## BIBLIOGRAPHY

- ABC News. 2017. 'Child Sex Abuse Redress Scheme to Cap Payments at \$150,000 and Exclude Some Criminals', 26 October.
- Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development. 2012. 'Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement Update as of June 30, 2012'. *Presentation to Assembly of First Nations, Annual General Assembly*, 18 July, www.afn.ca/uploads/files/archive/19.pdf.
- Aboriginal Healing Foundation. 2006. 'A Healing Journey: Final Report Summary Points'. Ottawa: Aboriginal Healing Foundation.
- Akashah, Mey, and Stephen P. Marks. 2006. 'Accountability for the Health Consequences of Human Rights Violations: Methodological Issues in Determining Compensation', *Health and Human Rights*, 9: 256–79.
- Allen and Clarke Policy and Regulatory Specialists Limited. 2018. 'Claimant Engagement on Historic Claims Process: Final Report'. Ministry of Social Development, Accessed 23 May 2022. www.msd.govt.nz/documents/about-msd-and-our-work/work-programmes/historic-claims/report-from-engage ment-with-claimants.pdf.
- Alliance for Forgotten Australians. 2015. 'Response to the Royal Commission Consultation Paper: Redress and Civil Litigation'. Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse, Accessed 23 May 2022. www.childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/sites/default/files/file-list/Consultation %20Paper%20-%20Redress%20and%20civil%20litigation%20-% 20Submission%20-%2016%20Alliance%20for%20Forgotten%20Australians.pdf
- Anda, Robert F., Vincent J. Felitti, J. Douglas Bremner et al. 2006. 'The Enduring Effects of Abuse and Related Adverse Experiences in Childhood', *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, 256: 174–86.
- APTN National News. 2019. 'Former Students of Kivalliq Hall Eligible for Residential School Settlement', Accessed 23 May 2022. Aboriginal Peoples Television Network, 21 May. https://www.aptnnews.ca/national-news/former-students-of-kivalliq-hall-eligible-for-residential-school-settlement/
- Arthur, Paige. 2009. 'How "Transitions" Reshaped Human Rights: A Conceptual History of Transitional Justice', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 31: 321–67.

- Assembly of First Nations. 2014. 'Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement Personal Credits for Education', Accessed 23 May 2022. https://youtu.be/rityq4Fjq\_w.
  - 2015. 'Personal Credits', Accessed 10 November 2021. www.afn.ca/personal-credits/#:~:text=The%20personal%20education%20credit%20is%20the% 20final%20phase,Indian%20Residential%20Schools%20Settlement% 20Agreement%20%28IRSSA%29%20of%202007.
  - c2017. 'Indian Residential Schools', Accessed 30 December 2021. www.afn.ca/policy-sectors/indian-residential-schools/.
- Audit and Assurance Services Branch. 2015. 'Lessons Learned Study of the Common Experience Payment Process'. Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development Canada.
- Balasco, Lauren Marie. 2013. 'The Transitions of Transitional Justice: Mapping the Waves from Promise to Practice', *Journal of Human Rights*, 12: 198–216.
- Banks, Robin. 2008. 'Stolen Wages: Settling the Debt', Australian Indigenous Law Review, 12: 55–67.
- Barrera, Jorge. 2018. 'The Horrors of St. Anne's', CBC News, 29 March.
- Barter, Alice, Sarouche Razi, and Victoria Williams. 2012. 'Why the Caged Bird Sings: Issues with the Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse', *Indigenous Law Bulletin*, 8(13): 7–10.
- Barter, Christine, Emma Renold, David Berridge, and Patricia Cawson. 2004. *Peer Violence in Children's Residential Care* (Palgrave Macmillan: Houndmills and New York).
- Battley, Belinda. 2019. 'Identifying Issues in Access to Care Records', Accessed 31 December 2020. www.royalcommissionforum.org/post/identifying-issues-in-access-to-care-records.
- Bay, Michael. 2013. 'An Experiment in Therapeutic Jurisprudence: Reflections on the Residential Schools Compensation Process', *Journal of Ethics in Mental Health*, 8: 1–5.
- Bligh, Anna. 2010. 'Queensland Government Submission to Senate Standing Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs: Inquiry into Governmental Compensation Schemes'. Premier of Queensland. Brisbane, Queensland.
- Bober, Ted, and Cheryl Regehr. 2006. 'Strategies for Reducing Secondary or Vicarious Trauma: Do They Work?', *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 6: 1.
- Bombay, Amy, Kim Matheson, and Hymie Anisman. 2014. Origins of Lateral Violence in Aboriginal Communities: A Preliminary Study of Student-to-Student Abuse in Residential Schools (Aboriginal Healing Foundation: Ottawa).
- Boorstein, Michelle, and Sarah Pulliam Bailey. 2019. 'More U.S. Catholics Are Considering Leaving the Church Over the Sex Abuse Crisis, Poll Says', Washington Post, 13 March.

- Boyce, Christopher J., and Alex M. Wood. 2010. 'Money or Mental Health: The Cost of Alleviating Psychological Distress with Monetary Compensation versus Psychological Therapy', *Health Economics, Policy and Law*, 5: 509–16.
- Brennan, Carol. 2008. 'Facing What Cannot Be Changed: The Irish Experience of Confronting Institutional Child Abuse', *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law*, 29: 245–63.
- Brounéus, Karen. 2008. 'Truth Telling as Talking Cure? Insecurity and Retraumatization in the Rwandan Gacaca Courts', *Security Dialogue*, 39: 55–76.
- Browne-Yung, Kathryn, Diana O'Neil, Ruth Walker, et al. 2021. "I'd Rather Die in the Middle of a Street": Perceptions and Expectations of Aged Care among Forgotten Australians', *Australasian Journal on Ageing*, 40: 168–76.
- Byrne, Elizabeth, and Jamie Travers. 2021. 'Survivors of Child Sexual Abuse Facing Lengthy Wait Times for Compensation under National Redress Scheme', *ABC*, 1 December.
- Canada, Plaintiffs, Independent Counsel, The Assembly of First Nations, Inuit Representatives, The General Synod of the Anglican Church of Canada, The Presbyterian Church of Canada, The United Church of Canada, and Roman Catholic Entities. 2006. 'Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement.' Accessed 23 May 2022. www.residentialschoolsettlement.ca/ English.html.
- Caranua. 2016. 'Applying for Services: Everything You Need to Know about Applying for Support from Caranua.' Copy on file with the author.
  - 2019. 'Executive Summary: Evaluation of the Impact of Caranua in Providing Funding Supports to Survivors of Institutional Abuse.' Ministry of Education. https://caranua.ie/Flip-books/Caranua-Evaluation-Report-Executive-Summary/#page/2.
  - 2020a. 'Annual Report 2019 and 2020,' Accessed 23 May 2022. https://caranua.ie/governance-and-compliance/annual-reports/.
  - 2020b. 'Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2019,' Accessed 23 May 2022. https://caranua.ie/governance-and-compliance/financial-state ments/.
- Care Leavers Australia Network. 2016. "My Family Only Knows What I Want Them to Know": A National Survey about CLAN's Member's Childhood Experiences and the Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse'. Unpublished. Copy on file with the author.
- Carey, Benedict. 2018. 'Can We Really Inherit Trauma?', *The New York Times*, 10 December.
- Castellano, Marlene Brant. 2010. 'Healing Residential School Trauma: The Case for Evidence-Based Policy and Community-Led Programs', *Native Social Work Journal*, 7: 11–31.

