Various Raw
challenge for, 291	Materials, 164
commitment, 422, 432	China – Publications and Audiovisual
compliance, 112, 124, 268, 269, 413	Products, 263
economic growth of, 83	China – Raw Materials and
economy, 42, 74, 81, 87, 393, 414,	China – Rare Earths, 263
422–424	china anniversary, 90
exclusion of, 374	China Business Climate Survey Report
export growth, 376	2020, 30
exports, 32, 149, 183	China Business Climate Survey Report
fisheries sector, 243	2021, 28
foreign trade, 46	China Commission, 411, 412
impact on TRIPS, 99	China Economic Net, 29
imports, 499	China Foreign Trade and Economic
innovative turn, 92	Cooperation Gazette, 30
inward and outward FDI, 34	China International Economic and
livestock production, 139	Trade Arbitration Commission
national security, 474	(CIETAC), 488
paradox, 186	China Programme 210
participation, 227	China PTA 316 318
perception of, 334	China PTA, 316, 318 China shock, 13, 302, 328, 337, 360, 419
regulation of FDI, 432	China Trade Policy Review Report, 24
regulation of ODI, 438	China WTO Tribune, 52
rise of, 184, 199, 362 silence, 477, 478	China's Ministry of Foreign Affairs,
strategy, 261	392, 476
tariff rates of, 23	China-Canada BIT, 477
trade and agricultural policy, 140	China - Canola Seed (Canada), 152
trade war, 152	China – Certain Measures affecting
trading partners, 130, 131, 361, 363	Imports of Sugar, 151
trajectory of, 408	China-Peru BIT, 481
TRIPS impact on, 98	China-Publications Case, 64
withdrawal of, 373	China-Russia(n) BIT, 476, 477, 479
•	

China-Switzerland PTA, 12 society, 2, 290 China-US investment agreement, 458 unilateral sanctions, 168, 175 China-US trade war, 393 Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 117, China-USA trade frictions, 39 121, 403, 412, 413, 418, 433, 473 Chinese Chinese company law, 437 administrative law, 123 Chinese customs, 41, 91, 260 Chinese Economic Stimulus Program, assertiveness, 174 authorities, 92, 173, 292, 446, 514 Chinese Ministry of Foreign Trade and behavior, 8 Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 46 central government, 22, 242, 498 citizens, 118, 120, 121 Chinese renminbi (RMB), 412 Chinese-Foreign cooperative compliance, 9 courts, 100, 119, 123, 129 enterprises, 27 Chinese-Foreign Joint Ventures, 27 culture, 2 CIETAC. See China International economic coercion, 174 Economic and Trade Arbitration economy, 2, 13, 33, 49, 59, 73, 74, 121, Commission 124, 130, 389, 390, 412, 418, 458, citizens, 12, 110, 118, 120, 121, 301, 303, 501 309, 312, 327, 334–336, 339–340, export exposure, 378 export restrictions, 165, 167, 169 342, 346, 348, 350 City of London Corporations' Green exports, 5, 12, 13, 162, 261, 305, Finance Initiative, 446 360-362, 370, 373, 374 firms, 1, 6, 15, 55, 101, 167, 277, 367, clauses on expropriation, 455 climate change, 16, 277, 279, 292, 402, 490, 491, 496–503, 505, 508, 510 424, 430, 445, 515, 516, 519-525, fiscal policy, 165 goods, 97, 333, 336, 386, 499 528-530 coal, oil and gas, 492, 502, 510 goods exports, 13, 366, 369, 375–378 government, 8, 21, 87, 123, 162, 260, coherent bloc, 11, 247 coherent rules, 230 268, 289, 290, 474 Cold War, 46, 402, 515 government policy, 363 greenfield FDI, 505-508 Colombia, 232, 236 Committee on Agriculture (CoA), 147, imports, 69, 306, 386, 416, 490 incentives, 361 153, 283 Committee on Technical Barriers to industry, 42 investments, 15, 438, 487, 499, 500, Trade, 100 committees, 147, 211, 283, 284, 293, 505, 507, 510 294, 518 investors, 487, 496 laws, 173, 175 commodities, 22, 132, 133, 141, 187, 222, 362 laws and regulations, 160 leadership, 2, 131 Common Concern of Humankind (CCH), 521-523, 528-531 legal system, 2 manufacturing exports, 363, communications, 97, 99, 204, 217, 235, 369-371, 374 236, 393, 495, 502, 515, 520 Communist Party, 113, 124, 423 market, 130, 192 perspectives, 8, 45, 73 community, 7, 8, 16, 17, 94, 111, 115, 268, 275, 309, 392, 408, 516, 520 policymakers, 100, 192 compensation hypothesis, 327 politics, 121 products, 55, 66, 97 compensation thesis, 305 competition law, 517, 521 respondents, 281, 283-285 service sector, 362 competition policy, 291

competitiveness, 192, 236, 350 competitor, 10, 184, 190, 192, 199, 205, 207, 208, 216, 217, 219-223, 291, 308, 384, 401–402, 412 Complaining Party, 388 complexity, 37, 262, 263, 265 Comprehensive Agreement on Investment (CAI), 15, 40, 63, 290, 453, 459-462, 465, 466 Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement on Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP), 5, 276, 289-291, 293, 294 Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement between Canada and the EU (CETA), 482 compulsory licensing, 517 computable general equilibrium models (CGE), 498 Confucian thought, 116 Confucianism, 116, 129 Confucius, 114, 115 consumer boycotts, 168 consumer goods, 187 consumer protection, 235 consumers, 34, 113, 166, 236, 279, 313, 316, 339, 515, 524 contemporary world economy, 351 Contract Law of the PRC, 435 contracting parties, 456 Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, 484 Convention on Settlement of International Investment Disputes between States and the Nationals of Other States, 482 Cooperation and Facilitation Investment Agreements (CFIA), 453, 463 Copyright Law, 29, 91 corn, 22, 26, 137, 143-146, 151, 192 Costa Rica, 40, 232, 304 cotton, 22, 26, 141, 143-145, 192, 220 cotton exports, 137 Council for Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, 100 Council of States, 326 Council on Foreign Relations (CFR), 400

countervailing duties (CVD), 417, 418 Covax, 522 COVID-19 pandemic, 28, 33, 39, 94, 240, 294, 370, 374, 499, 501, 505 COVID-19 vaccines, 42, 293 CPTPP. See Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership cross-border data flows, 286, 291 cross-border digital transactions, 277 cross-border investment, 37 Cultural Revolution, 111, 112, 117 Customs Regulations, 91, 92 cyber sovereignty, 235 cybersecurity laws, 235 cyberspace, 235, 520

data blocs, 279 data localization requirements, 235 data privacy, 230, 235, 291 Data Security Law, 172 de minimis, 24, 26, 151 threshold, 143, 219 decarbonization, 522, 524 Declaration on the Right to Development, 188 democracy, 109, 116, 515, 516, 521 Democratic party, 14, 395, 397, 402 developed country, 11, 29, 34, 51, 101–103, 143, 207, 211, 214, 216, 218, 219, 221, 236, 240, 247–248, 280, 282, 455, 456 developing country, 2, 4, 5, 10, 11, 16, 29, 32, 34, 35, 37, 40–42, 47, 51, 54, 60, 96, 99–103, 143, 171, 184, 186, 188–195, 197–199, 205–207, 209–211, 213-223, 229, 233-236, 238-244, 247–248, 280, 281, 287, 288, 292, 293, 337, 455, 456, 462, 463, 528–531 development partner, 204, 205, 208, 210, 213, 214, 216–223 digital economy, 286, 424 digital profits tax, 230 digital services tax, 230 digital technologies, 279 digital trade, 39, 59, 230, 231, 233, 426 rules, 236 digital transformation, 231 dispute settlement, 11, 518, 530 dispute settlement crisis, 292

dispute settlement system (DSS), 4, 5, 11, 12, 160, 167, 175, 252–254, 259, 260, 265, 269, 283, 285, 404 dispute settlement understanding (DSU), 143, 362, 364 distribution services, 259, 262, 414 distributional effects of trade, 313 division of labor, 528, 529 Doha Development Agenda (DDA), 209, 219, 229, 519, 529 Doha Development Round, 222 Doha Ministerial Conference, 48, 239 Doha Ministerial Declaration, 208, 239 Doha Round, 4, 10, 183, 184, 191–193, 197-199, 207, 210, 214, 239, 286 domestic grain production, 144 domestic industrial development, 236 domestic policy, 2, 10, 161, 163, 235, 263, 383, 398, 399 donor pool B, 8, 74–77, 82–86 DSS. See dispute settlement system

East Asia and Pacific (EAP) region, 371, 374, 505-507 Eastern Europe, 515 ECL. See Export Control Law e-commerce, 36, 38, 64, 209, 227, 228, 230–232, 234, 235, 277 economic coercive strategy, 175 economic cooperation, 43, 248, 338, 386, 497, 515 economic development, 198 economic growth, 2, 5, 7, 8, 33, 37, 41, 52, 73–75, 81–86, 183–184, 186–187, 191, 198, 207, 247, 382, 402–403, 405, 424, 463 economic insecurity, 306 economic reform, 46, 49, 111, 113, 114, 120, 123, 125, 128, 129, 138, 161, 162, 252, 254, 266, 269, 408, 460 economic resilience, 396 economic strategy, 93 Economic Vulnerability Index, 217 Economist, 333, 337 economy, 1-4, 8, 13, 22, 32-34, 39, 41-43, 45, 47–50, 53, 56–57, 59, 69, 73–78, 80-82, 84-85, 87, 89, 93-94, 111-112, 115, 119, 121, 124, 129–130, 138, 153, 175–176, 183–185, 187–188, 190, 193,

197, 204, 213, 220, 230, 236, 248, 253, 266–267, 277, 279–280, 286, 291–292, 301–302, 305, 309, 312, 328, 351, 361, 376, 382–383, 389–390, 392–393, 395-396, 402-403, 410, 412, 414-415, 418, 420, 422-424, 432-433, 443, 455, 458, 462, 468, 490–491, 498, 501, 510, 515, 521, 524, 530 Ecuador, 209, 239, 243 education, 350 EEC. See European Economic Community EEZs. See Exclusive Economic Zones effectiveness, 7, 30, 39, 59, 94, 195, 196, 227, 253, 254, 480 efficiency, 34, 40, 41, 59, 139, 166, 338, 432, 434–437, 464, 485, 496, 525 Egypt, 501 Ekran v. China, 473 Electronic Commerce Work Programme, 234 electronic components, 502 electronic transmissions, 235 embedded liberalism, 301, 305, 336 Emerging Markets, 247 employment protection regulation, 306 Enabling e-commerce initiative, 64 enforceability, 290, 445 engagement, 55, 171, 206, 228, 252, 262, 282, 284, 291, 294, 389–392, 401-403, 405-406 Enquiry Points, 31 Entity List, 170 Environmental Goods Agreement, 286 Environmental Impact Assessment Law, environmental regulation, 291, 443 equal countermeasures, 172 Estonia, 85 Eurasia, 38 Europe, 54, 110, 280, 308, 326, 425, 455, 458, 460, 462, 490–492, 501, 505, 507-508, 510 European Chamber, 29 European Commission, 59, 459 European countries, 327, 333, 457, 460 European Economic Area, 309 **European Economic Community** (EEC), 127