- Chalfin, Aaron. 2015. 'Economic Costs of Crime' in *The Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Chami, Zac. 2010. 'The Obligation to Act as a Model Litigant'. In *National Administrative Law Forum*, 47–58.
- Charles Baxter Sr. & Elijah Baxter et al. v. Attorney General of Canada et al. 2006. Ontario Superior Court of Justice.
- Charlton, James I. 1998. Nothing about Us without Us: Disability Oppression and Empowerment (University of California Press: Oakland).
- Chartier, Mariette J, John R. Walker, and Barbara Naimark. 2010. 'Separate and Cumulative Effects of Adverse Childhood Experiences in Predicting Adult Health and Health Care Utilization', *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 34: 454–64.
- Cherrington, Mark. 2007. 'Oh Canada!' *Cultural Survival Quarterly Magazine*. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.culturalsurvival.org/publications/cultural-survival-quarterly/oh-canada.
- Child Migrants Trust. 2018. 'Child Migration History', Accessed 17 September 2018. www.childmigrantstrust.com/our-work/child-migration-history/.
- 'Child Safety.' 2008. Estimates Committee D, Queensland Parliament 1–83. Hansard.
- Children and Youth Services. 2014. 'Review of Claims of Abuse of Children in State Care: Final Report Round 4'. Department of Health and Human Services: Tasmanian Government. Accessed 24 November 2021. www..communities.tas.gov.au/children/adoption/claims\_of\_abuse
- Chouliara, Zoë, Craig Hutchison, and Thanos Karatzias. 2009. 'Vicarious Traumatisation in Practitioners Who Work with Adult Survivors of Sexual Violence and Child Sexual Abuse: Literature Review and Directions for Future Research', Counselling and Psychotherapy Research, 9: 47–56.
- Claes, Rhonda, and Deborah Clifton. 1998. 'Needs and Expectations for Redress Of Victims of Abuse at Native Residential Schools'. The Law Commission of Canada.
- Clegg, Jemimah. 2019. 'How House Prices Have Changed in Australia's Capitals from 2010 to 2019', *The Domain*, 28 December.
- Cloitre, Marylene, Lisa R. Cohen, and Karestan C. Koenen. 2006. *Treating Survivors of Childhood Abuse: Psychotherapy for the Interrupted Life* (Guilford Press: New York).
- Collins, Maira Haenga. 2011. 'Belonging and Whakapapa: The Closed Stranger Adoption of Māori Children into Pākehā Families', Thesis. School of Health and Social Sciences, Massey University.
- Colvin, Mark. 2007. 'Qld to Compensate Abuse Victims (Transcript)'. In *PM*. Australia: ABC. 31 May.
- Committee of Public Accounts. 2005. 'Committee of Public Accounts Report into the Residential Institutions Redress Scheme 01 March, 2005'. Dáil Éireann.

- 2017. 'Committee of Public Accounts debate Thursday, 13 April 2017: Caranua Financial Statements 2014 and 2015'. Dáil Éireann www .oireachtas.ie/en/debates/debate/committee\_of\_public\_accounts/2017-04-13/4/.
- Commonwealth of Australia. 2018. 'National Redress Scheme for Institutional Child Sexual Abuse Act 2018'. Statute Number C2018A00045.
- Community Affairs References Committee. 2018. 'National Redress Scheme for Institutional Child Sexual Abuse Bill 2018 [Provisions] & National Redress Scheme for Institutional Child Sexual Abuse (Consequential Amendments) Bill 2018 [Provisions]'. Canberra: The Senate of the Parliament of Australia.
- Compensation Advisory Committee. 2002. 'Towards Redress and Recovery: Report to the Minister for Education and Science'. Dublin, Ireland.
- Congreve, Emma, and Mark Mitchell. 2021. 'Household Incomes and the 2021 Election'. Fraser of Allander Institute, University of Strathclyde. https://fraserofallander.org/household-incomes-and-the-2021-election/
- Cooper Legal. 2013. 'Submission to the United Nations Universal Periodic Review'.

  On file with the author.
- Cooper, Sonja. 2017. 'Access to Justice for Victims of Historic Child Abuse: Notes for Lecture Delivered at the University of Auckland 4 April 2017'. On file with the author.
- Cooper, Sonja, and Amanda Hill. 2020. 'Amended Brief of Evidence of Sonja Cooper and Amanda Hill on behalf of Cooper Legal for Redress Hearing'. The Royal Commission of Inquiry into Abuse in State and Faith-Based Care.
- Coughlan, Catherine, and Brent Thompson. 2018. 'Pre- and Post-Settlement Protection of the Indian Residential Schools Class', Accessed 23 October 2018. www.barreau.qc.ca/pdf/formation/prive/Pre\_and\_Post\_Settlement\_ Protection\_of\_the\_Indian\_Residential\_Schools\_Class.pdf.
- Crown-Indigenous Relations and Northern Affairs Canada. 2019. 'Statistics on the Implementation of the Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement: Information update on the Independent Assessment Process from September 19, 2007 to March 31, 2019', Government of Canada, Accessed 10 November 2020. https://rcaanc-cirnac.gc.ca/eng/1315320539682/1571590489978.
- Cunningham, Melissa. 2017. 'Child Sex Abuse Proposed Redress Scheme to Cap Payments at \$150,000 and Exclude Criminals', *The Melbourne Age*, 26 October.
- Dalsklev, Madeleine, Twylla Cunningham, Martin Dempster, and Donncha Hanna. 2019. 'Childhood Physical and Sexual Abuse as a Predictor of Reoffending: A Systematic Review', *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 22: 605–28.