European Free Trade Association (EFTA), 326 European investment treaty, 454-455 European labor markets, 306 European Parliament, 459 European Union (EU), 11, 36, 39, 40, 58, 60, 62, 96, 164, 195, 227, 241, 279, 301, 309, 364, 367, 371, 373, 391, 498, 515 European Union Chamber of Commerce, 28, 30 Exclusive Economic Zones (EEZs), 243, 244 Expansion of the Information Technology Agreement, 215 expertise, 252, 285, 516 Export Control Law (ECL), 170-172 export orientation, 313 extensive evidence, 277 external benchmark, 27

fair and equitable treatment (FET), 455 fair competition, 28, 278 fair use, 517 FDI. See foreign direct investment Financial Express, 244 Finland, 89 flanking measures, 309 flexibility, 61, 189, 219, 228, 236, 239, 241, 244, 477, 486 food and beverages, 502 forcing technology transfer, 268 foreign business share, 313 foreign competition, 192 foreign direct investment (FDI), 6, 15, 28, 32, 87, 429–433, 435–439, 442, 443, 447, 454, 458, 491, 500, 501, 503, 505 foreign discrimination, 376 Foreign Exchange Administration, 439 foreign insurance institutions, 29 foreign intellectual property assets, 93 foreign investment, 286, 433 Foreign Investment Law, 28, 96, 268, 437, 438, 458 foreign trade discrimination, 361, 364, 369, 376 Foreign Trade Law, 169 Foreign Trade Law of the People's Republic of China, 66 foreign trade policy, 486

foreign trade rights, 23 foreign trade vitality, 23 foreign-capital enterprises, 27 Fourteenth Five-Year Plan (2021–2025), Fourteenth National Congress of the Communist Party, 47 Fourth Amendment to the Patent Law, fragmentation, 10, 11, 37, 447 France, 367 free markets, 312, 404 free trade agreement (FTA), 461, 468, 482 Free Trade Zone (FTZ), 63 Friends of Fish, 239, 241 Friends of Fishers group, 241, 242 Friends of Investment Facilitation for Development (FIFD), 37, 464, 465 full compliance, 69

G-20, 425 G20 Hangzhou Summit, 37, 463 G-7, 425 GATT. See General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade Gazette of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress, 30 GDP. See gross domestic product GE (General Electric), 190 gender, 341, 343 General Administration of Customs, 31 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 46, 47, 53, 125–128, 162–165, 175, 184, 197, 227, 241, 246, 278, 516, 518 General Agreement on Trade in Services, 6, 27, 97 General Council, 280, 287, 294 General Customs Administration, 46 Generalized System of Preferences (GSP), 60, 373 Geneva, 214 geopolitical tensions, 514, 518, 520 Georgetown Steel Corp. v. United States, 418 German citizens, 348 German respondents, 348 Germany, 13, 303, 334, 335, 341, 342, 348, 367, 454, 474, 494, 501, 515

Glasgow Climate Pact, 521 global economic cooperation, 43 global economic governance, 41, 453 global economic growth, 41 global economy, 3, 153, 175, 176, 185, 190, 193, 197, 279, 396, 443 Global Financial Crisis, 5, 13, 363, 366, 369, 376, 378, 383 global fishing, 241 Global Innovation Index, 94 global prices, 144 Global Public Policy Institute (GPPi), Global South, 3, 5, 205, 207, 214, 215, 217, 218, 222 global supply chains, 174, 176 global trade, 199, 277 Global Trade Alert, 282 database, 13, 366, 374 team, 370 global trade community, 16 global trade flow matrix, 368 global trade governance, 5, 42, 277 global trade policy community, 8 global trading system, 2, 7, 8, 35, 197, 198 global value chains (GVCs), 32, 33, 37, 42, 161, 277, 498, 515, 529 globalization, 5, 42, 62, 277, 302, 306, 311, 328, 401, 528 losers, 305, 310, 314, 316-318 Go Out policy, 497 Goh v. China, 473 Going Abroad Strategy, 487 going out strategy, 439 good faith, 124, 126 goods trade, 61, 213, 362, 366 Government Procurement Agreement (GPA), 214, 215, 286 Great Leap Forward, 111 Great Recession, 73, 83, 86, 87 Green Finance Committee, 446 Green Investment Principles, 446 Green Party, 326 gross domestic product (GDP), 32, 50, 73-75, 77-87, 138, 187, 213, 363, 419, 468, 498 GTA database, 366-369 Guiding Principles for Global Investment Policymaking, 37, 463

harmonious society, 115, 116 Hela Schwarz v. China, 473 high-income country, 187 Hong Kong, 63, 475, 477, 478 hostility, 337 Huawei, 94, 101, 169, 170, 190, 514 human rights, 110–112, 120, 302, 307–309, 326–327, 337, 406, 408–409, 411, 439, 447, 459, 515, 520, 522, 529

Iceland, 40, 239, 308 ICSID. See International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes ideological divide, 523 idiosyncratic factors, 247 IIAs. See international investment agreements illegal, unreported, and unregulated (IUU), 239 import materials, 41 import competition, 305, 313, 337 independent intellectual property, 93 India, 11, 40, 48, 51, 54, 102–103, 141, 151, 191, 193–194, 206–209, 213–215, 217, 220, 223, 227–229, 231, 233, 235–238, 243–245, 247, 283, 286-287, 304, 425, 453, 463, 474, 491, 501