- Daly, Kathleen. 2014. *Redressing Institutional Abuse of Children* (Palgrave Macmillan: Houndmills).
- Daly, Kathleen, and Juliet Davis. 2021. 'Civil Justice and Redress Scheme Outcomes for Child Sexual Abuse by the Catholic Church', *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 33: 438–65.
- David, Roman. 2017. 'What We Know about Transitional Justice: Survey and Experimental Evidence', *Political Psychology*, 38: 151–77.
- De Paoli, Danielle. 2017. 'Acting for Survivors of Historic Abuse', *Precedent*, 143: 54–57.
- Death, Jodi. 2017. Governing Child Abuse Voices and Victimisation: The Use of Public Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse in Christian Institutions (Routledge: London and New York).
- Degagné, Michael. 2007. 'Toward an Aboriginal Paradigm of Healing: Addressing the Legacy of Residential Schools', *Australasian Psychiatry*, 15: S49–S53.
- Department for Communities. 2009. 'Department for Communities Annual Report 2008–2009'. Perth: Government of Western Australia. Department for Communities.
  - 2009. 'Redress Scheme: Level 2 Fact Sheet'.
  - 2010. 'Department for Communities Annual Report 2009–2010'. Perth: Government of Western Australia. Department for Communities.
  - 2011. 'Department for Communities Annual Report 2010–2011'. Perth: Government of Western Australia. Department for Communities.
  - 2012. 'Department for Communities Annual Report 2011–2012'. Perth: Government of Western Australia. Department for Communities.
- Department of Children, Equality, Disability, Integration and Youth. 2020. 'The Magdalen Restorative Justice Ex-Gratia Scheme', Accessed 20 December 2021. www.gov.ie/en/service/8fe41a-the-magdalen-restorative-justice-exgratia-scheme
- Department of Communities. 2008. 'Redress Scheme: Application Guidelines: Revised June 2008'. Queensland Government. Copy on file with the author:
  - c2007. 'Application for Payment under the Redress Scheme for Former Residents of Queensland Children's Institutions'. Queensland Government. Copy on file with the author.
- Department of Education and Skills. 2010. 'Comptroller and Auditor General: Special Report Department of Education and Skills'. Government of Ireland. Accessed 8 March 2017. www.audit.gov.ie/en/find-report/publica tions/2010/special-report-74-education-sector.pdf:
- Department of Social Services. 2015. 'Access to Records by Forgotten Australians and Former Child Migrants: Access Principles for Records Holders, Best

- Practice Guidelines in Providing Access to Records'. Commonwealth of Australia. Accessed 23 May 2021.
- Diller, Matthew. 2003. 'Tort and Social Welfare Principles in the Victim Compensation Fund', *DePaul Law Review*, 53(2): 719–768.
- Dingwall, Kylie M., and Sheree Cairney. 2010. 'Psychological and Cognitive Assessment of Indigenous Australians', *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 44: 20–30.
- Dion Stout, Madeline, and Rick Harp. 2007. 'Lump Sum Compensation Payments Research Project: The Circle Rechecks Itself.' Ottawa, Canada: Aboriginal Healing Foundation.
- Duckworth, Melanie P, and Victoria M Follette. 2012. 'Introduction' in Melanie P. Duckworth and Victoria M. Follette (eds.), *Retraumatization: Assessment, Treatment, and Prevention* (Routledge: New York & London).
- Dunkley, Jane, and Thomas A. Whelan. 2006. 'Vicarious Traumatisation: Current Status and Future Directions', *British Journal of Guidance & Counselling*, 34: 107–16.
- Edelman, Spencer James. 2012. 'The Residential School Settlement with Yukon First Nation Survivors: A Positive Form of Relationship Renewal?', Thesis. Faculty of Heath Sciences, University of Lethbridge.
- Ellingham, Jimmy. 2021. 'Treasury Put Aside 10 Times Amount of Money It Paid Abused Lake Alice Patients', *Radio New Zealand*, 23 November.
- Elster, Jon. 2004. Closing the Books: Transitional Justice in Historical Perspective (Cambridge University Press: Cambridge).
- Emmet, Dorothy. 1994. Role of the Unrealisable: A Study in Regulative Ideals (Palgrave Macmillan: Houndmills).
- Emond, Ruth. 2014. 'Longing to Belong: Children in Residential Care and Their Experiences of Peer Relationships at School and in the Children's Home', Child & Family Social Work, 19: 194–202.
- England, Netta. 2014. Stolen Lives: A New Zealand Foster Child's Story from the '40s and '50s (Mary Egan Publishing: Hamilton, New Zealand).
- Evaluation, Performance Measurement, and Review Branch: Audit and Evaluation Sector. 2009. 'Evaluation of Community-Based Healing Initiatives Supported Through the Aboriginal Healing Foundation'. Indian Affairs and Northern Development. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://www.ahf.ca/downloads/inac-evaluation.pdf
- Fabian, Sheryl C. 2014. 'Reconciling the Irreconcilable: Resolving Emotionality and Research Responsibility When Working for the Traumatizer' in Jennifer Kitty, Sheryl Fabian and Maritza Felices-Luna (eds.), *Demarginalizing Voices: Commitment, Emotion, and Action in Qualitative Research* (UBC Press: Vancouver).

- The Factory At Chorzow (Claim for Indemnity) (The Merits). 1928. Publications of the Permanent Court of International Justice Series A. Permanent Court of International Justice.
- Faggioli, Massimo. 2018. 'Trent's Long Shadow: The Abuse Crisis and Seminaries, Dioceses, and the Laity'. In *Commonweal*. Accessed 23 May 2022. www .commonwealmagazine.org/trent%E2%80%99s-long-shadow.
- Fallot, Roger D., and Maxine Harris. 2009. 'Creating Cultures of Trauma-Informed Care (CCTIC): A Self-assessment and Planning Protocol', *Community Connections*, 2: 1–18.
- Fawcett, Joan. 2009. 'Submission 42: Care Leavers Need for "A Right of Access to Information": A Submission: Inquiry into the Implementation of the Recommendations of the Lost Innocents and Forgotten Australians Reports'. Senate Standing Committees on Community Affairs. Accessed 23 May 2022.
- Feldthusen, Bruce, Olena Hankivsky, and Lorraine Greaves. 2000. 'Therapeutic Consequences of Civil Actions for Damages and Compensation Claims by Victims of Sexual Abuse', *Canadian Journal of Women & the Law*, 12: 66–116.
- Felitti, Vincent J. 2002. 'The Relation between Adverse Childhood Experiences and Adult Health: Turning Gold into Lead', *The Permanente Journal*, 6: 44.
- Ferguson, Harry. 2007. 'Abused and Looked after Children as "Moral Dirt": Child Abuse and Institutional Care in Historical Perspective', *Journal of Social Policy*, 36: 123–39.
- Fernandez, Elizabeth. 2016. 'No Child Should Grow Up Like This: Identifying Long Term Outcomes of Forgotten Australians, Child Migrants and the Stolen Generations: A Research Study on Life Outcomes for Children Growing Up in "care" in the Twentieth Century in Australia'. University of New South Wales.
- 'Find & Connect'. 2021. Accessed 19 October 2021. www.findandconnect.gov.au/. Finnegan, Frances. 2001. Do penance or perish: Magdalen asylums in Ireland (Oxford University Press: New York).
- Fitzpatrick, Mark, Alan Carr, Barbara Dooley et al. 2010. 'Profiles of Adult Survivors of Severe Sexual, Physical and Emotional Institutional Abuse in Ireland', *Child Abuse Review*, 19: 387–404.
- Fontaine, Phil. 2008. 'Response to the Indian Residential Schools Statement of Apology'. in *Canadian House of Commons*. Ottawa. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.rcaanc-cirnac.gc.ca/eng/1100100015697/1571589725919.
- Fontaine v. Canada (Attorney General). 2013, 684. Ontario Superior Court of Justice.
- Forde Foundation. 2018. 'Personal Development Grant Guidelines', Accessed 19 July 2018. http://fordefoundation.org.au/u/lib/cms/personal-development-grant-v11.pdf.

- 2019. 'Impact Report 2018/2019'. Forde Foundation. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://fordefoundation.org.au/resources/publications
- Forde, Leneen. 1999. Report of the Commission of Inquiry into Abuse of Children in Queensland Institutions (Queensland State Publisher: Brisbane).
- Frederico, Margarita, and Maureen Long. 2013. 'Evaluation of Open Place: 2010–2013 Final Report'. La Trobe University, Department of Social Work and Social Policy.
- Fuller-Thomson, Esme, and Sarah Brennenstuhl. 2009. 'Making a Link between Childhood Physical Abuse and Cancer: Results from a Regional Representative Survey', *Cancer*, 115: 3341–50.
- Galloway, Gloria. 2017. 'Few Residential-school Survivors Succeed with Full Income-loss Claims', *The Globe and Mail*, 29 November.
- Galloway, Gloria, and Sean Fine. 2016. 'Ottawa Freed Catholic Groups from Residential-school Obligation to Ensure Other Promises Met, Draft Reveals', *Globe and Mail* 21 April.
- General Assembly of the United Nations. 2006. 'Basic Principles and Guidelines on the Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Victims of Gross Violations of International Human Rights Law and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law'. United Nations, Dag Hammarskjöld Library. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/remedyand reparation.aspx
- Goffman, E. 1961. 'On the Characteristics of Total Institutions' in *Asylums: Essays* on the Social Situation of Mental Patients and Other Inmates (Anchor Books: Garden City, NY).
- Golding, Frank. 2018. 'Sexual Abuse as the Core Transgression of Childhood Innocence: Unintended Consequences for Care Leavers', *Journal of Australian Studies*, 42: 191–203.
- Golding, Frank, Antonina Lewis, Sue McKemmish, Gregory Rolan, and Kirsten Thorpe. 2021. 'Rights in Records: A Charter of Lifelong Rights in Childhood Recordkeeping in Out-of-Home Care for Australian and Indigenous Australian Children and Care Leavers', *The International Journal of Human Rights*, 25: 1625–57.
- Golding, Frank, and Benita Rupan. 2011. 'Struggling to Keep It Together: A National Survey about Older Care Leavers Who Were in Australia's Orphanages, Children's Homes, Foster Care and Other Institutions'. Care Leavers Australia Network. Unpublished. Copy on file with the author.
- Government of Canada. 2006. 'Prime Minister Stephen Harper Marks GST Reduction'. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.canada.ca/en/news/archive/2006/06/prime-minister-stephen-harper-marks-gst-reduction.html.
- Government of Queensland. c2014. 'Royal Commission into Institutional Reponses to Child Sexual Abuse: Queensland Government: Summary of Redress Scheme'. Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child

- Sexual Abuse. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://www.childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/sites/default/files/EXH.005.036.0001.pdf
- Government of Western Australia. 2007. 'Request for Expressions of Interest [Service Tender]'. Department for Communities. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/sites/default/files/STAT.0243.001 .0119.pdf.
  - 2010. 'Manual of Internal Standards for Assessments: Assessors and Independent Review Panel Members'. Department for Communities. Unpublished. Copy on file with the author.
- Graycar, Reg, and Jane M. Wangmann. 2007. 'Redress Packages for Institutional Child Abuse: Exploring the Grandview Agreement as a Case Study in "Alternative" Dispute Resolution'. *Sydney Law School Research Paper*, 1–42.
- Green, Gail, Janice MacKenzie, Dion Leeuwenburg, and Julie Watts. 2013. 'Reflections from the Redress WA Experience in Light of the Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse'. *Stress Points*. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.aasw.asn.au/document/item/5899.
- Green, Robyn. 2016. 'Recovering Subjects: Investment in an Age of Reconciliation', PhD Thesis. Carleton University.
- Haase, Trutz. 2015. 'Socio-economic Mapping of Place of Living of Survivors of Institutional Residential Care in Ireland'. Caranua. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://caranua.ie/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/CARANUA\_SOCIO\_ ECONOMIC\_MAPPING\_RPT\_150902.pdf
- Hamber, Brandon. 2003. 'Does the Truth Heal? A Psychological Perspective on Political Strategies for Dealing with the Legacy of Political Violence' in N. Biggar (ed.), Burying the Past: Making Peace and Doing Justice after Civil Conflict (Georgetown University Press: Washington DC).
- Hanson, Cindy. 2016. 'Gender, Justice, and the Indian Residential School Claims Process', *The International Indigenous Policy Journal*, 7: 3.
- Hardt, Jochen, and Michael Rutter. 2004. 'Validity of Adult Retrospective Reports of Adverse Childhood Experiences: Review of the Evidence', *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 45: 260–73.
- Harper, Stephen. 2008. 'Prime Minister Harper Offers Full Apology on behalf of Canadians for the Indian Residential Schools System', Government of Canada, Accessed 14 December 2021. www.canada.ca/en/news/archive/2008/06/prime-minister-harper-offers-full-apology-behalf-canadians-indian-residential-schools-system.html.
- Henderson, Jennifer. 2013. 'The Camp, the School, and the Child: Discursive Exchanges and (Neo)liberal Axioms in the Culture of Redress' in Jennifer Henderson and Pauline Wakeham (eds.), Reconciling Canada: Critical Perspectives on the Culture of Redress (University of Toronto Press: Toronto).

- Henwood, Carolyn. 2015. 'Some Memories Never Fade: Final Report of the Confidential Listening and Assistance Service'. The Department of Internal Affairs. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.dia.govt.nz/diawebsite.nsf/Files/Confidential-Listening-and-Assistance/\$file/Confidential-Listening-and-Assistance-Service-Final-Report-Some-Memories-Never-Fade.pdf.
- Higgins, Mary. 2010. 'Developing a Profile of Survivors of Abuse in Irish Religious Institutions'. Newbridge, Ireland: Saint Stephen's Green Trust.
- Ho, H. L. 2006. 'Similar Facts in Civil Cases', Oxford Journal of Legal Studies, 26: 131–52.
- Holland, Kitty. 2018. 'Two Members of Caranua Resign Alleging "Mistreatment" of Survivors', *The Irish Times*, 21 February.
- Home Co. 2021. 'Current House Prices in Glasgow', Accessed 22 December 2021. www.home.co.uk/guides/house\_prices.htm?location=glasgow.
- Howlett, Michael. 2017. 'The Criteria for Effective Policy Design: Character and Context in Policy Instrument Choice', *Journal of Asian Public Policy*: 1–22.
- Hrstich-Meyer, Linda. 2017. 'Affidavit of Linda Lubica Hrstich-Meyer'. The Waitangi Tribunal. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://forms.justice.govt.nz/ search/Documents/WT/wt\_DOC\_122073824/Wai%202615%2C%20A007 .pdf
  - 2020. 'Brief of Evidence of Linda Ljubica Hrstich-Meyer for the Ministry of Social Development Redress'. Royal Commission into Abuse in State and Faith-Based Care. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.abuseincare.org.nz/library/v/154/testimony-of-linda-hrstich-meyer-for-ministry-of-social-development-at-state-redress-hearing.
- Human Rights Commission. 2011. 'DRAFT AS AT 12 JULY 2011: Review of the State's Response to Historic Claims of Abuse and Mistreatment Suffered While Under the Care of the State'. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://assets.documentcloud.org/documents/3224776/HRC-REPORT.pdf.
- Huyse, Lucien. 2003. 'Victims' in Teresa Barnes, David Bloomfield, and Lucien Huyse (ed.), *Reconciliation after Violent Conflict: A Handbook* (International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance: Stockholm, Sweden).
- Independent Assessment Process Oversight Committee. 2021. 'Independent Assessment Process: Final Report', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/information-eng.php?act=2021-03-11-eng.php.
- Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse. 2018. 'Interim Report of the Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse'. The Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse. www.iicsa.org.uk/reports-recommendations/publications/inquiry/interim
  - 2019. 'Accountability and Reparations: Investigation Report'. Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse: Investigation Report'. https://www.iicsa.org.uk/reports-recommendations/publications/investigation/accountability-reparations (supra).