India's Commerce and Industry

Minister Piyush Goyal, 244
indigenous innovation, 2, 9, 93, 424
Indonesia, 153, 209, 243, 501
industrial policies, 259, 262, 263, 391, 396, 401, 414, 426
industry dummies, 313, 329
Informal Dialogue on Plastics
Pollution, 294
informal empire, 197
Informal WTO Ministerial Meeting, 38
Information Office of the State
Council, 261
Information Technology Agreement, 286

Initiative on Investment Facilitation, 38 institutional power, 184, 196, 199, 337 intellectual property (IP), 89 intellectual property courts, 30 intellectual property laws, 93, 98, 99, 101, 104

intellectual property right (IPR), 2, 7,

8, 21, 29, 59, 89, 91, 93, 95, 96, 100, 104, 259, 366, 410, 414, 420, 514 intellectual property system, 93 inter alia, 24, 116, 431, 442 interdisciplinary approach, 3 Interim Measures for the Administration of Approval of Overseas Investment Projects, 440 International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), 453, 472 International Code of Conduct on the Transfer of Technology, 96 international community, 17, 37, 268 international competitiveness, 49 international health, 522 international investment agreements (IIAs), 453-458, 462, 465, 468, 469, 475, 478–481, 489 international monetary relations, 453 international political competition, 334 international power, 351 International Registration of Marks, 94 International Relations (IR), 334 international rivalry, 337, 522 International Standard Classification of Occupations, 311 International Table Tennis Federation, 61 international trade, 161, 280, 325, 516 international trade economists, 366 internet censorship, 235 interpretive errors, 61 Investment Court System, 461 Investment Facilitation for Development, 36, 37, 463 investment liberalization, 291 investment related agenda, 16 investor-state arbitration (ISA), 469, 486 - 488investor-state dispute settlement (ISDS), 15, 455, 456, 461, 462, 469, 470, 472–474, 476, 477, 480–489 ISA. See investor-state arbitration ISA plus model, 488 ISDS. See investor-state dispute settlement Israel, 60, 89 Italy, 89, 367

Japan, 39, 60, 89, 91, 95, 167, 195, 211, 227, 237, 241, 242, 244, 280, 335, 342, 348, 391, 491

Japanese government, 128

Joint Commission on Commerce and Trade (JCCT), 112, 413, 414

Joint Ministerial Statement, 464

Joint Ministerial Statement on Investment Facilitation for Development, 38

Joint Statement Initiatives (JSIs), 35, 38, 64, 231, 234, 236, 286, 291

JSI 2017, 234

JSIs. See Joint Statement Initiatives judicial sovereignty, 480

Kanth, Ravi, 233, 234 Kazakhstan, 76, 78, 501 Kenya, 209, 232 Korea, 37, 40, 54, 133, 241, 494

labor standards, 291
Laos, 35, 195, 210, 220, 476
Laotian government, 476, 478
Latin America, 38, 54, 220, 474, 482, 505, 507, 508
Law Against Unfair Competition, 94
Law of the People's Republic of China on Chinese-foreign Contractual Joint Ventures, 27, 28
Law of the People's Republic of China

on Chinese-Foreign Equity Joint Ventures, 27, 28

Law of the People's Republic of China on Foreign-capital Enterprises, 27, 28

Law of the PRC on Chinese-Foreign Contractual Joint Ventures, 435

Law of the PRC on Chinese-Foreign Equity Joint Ventures, 435 Law on Chinese-Foreign Equity Joint Ventures, 96 lawlessness, 117

lawlessness, 117 Layne, Christopher, 197 LDCs. See least developed countries League of Nations, 126 least developed countries (LDCs), 35, 38, 205, 206, 210, 216–218, 229, 232–234, 237

legal reform, 2, 99, 111-114, 117-120, 129-131, 430, 447 legal regime, 113, 114, 117, 120-123, 129 legal system, 2, 9, 48, 114, 116–118, 120, 439 legalism, 115–116 Legislation Law of the People's Republic of China, 30 liberal trade policy, 220, 402 licensing, 55, 90, 95–96, 151, 162–163, 175-176, 385-386, 409, 459, 461, 495, 517 Lithuania, 85 local governments, 22, 130, 414, 435, 473, 474 low education, 311 Lucky Goldstar (LG), 494

Macao, 475, 476 Macro v. China, 473 Made in China 2025 plan, 423 Majority Chief Trade Counsel, 111 Malaysia, 153, 494, 501 Malta, 457 manual workers, 311, 316, 318 Marine Science, 244 market access, 1, 6, 27, 32, 48, 63, 92, 97, 123, 124, 130, 140, 153, 175, 192, 206, 211, 218, 219, 232, 235, 259, 260, 288, 308, 361, 369, 371–374, 376, 397–398, 410, 423, 437, 458–460, 462, 493, 516, 518 market economy, 47, 48, 423 market orientation, 39, 422, 424 Marrakesh Agreement, 422, 424 mass incidents, 120, 442 Measurement and Observation of Social Attitudes in Switzerland survey (MOSAiCH), 308 media exposure, 313 MEE. See Ministry of Ecology and Environment Members of Parliament (MPs), 326 Memorandum on China's Foreign Trade Regime, 47 metals, 162, 492, 502, 510 Mexico, 37, 40, 232, 243, 285, 494, 498 MFN. See Most Favored Nation Micro, Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises, 36, 38, 286 Middle East and North Africa, 505, 507 middle-income trap, 93 Mid-east and Latin America, 38 Ministerial Luncheon Meeting on Investment Facilitation for Development, 38 Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China (MOFCOM), 52, 58, 65, 66, 68, 170, 264, 267, 431, 439, 440, 442, 446, 447, 469, 472, 483, 484 Ministry of Ecology and Environment (MEE), 443-445, 447, 448 Ministry of Finance, 46, 431, 439 Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 46, 431, 439 Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade (MOFERT), 46, 47 Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, 431 mobility, 304, 311, 313, 529 MOFCOM. See Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China Moldova, 77, 85 Montenegro, 40, 77, 79 Most Favored Nation (MFN), 364, 374, 404, 455, 457 MPIA. See Multi-Party Interim Appeal Arrangement multilateral cooperation, 16, 43 multilateral investment rules, 37 multilateral trade cooperation, 39 multilateral trading system, 42, 43, 176, 183, 188, 269, 280 multilateralism, 62, 68, 184, 186, 194, 376, 443, 486, 515, 520 multinational corporations, 230 Multi-Party Interim Appeal **Arbitration Arrangement** (MPIA), 40, 65, 252, 285, 520 Myitsone project, 446

NAFTA. See North American Free Trade Agreement Nairobi Ministerial Conference, 219 Nairobi Ministerial Declaration, 193 National Bureau of Statistics, 32, 213 National Congress of the Communist Party of China, 288 National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC), 431, 439–442, 446, 447

National Economic Council, 495 National Intellectual Property Administration, 30 National Intellectual Property Strategy, 92, 93 national interests, 101, 170, 206, 227, 474 National Long-term Scientific and Technological Development Program, 93 National People's Congress, 30, 120, 431 National People's Congress Legislative Affairs Commission, 118 nationalism, 313, 328, 343, 351, 520, 522 national-populist reactions, 302 NDRC. See National Development and Reform Commission Negotiating Group on Rules, 239 Nepal, 77 neutral adjudication, 387, 390 New Zealand, 40, 60, 239, 308, 326 Nicaragua, 304 Nigeria, 232, 501 NME methodology, 58 non-agricultural market access (NAMA), 228 non-Chinese export exposure, 377 non-discrimination, 65, 280, 292, 518, 524 non-market economy (NME), 265, 418 Normal Trade Relations (NTR), 406 North America, 505, 507 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 6, 457, 494 North-North PTAs, 12, 302, 305, 312, 321, 327, 328 North-North trade, 304, 305 North-South, 302, 312 North-South divide, 3, 10, 229, 241, 246 North-South PTAs, 12, 301, 302, 304, 306-308, 314, 316, 321, 328 North-South trade, 12, 301, 304-307, 314, 326, 337 Norway, 40, 60, 242, 418 NTR. See Normal Trade Relations

occupational training, 307 ODI. See overseas direct investment

nullification impairment remedy, 127

OECD. See Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development Oilseeds panel, 128 One Belt One Road initiative, 497 One Country Two Systems (OCTS), Opinions on Encouraging and Regulating Foreign Investment and Cooperation, 440 Opium War, 51 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 145, 194, 195, 211, 292, 305, 425, 448, 452, 458 Ottawa Group proposal, 294 overseas direct investment (ODI), 15, 429-432, 438-443, 445, 447, 448

Pacific Ocean, 243 Pacific regions, 237, 374, 383 pacta sunt servanda, 57, 126 Pakistan, 232, 501 Paraguay, 232 partial withdrawal, 120 Party hierarchy, 121 Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT), 89, 94 Patent Law, 29, 93 PCT. See Patent Cooperation Treaty People's Bank of China, 119, 431, 439 People's Republic of China (PRC), 21, 34, 309, 401, 412, 430, 432, 434, 443 per capita food supply, 138 permanent normal trade relations (PNTR), 404–407, 411, 413, 419 personal data, 229, 231 Peru, 239 Phase One Agreement, 96, 153, 154, 381, 386, 387, 389–391, 394–396, 496, 499 The Phase One Economic and Trade Agreement, 153 Phase One trade agreement, 490 Philip Morris Asia Limited v. The Commonwealth of Australia, 482 Philippines, 239, 494, 501 planned commodity economy, 47 plurilateral negotiations, 11, 287 PNTR. See permanent normal trade relations