- 'Indian Act.' 1876 (1985). c. I-5. Canada.
- Indian and Northern Affairs Canada. 2009. 'Management Practices Review of the Resolution and Individual Affairs Sector (RIAS)', Accessed 23 May 2022. https://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection\_2017/aanc-inac/R2-489-2009-eng.pdf
- Indian Residential Schools Adjudication Secretariat. 2009a. 'Annual Report 2008', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/pub-eng.php.
  - 2009b. "Chief Adjudicator's Guidance Paper": Preparation for Other Wrongful Acts (OWA) Claims'. Indian Residential Schools Resolution Canada. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/guidance-eng.php?act=gp-6-eng.php.
  - 2010. 'Annual Report 2009', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/pub-eng .php.
  - 2011. 'Annual Report 2010', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/pub-eng .php.
  - 2012. 'Annual Report 2011', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/pub-eng .php.
  - 2013a. 'Annual Report 2012', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/pub-eng .php.
  - 2013b. 'Expectations of Legal Practice in the IAP', Accessed 23 May 2022. www .iap-pei.ca/expectations-eng.php.
  - 2014. 'Annual Report 2013', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/pub-eng .php.
  - 2015 (2018). 'Information Sheet on Estate Claims in the Independent Assessment Process', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/pub-eng.php? act=estates-2015-01-29-eng.php.
  - 2016. 'IAP Status Report October 11, 2016'. Indian and Residential Schools Canada. Unpublished. On file with the author.
  - 2018a. 'Annual Report 2017', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/pub-eng .php.
  - 2018b. 'Guide to the Independent Assessment Process Application Version 4'. Indian Residential Schools Resolution Canada. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/resources-eng.php?act=iap-guide-v4-20190508-eng.php
  - 2019. 'Desk Guide for Legal Counsel Practicing in the IAP', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.iap-pei.ca/desk-guide-eng.php.
  - c2013. 'The Indian Residential Schools Adjudication Secretariat's Independent Assessment Process (IAP) Outreach Activity Report Raising Awareness About the IAP and the IAP Application Deadline', Accessed 23 May 2022. http://www.iap-pei.ca/pub-eng.php?act=iapmisc-2011-out-sens-eng.php#t3
- Indian Residential Schools Resolution Canada. 2007a. '2007-2008 Estimates Report on Plans and Priorities'. Indian Affairs and Northern Development. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://web.archive.org/web/

- 20170802191527/http:/www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/rpp/2007-2008/OIRS-BRQPA/oirs-brqpa-eng.pdf
- 2007b. 'Common Experience Payment: Process and Validation', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.nrsss.ca/Resource\_Centre/IndianAffairs/IRSRC\_CEP\_Process&Validation\_Document\_20June2007\_wm.pdf.
- Indigenous and Northern Affairs Canada. 2016. 'Lessons Learned Study of the Personal Credits Process: Final Report', Accessed 23 May 2022. https://www.rcaanc-cirnac.gc.ca/eng/1512573140402/1537209452316.
  - 2018. 'Statistics on the Implementation of the Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement: From September 19, 2007 to March 31, 2019', Accessed 21 December 2021. www.rcaanc-cirnac.gc.ca/eng/1315320539682/1571590489978.
- Information Services. 2004. Signposts: A Guide for Children and Young People in Care in WA from 1920 (Department for Community Development: Perth).
- Ish, Daniel, and John Trueman. 2009. 'Residential Schools Tribunals: Challenges and Lessons Learned'. Foundation of Administrative Justice Conference, Edmonton AB. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://foaj.ca/wp-content/uploads/2014/02/2009\_sp\_residential\_schools\_tribunals\_what\_are\_the\_lessons\_learned.pdf
- James, Matt. 2021. 'The Structural Injustice Turn, the Historical Justice Dilemma and Assigning Responsibility with the Canadian TRC Report', Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique, 54: 1–23.
- Johnson, G., S. Parkinson, Y. Tseng, and D. Kuehnle. 2011. 'Long-term Homelessness: Understanding the Challenge – 12 months Outcomes from the Journey to Social Inclusion Pilot Program'. Sacred Heart Mission, St. Kilda.
- Johnson, Rebecca, Kevin Browne, and Catherine Hamilton-Giachritsis. 2006. 'Young Children in Institutional Care at Risk of Harm', *Trauma, Violence,* & Abuse, 7: 34–60.
- Jung, Courtney. 2009. 'Canada and the Legacy of the Indian Residential Schools: Transitional Justice for Indigenous People in a Non-transitional Society', Aboriginal Policy Research Consortium International (APRCi). 295. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://ir.lib.uwo.ca/aprci/295
- Kaufman, Fred. 2002. 'Searching for Justice: An Independent Review of Nova Scotia's Response to Reports of Institutional Abuse'. Halifax: Province of Nova Scotia.
- Kebbell, Mark, and Nina Westera. 2016. 'Investigating Historical Allegations of Sexual Abuse: The Investigation of Suspected Offenders' in Andy Kaladelfos, Yorick Small, and Mark Finnane (eds.), *The Sexual Abuse of Children: Recognition and Redress* (Monash University Publishing: Clayton, AU).
- Keller, Kevin Lane, and Margaret C. Campbell. 2003. 'Brand Familiarity and Advertising Repetition Effects', *Journal of Consumer Research*, 30: 292–304.