RCEP. See Regional Comprehensive policy autonomy, 236 Economic Partnership policy interventions, 360–362, 366–368, 370, 374, 376–377 real estate, 436, 441, 492, 502, 510 policy space, 184, 189, 190, 196, 198, 199, reciprocal provision, 456 reciprocal trade policy acts, 367 228, 231, 247, 279, 288, 378, 524, 525, 529 reciprocity, 13, 188, 293, 333, 337, policymakers, 401, 403 339, 350 policymaking, 222, 252, 254, 260, 269, 465 recognition, 28, 57, 168, 188, 189, 207, 234, 280, 288, 433, 516, 522, 525, 526 political adversary, 13, 334, 338, 351 Regional Comprehensive Economic political freedom, 111 political pluralism, 404 Partnership (RCEP), 63, 104, political stalemate, 520 289, 290 poor financial situation, 311 Regional Economic Cooperation population and income growth, 138 Partnership, 40 Portugal, 475 Regulations for the Protection of PRC Constitution, 47, 433 Computer Software, 29 Regulations for the Protection of preferential trade agreement (PTA), 1, 12, 276, 301-304, 306-308, Layout-design of Integrated 312-314, 316, 318, 320, 321, 325-327 Circuits, 29 preferential trade and investment Regulations on Customs Protection of Intellectual Property Rights, 91 agreements (PTIAs), 454, 457 pre-trade war, 491, 501, 508 Regulations on Procedures for the privacy, 229-231, 235, 279, 291 Formulation of Administrative Regulations, 30 private property, 120 Regulations on Procedures for the proactive trade, 16, 524, 530 Proclamation of the Ministry of Formulation of Rules, 30 renewable energy, 502, 519, 524, 525 Finance, 31 Proclamation of the People's Bank of Report of the Working Party on the Accession of China, 21 China, 31 Republic of China, 46 Pro-CN PTA, 310 Producer Support Estimate (PSE), 145 Republic of Korea, 40 Republican Party, 402, 495 Pro-EU PTA, 310 pro-globalization compensation, 312 Request for Information, 390 Pro-PTA, 310, 316 respondents, 36, 133, 147, 252, 254, 264, protectionism, 5, 43, 62, 190, 303, 328, 275, 281, 283–285, 291–292, 302– 303, 308, 310-313, 316, 321, 325, 335, 333, 367, 486 Protocol of Accession, 164 340–346, 348, 350, 352, 387, 485 PTA. See preferential trade agreement right ideology, 312 RMSPE. See root of mean squared (PTA) PTIAs. See preferential trade and prediction error Road and Belt Initiative of China, 529 investment agreements root of mean squared prediction error public body, 59, 61, 196, 261, 285, 373 public debates, 335, 339, 342 (RMSPE), 78, 80, 82 rule of law, 116, 123, 420 purchasing power parity (PPP), 187 rule-breaker, 6, 7, 15, 16, 452, 465 rule-maker, 6, 15, 452, 453, 465 Qin dynasty, 115 Quadrilateral Security Dialogue, 425 rule-making power, 197 rule-taker, 6, 15, 172, 452, 453, 462, 465 rail equipment, 190 Russia, 13, 231, 235, 335, 336, 346, 348,

350, 501, 502

Raw Materials, 164

Russo-Georgian War, 84 South China Morning Post (SCMP), 213 Rwanda, 233 South China Sea, 412, 515 South Korea, 194, 215, 242, 244, 308, 494 safeguards, 26, 27, 51, 53, 65, 67, 68, 122, Southeast Asia, 491 Soviet Union, 110, 515 151, 220, 228, 260, 269, 280, 383, 415-418, 439, 493-494, 515, 520, 529 Spain, 244, 418 SPC. See Supreme People's Court Samsung, 494 Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) special administrative region (SARs), 475-478, 489 Committee, 147 special and differential treatment sanitary registration, 41 Sanum v. Laos, 474, 476-480 (SDT), 2, 10, 11, 60, 188, 189, SARs. See special administrative region 194-196, 199, 205, 216-218, 229, Schedule of Concessions, 22 231, 239, 240, 242–248, 287, 288 special safeguard mechanism (SSM), 192 science and technology, 93 specific trade concerns (STCs), 283 SCM. See synthetic control method Second World War, 197 Sri Lanka, 232 SSF. See small-scale fisheries security, 14, 40, 65, 111, 116, 120, 170, 171, 174, 219, 230, 235, 239, 260, 279–280, Standing Committee of the National People's Congress, 27 302-303, 334, 351, 392, 396, 405-406, 408–409, 411, 413, 424–426, State Administration for Industry and Commerce, 431 431-432, 436-438, 441-442, 444, State Administration of Foreign 446, 474, 494, 498–499, 514, 518, 520 selective adaption, 99 Exchange, 431 state capitalism, 4, 11, 16, 227, 386 Senior Dialogue, 383, 384 State Council, 46, 92–94, 96, 436, 437, service sectors, 29 services, 1, 6, 21-22, 27, 29, 41, 54, 64, 97, State Council Gazette, 30 153, 170, 175, 230, 233, 235, 259, 262, 267, 277, 286, 310, 311, 313, 386–387, State Council Information Office of the People's Republic of China, 171 397, 407, 409–410, 414, 420, 422, 458, State Economic Commission, 46 460, 493, 504, 516, 518, 521, 525–528 Services Domestic Regulation, 36, 38 State Intellectual Property Office, 93 Seychelles, 77, 79 state trading enterprises (STEs), 132, Shenzhen Court of International 140, 141, 155 state-invested enterprises (SIEs), 267 Arbitration (SCIA), 488 State-owned Assets Supervision and Siemens, 190 Administration Commission Silk Road initiative, 243 (SASAC), 423, 439 Singapore, 40, 194, 237, 308, 494 Sino-Foreign Equity Joint Ventures state-owned enterprises (SOEs), 121, 267, 268, 278, 282–283, 289–291, Law, 433 Sino-Swiss PTA, 12, 308, 325, 326 423, 426, 460, 479, 480, 487 state-trading-enterprises (STE), 151 Sino-U.S. trade war, 361, 374 STCs. See specific trade concerns small-scale fisheries (SSF), 238 social investment policies, 301–302, steel, 97, 278, 411, 494, 495 Strategic Economic Dialogue, 383, 384, 307, 312, 327 socialist market economy, 47, 49, 50, strategic intentions, 49 129, 433 structural reform, 39 Socialist Party, 321, 326 South Africa, 11, 103, 194, 209, 217, 231, Structured Discussions, 38, 464 subcentral governments, 60 233, 235–237, 243, 286, 287, 453, 501

sub-Saharan Africa, 492, 505, 506, 508 subsidies, 11, 24, 27, 130, 143, 151, 188–190, 198, 219, 237, 239, 278, 282 agricultural, 10, 26, 191, 193, 207, 219, 221, 245, 278	333, 336–337, 339–344, 346, 348, 350, 360, 367, 374, 381–386, 388, 393, 398, 401, 404, 409, 418–419, 490–496, 498–499, 514, 516–517, 519, 524–525, 528, 530
amber box, 26	tax avoidance, 230
Australian, 126	taxation, 230, 309, 519, 524
blue box, 26	tech wars, 169, 173, 175
Chinese, 220, 261	Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT
domestic, 244	Agreement), 517
fisheries, 12, 193, 227, 228, 237–239,	technological de-coupling, 176
241–242, 243–247, 278, 519	technological progress, 41
fossil fuel, 294	technological revolution, 39
fuel, 243, 245	technology diffusion, 516
green box, 26	Tenth Five-Year Plan for National
harmful, 239, 242	Economic and Social
industrial, 196, 197, 199, 261, 268, 278,	Development, 440
292, 397	textiles and chemicals, 502
irrational, 244	TFA. See Trade Facilitation Agreement
non-litigable, 279	Thailand, 133, 146, 152, 153, 494
war-time, 127	Third Amendment to the Copyright
super-national treatment, 434, 436	Law, 94
Supreme People's Court (SPC), 91, 119,	Third Amendment to the Trademark
446	Law, 94
Supreme People's Procuratorate, 91	TMDB. See Trade Monitoring
surrogate country, 27	Database
Survey, 275, 283, 284, 285, 288, 291, 292	top-down approach, 233
sustainable and equitable fisheries, 237	TPP. See Trans-Pacific Partnership
sustainable development goals (SDGs),	Trade Adjustment Assistance (TAA), 305
237, 239, 292, 521, 522	trade agreements, 14, 277, 279, 292, 302,
Swiss citizens, 12, 309, 327	303, 305, 327, 387, 390, 529
Swiss government, 309, 311	Trade and Environmental
Swiss National Council, 326	Sustainability Structured
Switzerland, 40, 91, 236, 301, 308–310,	Discussions, 294
326, 457	trade discrimination, 360–364,
synthetic China, 73, 77	368–370, 374, 376–379
synthetic China A, 78, 80, 81, 86	trade enforcement, 387
synthetic China B, 82, 86	Trade Expansion Act, 492
synthetic control method (SCM), 73–75, 77, 80, 82, 84	Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA), 35, 37
systematic impact, 474	Trade in Services Agreement (TiSA),
·	64, 286
Taiwan, 63, 77, 85, 194, 241–242, 494, 515	trade liberalization, 5, 12, 42, 138, 193,
Taiwan-invested enterprises, 27	205, 227, 238, 239, 292, 301, 302,
tariff rate quotas (TRQs), 132, 141, 151	304–308, 310, 313–314, 316, 323,
tariffs, 22, 24, 40, 46-47, 55-56, 63,	326-328, 411
66-67, 69, 97, 122, 125-128, 130,	Trade Monitoring Database (TMDB), 366
132, 140–141, 143, 146, 155, 161–163,	Trade Negotiating Committees
166, 184, 188–192, 236, 264, 286,	(TNCs), 10, 205, 208, 211, 222

trade partner, 308, 342, 348 UN human Development Index trade policy, 351 (HDI), 238 Trade Policy Review, 69, 146, 266, 267, 278 undernourishment, 138 Understanding on Rules and Trade Policy Review Body (TPRB), 288 Trade Policy Review Mechanism, 282 Procedures Governing the trade politics, 339 Settlement of Disputes, 36 unemployment, 310, 311, 337 trade war, 1, 3, 6, 9, 15, 55, 63, 66, 73, 90, 97, 133, 147, 152, 153, unemployment insurance, 305, 306, 326 unfair competition law, 94 155, 160, 184, 254, 333, 335–337, unfavourable panel rulings, 269 339, 341, 351, 361, 374, 378, 383, 385, 392-393, 486, 490-492, Uniform Commercial Code (UCC), 124 unilateral acts, 362, 366, 367, 373, 374 496-508, 510 trade-distorting policies, 188 unilateral commercial policy, 362 unilateral economic coercion, 167, 168 Trademark Law, 29, 94 unilateral economic sanctions, 167 Trade-related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 2, 6, 89, unilateral measures, 13, 40, 65, 269, 91, 92, 95, 97–100, 102, 517 275, 280, 364, 515, 523 trading partner, 2-3, 5, 7-8, 11-13, 16, unilateralism, 184, 194, 486, 520, 530, 531 United Kingdom (UK), 342, 367, 475, 501 103, 123–124, 129–131, 184, 283, United Nations, 46, 188 285, 290, 293, 306, 309, 312, United Nations Commission for 334-336, 339-344, 346, 348, International Trade Law 350-351, 360-363, 366-371, 374-377, 385, 415, 425, 485 (UNCITRAL) Working Group trading rights, 260, 262, 263, 268, 414 III, 15, 482, 483 traditional knowledge, 100, 516, 517, 526 United Nations Commission on Transatlantic Trade and Investment International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), 469, 480, 482, 483 Partnership (TTIP), 303, 482 Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 41, 102, 163, 234, 289, 303, 383, 384, 96, 468, 469 425, 493 United Nations Food and Agriculture transparency, 11, 21, 22, 30-32, 37, Organization (FAO), 138, 238 111, 123, 153, 232–233, 244, 261, 267-268, 276, 281-283, 286, 292, United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change 294, 366, 390-391, 414, 419-422, (UNFCCC), 521 426, 459, 460-462, 464, 472, 483, 516 United Sates Census Bureau Foreign Trade Division, 66 transportation and warehousing, 502 Trilateral Group, 196 United States - Tariff Measures on Trilateral Initiative, 58, 195, 196, 199 Certain Goods, 97 TRIM Agreement, 27 United States (U.S./US), 1–3, 5, 11, 13, 14, 16, TRIPS Agreement, 9, 90–92, 95, 96, 48, 58, 60–62, 68, 89–92, 95–97, 110, 98–101, 103, 104, 293, 517, 519, 527 127, 128, 151, 153, 164, 165, 169, 171, 176, TTIP. See Transatlantic Trade and 211, 227, 239, 244, 253, 277, 294, 306, 334, 341, 342, 364, 367, 371, 373, 374, **Investment Partnership** 385, 388, 393, 409, 425, 490, 501 two-way socialization, 4, 5, 8, 9, 98 -China Economic and Security Tza v. Peru, 476, 477, 480, 481 Commission, 421 Ukraine, 515 -China Economic and Security