- Kelly, Cheryl. 2004. 'Senate Enquiry Submission Cheryl A. Kelly'. Inquiry into Children in Institutional Care. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary\_Business/Committees/Senate/Community\_Affairs/Completed\_inquiries/2004-07/inst\_care/submissions/sublist
- Kelly, Paul. 2006. 'Lawyers under Fire for €29m Redress Board Fees', *The Irish Examiner*, 18 July.
- Kendrick, Andrew, Sharon McGregor, and Estelle Carmichael. 2018a. 'Report 2:
  Analysis and Findings of the Consultation with Victims/Survivors:
  Consultation and Engagement on a Potential Financial Compensation/
  Redress Scheme for Victims/Survivors of Abuse in Care'. Scottish Human
  Rights Commission, InterAction Action Plan Review Group and the Centre
  for Excellence for Looked After Children.
  - 2018b. 'Report 3: International Perspectives a Descriptive Summary: Consultation and Engagement on a Potential Financial Compensation/ Redress Scheme for Victims/Survivors of Abuse in Care'. Scottish Human Rights Commission, InterAction Action Plan Review Group and the Centre for Excellence for Looked After Children.
  - 2018c. 'Report 4: Initial Perspectives from Residential and Foster Care Service Providers and Other Relevant Professional Groups: Consultation and Engagement on a Potential Financial Compensation/Redress Scheme for Victims/Survivors of Abuse in Care'. Scottish Human Rights Commission, InterAction Action Plan Review Group and the Centre for Excellence for Looked After Children.
- Kendrick, Andrew, and Julie Shaw. 2015. 'Consultation on the Public Inquiry into Historical Child Abuse in Scotland and other Scottish Government Commitments to Survivors of Historical Child Abuse'. University of Strathclyde.
- Kenny, Edna. 2013. 'Magdalene Report Taoiseach's Statement', Accessed 23 April 2014. http://static.rasset.ie/documents/news/kenny-magdelene-speech.pdf.
- Kimberley Community Legal Services. c2012. 'The Redress Law Reform/Policy Project', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.kcls.org.au/law-reform/#redress-wa.
- Knudson, William A. 2009. 'The Environment, Energy, and the Tinbergen Rule', Bulletin of Science, Technology & Society, 29: 308–12.
- Kruk, Robyn. 2021. 'Final Report: Second Year Review of the National Redress Scheme', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.nationalredress.gov.au/document/1386.
- Kukutai, Tahu, and John Taylor. 2016. 'Data Sovereignty for Indigenous Peoples: Current Practices and Future Needs' in Tahu Kukutai and John Taylor (eds.), *Indigenous Data Sovereignty: Toward an Agenda* (ANU Press: Acton, Australia).

- Laffoy, Mary. 2001. 'First Interim Report' Dublin, Ireland: The Commission to Inquire into Child Abuse.
- Lane, Jan-Erik. 2002. New Public Management: An Introduction (Routledge: London and New York).
- Lane, Sabra. 2017. 'Government to Release Details of Institutional Abuse Redress Scheme'. On AM with Sabra Lane. 26 October.
- Lapuente, Victor, and Steven Van de Walle. 2020. 'The Effects of New Public Management on the Quality of Public Services', *Governance*, 33: 461–75.
- Laurila, Andrew. 2013. 'Valuing Mom & Dad: Calculating Loss of Parental Nurture in a Wrongful Death Action', *University of La Verne Law Review*, 35: 39–86.
- Law Commission of Canada. 2000. 'Restoring Dignity, Responding to Child Abuse in Canadian Institutions'. Ottawa: Library and Archives Canada. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://dalspace.library.dal.ca/handle/10222/10277
- Legislative Council. 2010. 'Extract from Hansard: Hon Robyn McSweeney'. 29 September 2011 p7953b-54a Hansard. Perth. Accessed 23 May 2022.
- Library and Archives Canada. 2018. 'Home Children, 1869–1932', Accessed 17 September 2018. www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/discover/immigration/immigration-records/home-children-1869-1930/Pages/home-children.aspx.
- Lightfoot, Sheryl. 2015. 'Settler-State Apologies to Indigenous Peoples: A Normative Framework and Comparative Assessment', *Native American and Indigenous Studies*, 2: 15–39.
- 'Linda Ljubica Hrstich-Meyer Transcript.' 2020. Royal Commission into Historical Abuse in State and Faith-based Care, 23 October 2020. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://www.abuseincare.org.nz/our-progress/library/v/154/testimony-of-linda-hrstich-meyer-for-ministry-of-social-development-at-state-redress-hearing
- Llewellyn, Jennifer J. 2002. 'Dealing with the Legacy of Native Residential School Abuse in Canada: Litigation: ADR, and Restorative Justice', *University of Toronto Law Journal*, 52: 163–252.
- Logan, Tricia. 2008. 'A Métis Perspective on Truth and Reconciliation' in Marlene Brant Castellano, Linda Archibald, and Mike DeGagné (eds.), From Truth to Reconciliation: Transforming the Legacy of Residential Schools (Aboriginal Healing Foundation: Ottawa).
- Lu, Catherine. 2017. *Justice and Reconciliation in World Politics* (Cambridge University Press: Cambridge).
- Lundy, Patricia. 2016. 'What Survivors Want from Redress'. Ulster University. 2020. "I Just Want Justice": The Impact of Historical Institutional Child-Abuse Inquiries from the Survivor's Perspective', *Éire-Ireland*, 55: 252–78.
- Lundy, Patricia, and Kathleen Mahoney. 2018. 'Representing Survivors: A Critical Analysis of Recommendations to Resolve Northern Ireland's Historical

- Child Abuse Claims', The Annual Review of Interdisciplinary Justice Research, 7: 258-91.
- MacDonald, David B. 2019. The Sleeping Giant Awakens: Genocide, Indian Residential Schools, and the Challenge of Conciliation (University of Toronto Press: Toronto).
- Macleod, Sonia, and Christopher Hodges. 2017. *Redress Schemes for Personal Injuries* (Bloomsbury: Oxford).
- MacPherson, Simon. 2020. 'Brief of Evidence of Simon Charles MacPherson for the Ministry of Social Development Redress'. Royal Commission into Abuse in State and Faith-Based Care', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.abuseincare.org.nz/library/v/151/testimony-of-simon-macpherson-for-min istry-of-social-development-state-redress-hearing.
- Mahy, Grant. c2016. 'Submission by Grant Mahy, Historic Abuse Claimant, for the United Nations Committee Against Torture on Article 14, Questions from the Committee and the Rapporteur: 27. Complaints, Claims and compensation'. Geneva, Switzerland: Secretariat of the Committee Against Torture. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CAT/Shared% 20Documents/NZL/INT\_CAT\_CSS\_NZL\_20011\_E.pdf
- Maldonado, Oscar Javier, and Tiago Moreira. 2019. 'Metrics in Global Health: Situated Differences in the Valuation of Human Life', *Historical Social Research / Historische Sozialforschung*, 44: 202–24.
- Male Survivors Aotearoa. 2020. 'Our Organisation', Accessed 13 October 2021. https://malesurvivor.nz/our-organisation/.
- Marshall, William, and Liam Marshall. 2000. 'The Origins of Sexual Offending', Trauma, Violence, & Abuse, 1: 250–63.
- Mazzone, Angela, Annalaura Nocentini, and Ersilia Menesini. 2018. 'Bullying and Peer Violence among Children and Adolescents in Residential Care Settings: A Review of the Literature', *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 38: 101–12.
- McAleese, Martin. 2012. 'Report of the Inter-Departmental Committee to Establish the Facts of State Involvement with the Magdalen Laundries'. Dublin.
- McCarthy, Rebecca Lea. 2010. *Origins of the Magdalene Laundries: An Analytical History* (McFarland: Jefferson, North Carolina).
- McCarthy, Seamus. 2016. 'Cost of Child Abuse Inquiry and Redress', Accessed 23 May 2022. https://www.audit.gov.ie/en/find-report/publications/2017/special-report-96-cost-of-child-abuse-inquiry-and-redress.pdf: Comptroller and Auditor General Special Report.
- McEvoy, Kieran, and Kirsten McConnachie. 2013a. 'Victimhood and Transitional Justice' in Dale Spencer and Sandra Walklate (eds.), *Reconceptualising Critical Victimology: Interventions and Possibilities* (Lexington Books: Lanham).
  - 2013b. 'Victims and Transitional Justice: Voice, Agency and Blame', Social & Legal Studies, 22: 489–513.