Review Commission, 411

UN General Assembly, 171, 188

-China Economic and Trade US Export Controls Act of 2018, 170 Agreement, 96, 388, 391 US Mission in Geneva, 230 -China Strategic and Economic USA, 36, 39 Dialogue, 384 USDA's Economic Research Service, -China tariff war, 514 -China trade, 173 US-Mexico-Canada Agreement, 234 -China Trade and Economic USTR. See United States Trade Agreement, 391 Representative -China trade frictions, 174 -China trade relations, 381 value proposition, 284 -China trade war, 6, 9, 15, 73, 90, 97, Vattenfall AB and others v. Federal Republic of Germany, 482 160, 254, 383, 490–492, 495, 497, 498, 505, 510 VCLT, 67, 166, 476, 480 -China TRIPS dispute, 92, 97 Venezuela, 209, 217, 243, 453 Vietnam, 35, 133, 135, 146, 153, 220, 238, Congress, 112 Department of Commerce, 57, 150, vignette treatments, 340 170, 418 Department of Commerce's Entity Warwick Commission, 186 List, 170 -EU Trade and Technology Council, Washington, 3, 6, 14, 401, 402, 424 Ways and Means Committee, 110 government, 73, 94, 490 weaponization, 169, 173 House of Representatives, 110 West, 13, 69 industries, 90, 493 West European countries, 454 Navy spy plane, 48 Western countries, 231, 452 Western Europe, 457 negotiator, 110 Western Heaven, 48 political parties, 111 respondents, 284 Western sanctions, 168 Western trade attitudes, 335 Senate Finance Committee, 111 wheat, 22, 26, 132, 137, 143-146, 151, 192 Treasury Department, 495 White Paper on China's IPR United States International Trade Protection, 30 Commission (USITC), 89, 132, 134, 137, 416, 491, 494 Work Program/Programme, 208, 233 worker-centric trade policy, 242 United States Trade Representative Working Group, 233 (USTR), 60–62, 67, 68, 89, 90, 92, Working Party, 232 95, 97, 110, 193, 254, 259, 266, 268, Working Party on the Accession of 281, 381–383, 385, 386, 388, 391, 405, 410, 411, 413, 414, 493, 495 China, 435 Working Party Report, 21, 24, 27 Unreliable Entities List (UEL), 169 untargeted trade discrimination, 374 World Bank, 32–34, 61, 163, 195, 343 World Bank and Development urban residence, 312 Research Center of the State urbanization, 138, 155, 473 Uruguay, 232 Council, 34 World Economic Forum, 62, 64 Uruguay Round, 125, 229, 233, 293, 519 US – Anti-Dumping and Countervailing world economy, 33, 43, 530 Duties (China), 59, 61 World Health Organization (WHO), US – Countervailing Measures, 62 US Department of Agriculture World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), 89 (USDA), 136, 137

world trade, 32, 39, 52, 155, 213, 266, 342, 453 World Trade Forum, 275 World Trade Organization (WTO), 1-8, 10, 21, 22, 39, 58, 68, 73, 75, 76, 89, 91, 95, 98-100, 109, 111, 112, 124, 127, 227, 252, 260, 275, 278, 360, 400, 468, 490, 492, 531 accession, 2, 5, 8, 9, 12, 13, 21, 24, 26, 32, 40, 42, 49, 62, 73, 74, 80–82, 87, 89, 90, 93, 98, 99, 104, 110, 112, 113, 119, 120, 123, 162, 183, 219, 263, 266, 268, 292, 361, 363, 366, 376, 378, 382, 411, 429, 431, 432, 435, 436, 438, 439, 447, 448, 461, 485 Committee on Trade and Environment, 239 dispute settlement, 11, 16, 40, 50, 55, 65, 90, 92, 101, 102, 128, 131, 176, 206, 333, 337, 364, 384, 414, 495, 520 Dispute Settlement Body, 132, 147, 155 Enquiry Point, 31 health regulations, 521 law, 10, 15, 16, 67, 124, 162, 169, 252, 253, 263, 516, 518–520, 527, 530 litigation, 59, 262, 485, 486, 489 members, 61, 162, 164, 175, 176, 242, 253, 254, 266–269, 276, 465, 529

membership, 45 Negotiating Group on Rules, 239 negotiations, 206, 210, 521, 523 operations, 11 panel, 92, 96, 97 Public Forum, 245 reform, 39, 40, 43, 65, 68, 275, 279-281, 285, 287–289, 292–294, 519 regime, 248 rules, 4, 5, 13, 14, 21, 22, 26, 27, 29, 39, 40, 49, 53, 55, 62, 65, 67, 69, 112, 113, 123, 125, 165, 188, 194, 196, 199, 219, 241, 253, 254, 261, 263, 280, 288, 337, 375, 378, 383, 386, 413, 415, 423 rulings, 252, 254, 266 Secretariat, 162, 163 Trade Negotiations Committee, 205, world trading system, 45, 216, 268, 280, WTO. See World Trade Organization Xi Jinping Thought, 121 Yugoslavia, 48 ZTE, 94, 101