- McEwen, Craig A., and Scout F. Gregerson. 2019. 'A Critical Assessment of the Adverse Childhood Experiences Study at 20 Years', *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 56: 790–94.
- McGarry, Patsy. 2020. 'Indemnity Deal with Congregations over Redress was Mistake, Says Martin', *The Irish Times*, 2 March.
- McMahon, Thomas. 2017. 'The Final Abuse of Indian Residential School Children: Deleting Their Names, Erasing Their Voices and Destroying Their Records after They Have Died and without Their Consent'. Unpublished. Copy on file with the author.
- McSweeney, Robyn. 2010. 'Redress WA ex-gratia Payments Processing on Track for June 2011 Completion'. Government of Western Australia. Copy on file with the author.
- Micah Projects Inc. 2020. '25 Years and beyond: Micah Projects 2019/2020 Annual Report', Accessed 23 May 2022. https://micahprojects.org.au/assets/docs/Micah-Projects-Annual-Report-2020-minimum.pdf.
- Mihr, Anja. 2018. Regime Consolidation and Transitional Justice: A Comparative Study of Germany, Spain and Turkey (Cambridge University Press: Cambridge).
- Miller, James Rodger. 2017. Residential Schools and Reconciliation: Canada Confronts Its History (University of Toronto Press: Toronto).
- Ministry of Social Development. 2014. 'Resolving Historic Claims of Abuse Proposal to Bring Funding Forward'. Ministry of Social Development. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.msd.govt.nz/documents/about-msd-and-ourwork/work-programmes/historic-claims/report-proposal-to-bring-funding-forward-nov-2014.pdf.
  - 2018a. 'Claims Relating to the Period up to 31 December 2017 (formerly referred to as historic claims)'. Copy on file with the author.
  - 2018b. 'Claims Resolution Quarterly Data Report for Claims Received 1 January 2004 to 31 December 2017'. Copy on file with the author.
  - 2018c. 'Review of Historical Claims Resolution Process: Report on the Consultation Process with Māori Claimants, July 2018', Accessed 23 May 2022. www.msd.govt.nz/documents/about-msd-and-our-work/work-programmes/historic-claims/feedback-from-maori-consultation.pdf
- Mintrom, Michael. 2012. *Contemporary Policy Analysis* (Oxford University Press: Oxford).
- Moffett, Luke. 2016. 'Reparations for "Guilty Victims": Navigating Complex Identities of Victim-perpetrators in Reparation Mechanisms', International Journal of Transitional Justice, 10: 146–67.
- Moodie, Claire. 2019. 'Sisters of Mercy Child Abuse Victims Continue the Fight for Redress Compensation'. Australian Broadcasting Corporation, 3 February.
- Morrissette, Patrick J., and Alanaise Goodwill. 2013. 'The Psychological Cost of Restitution: Supportive Intervention with Canadian Indian Residential

- School Survivors', Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma, 22: 541-58.
- Murray, Suellen. 2014. 'Compassion and Compliance: Releasing Records to Care-Leavers under Privacy and Freedom of Information Legislation', *Social Policy and Society*, 13: 493–503.
  - 2015. Supporting Adult Care-leavers: International Good Practice (Policy Press at the University of Bristol: Bristol).
- N v. The Attorney-General 2016, 547. New Zealand High Court.
- National Centre for Truth and Reconciliation. 2020. 'Lessons Learned: Survivors Perspectives', Accessed 23 May 2022. https://nctr.ca/reports2.php.
- National Redress Scheme. c2019. 'Application for Redress'. Department of Social Services (Australia). Accessed 23 May 2022. https://www.nationalredress.gov.au/document/76
- Neilson, Michael. 2019. "We Were Just a Number": Disability Rights Activist Robert Martin Tells of "cruel" Abuse in State Care', *NZ Herald*, 5 November.
- Niezen, Ronald. 2016. 'Templates and Exclusions: Victim Centrism in Canada's Truth and Reconciliation Commission on Indian Residential Schools', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, 22: 920–38.
- Nobles, Melissa. 2014. 'Revisiting the "Membership Theory of Apologies" Apology Politics in Australia and Canada' in Mihaela Mihai and Mathias Thaler (eds.), *On the Uses and Abuses of Political Apologies* (Palgrave Macmillan: Basingstoke).
- Ó Fátharta, Conall. 2019. 'Eight Redress Payments Made to Magdalene Survivors', The Irish Examiner, 17 June.
- O'Sullivan, Eoin. 2015. 'The Ryan Report: Reformatory and Industrial Schools and Twentieth-century Ireland' in Rosie Meade (ed.), *Defining Events: Power, Resistance and Identity in Twenty-first Century Ireland* (Manchester University Press: Manchester).
  - 2009. 'Residential Child Welfare in Ireland, 1965–2008: An Outline of Policy, Legislation and Practice: A paper prepared for the Commission to Inquire into Child Abuse' in Seán Ryan, The Report of the Commission to Inquire into Child Abuse (Dublin, Ireland).
- Office of Audit and Evaluation. 2016. 'Final Report: Audit of the Resolution Health Support Program'. Health Canada. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/corporate/transparency/corporate-management-reporting/internal-audits/march-2016-final-report-audit-resolution-health-support-program.html.
- Office of Audit and Evaluation, Health Canada and the Public Health Agency of Canada. 2016. 'Evaluation of the First Nations and Inuit Mental Wellness Programs 2010–2011 to 2014–2015'. Health Canada and the Public Health Agency of Canada. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.canada.ca/content/dam/hc-

- $sc/migration/hc-sc/ahc-asc/alt\_formats/pdf/performance/eval/2010-2015-wellness-mieuxetre-fni-pni-eng.pdf.$
- Office of the Ombudsman. 2017. 'Opportunity Lost: An Investigation by the Ombudsman into the Administration of the Magdalen Restorative Justice Scheme', Accessed 25 January 2018. www.ombudsman.ie/publications/reports/opportunity-lost/.
- Office of the Stolen Generations Assessor. 2008. 'Report of the Stolen Generations Assessor'. Hobart, Tasmania: Tasmanian Department of Premier and Cabinet. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://www.dpac.tas.gov.au/\_\_data/assets/pdf\_file/0004/53770/Stolen\_Generations\_Assessor\_final\_report.pdf
- 'Official Committee Hansard.' 2008. Senate Standing Committee Legal and Constitutional Affairs. 16 April 2008. Sydney. Hansard. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary\_Business/Committees/Senate/Legal\_and\_Constitutional\_Affairs/Completed\_inquiries/2008-10/stolen\_gener ation\_compensation/hearings/index
  - 2009a. Senate Standing Committee on Community Affairs. 6 April 2009. Brisbane. Hansard. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary\_Business/Committees/Senate/Community\_Affairs/Completed\_inquiries/2008-10/recs\_lost\_innocents\_forgotten\_aust\_rpts/hearings/index.
  - 2009b. Senate Standing Committee on Community Affairs. 31 March 2009. Perth. Hansard. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary\_Business/Committees/Senate/Community\_Affairs/Completed\_inquiries/2008-10/recs\_lost\_innocents\_forgotten\_aust\_rpts/hearings/index.
- Olsen, Tricia D., Leigh A. Payne, and Andrew G. Reiter. 2010. *Transitional Justice in Balance: Comparing Processes, Weighing Efficacy* (United States Institute of Peace: Washington DC).
- Open Place. 2014. 'Submission in Response to Issues Paper 6: Redress Schemes'. Melbourne. Copy on file with the author.
- Oreopoulos, Philip. 2005. 'Canadian Compulsory School Laws and Their Impact on Educational Attainment and Future Earnings'. Statistics Canada. Ottawa.
- Oversight Committee. 2011. 'Oversight Committee Minutes December 06, 2011 Toronto, Ontario', Accessed 23 May 2022. http://www.iap-pei.ca/com-mineng.php
- Ó Fátharta, Conall. 2016. 'Abuse Survivors Unhappy at Fund's Operation', *The Irish Examiner*, 11 April.
- Palaszczuk, Annastacia, Jackie Trad, and Di Farmer. 2018. '\$500 Million for Survivors of Child Sex Abuse', Accessed 23 May 2022. https://parlinfo.aph.gov.au/parlInfo/search/display/display.w3p;query=Id:%22media/pressrel/6027984%22

- Parker, Kristie. 2007. 'Bruce Trevorrow Waited Half a Century for Justice', Koori Mail.
- Parker, Wendy. 2006. 'Social Welfare Residential Care 1950–1994'. Ministry of Social Development. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.msd.govt.nz/documents/ about-msd-and-our-work/contact-us/complaints/social-welfare-residentialcare-1950-1994-volume-1.pdf.
- Parkinson, Patrick, and Judith Cashmore. 2017. 'Assessing the Different Dimensions and Degrees of Risk of Child Sexual Abuse in Institutions'. Sydney: Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://www.childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/sites/default/files/file-list/Research%20Report%20-%20Assessing% 20the%20different%20dimensions%20and%20degress%20of%20risk%20of%20child%20sexual%20abuse%20in%20institutions%20-%20Causes.pdf
- Pasternak, Avia. 2021. Responsible Citizens, Irresponsible States: Should Citizens Pay for Their States' Wrongdoings? (Oxford University Press: Oxford).
- Pearson, Estelle, David Minty, and Justin Portelli. 2015. 'Institutional Child Sexual Abuse: The Role & Impact of Redress'. Finity Consulting. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.actuaries.asn.au/Library/Events/ACS/2015/PortelliPearsonChild Abuse.pdf.
- Pearson, Estelle, and Justin Portelli. 2015. 'National Redress Scheme Participant and Cost Estimates'. Finity Consulting Pty Ltd.
- Pembroke, Sinead. 2019. 'Historical Institutional Child Abuse in Ireland: Survivor Perspectives on Taking Part in the Commission to Inquire into Child Abuse (CICA) and the Redress Scheme', *Contemporary Justice Review*, 22: 43–59.
- Penglase, Joanna. 2007. Orphans of the Living: Growing up in 'Care' in Twentieth Century Australia (Fremantle Press: Fremantle).
- Petoukhov, Konstantin. 2018. 'Violence, Compensation, and Settler Colonialism: Adjudicating Claims of Indian Residential School Abuse through the Independent Assessment Process', PhD Thesis. Department of Sociology & Anthropology, Carleton University.
- Porcino, Ann. 2011. 'Summary of Findings of Consultations with Queensland Forgotten Australians'. RPR Consulting. 20 March
- Price, Rosanna. 2016. 'Minister Will Apologise to Anyone Abused in State Care', www.stuff.co.nz, 24 August.
- Queensland Department of Families. 2001. 'Missing Pieces: Information to Assist Former Residents of Children's Institutions to Access Records'. Queensland Government. Brisbane: Department of Communities.
- Queensland Treasury. 2017. 'Population and Household Characteristics Household Income', Queensland Government, Accessed 22 December 2021. 'www.qgso.qld.gov.au/statistics/theme/population/population-house hold-characteristics/household-income#current-release-median-total-house hold-income-sa4-qld.

- Quirke, John. 2013. 'The Magdalen Commission Report: Report of Mr Justice John Quirke on the Establishment of an Ex Gratia Scheme and Related Matters for the Benefit of Those Women Who Were Admitted to and Worked in the Magdalen Laundries'. Dublin: The Department of Justice and Equality.
- Rawls, John. 1999. *A Theory of Justice: Revised Edition* (Havard University Press: Cambridge, MA).
- Reclaiming Self. 2017. 'Ryan Report Follow-Up: Submission to the United Nations Committee Against Torture' June. Accessed 23 May 2022. http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/Treaties/CAT/Shared%20Documents/IRL/INT\_CAT\_CSS\_IRL\_27959\_E.pdf
- Redress WA. 2008a. 'How to Complete a Redress WA Application Form Guidelines'. Department for Communities. Accessed 23 May 2022. www .childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/exhibits-case-study-11.
  - 2008b. 'Redress WA Communications Strategy'. Department for Communities. Accessed 29 December 2021. www.childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/sites/default/files/STAT.0243.001.0038.pdf.
  - 2008/2009. 'Directory of Care Facility Histories: Bindoon'. Unpublished. Copy on file with the author.
  - 2009. 'Support Services for WA Care Leavers'. Department of Communities. Perth: Government of Western Australia. Accessed 13 August 2022. https://www.childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/exhibits-case-study-11
  - c2008. 'Redress WA Application Form'. Department for Communities. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/sites/default/files/STAT.0243.001.0058.pdf.
- Reimer, Gwen, Amy Bombay, Lena Ellsworth, Sara Fryer, and Tricia Logan. 2010. 'The Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement's Common Experience Payment and Healing: A Qualitative Study Exploring Impacts on Recipients'. Ottawa: Aboriginal Healing Foundation.
- Relationships Australia. 2009. 'Annual Report: Relationships Matter in Tough Times'. www.raq.org.au/report/annual-reports.
- 'Residential Institutions Redress Act.' 2002. Ireland. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://www.irishstatutebook.ie/eli/2002/act/13/enacted/en/html?q= Redress&years=2002
- Residential Institutions Redress Board. 2003. 'Guide to Hearing Procedures', Accessed 20 June 2017. www.rirb.ie/hearing.asp.
  - 2004. 'Annual Report of The Residential Institutions Redress Board 2003'.

    Department of Education. Accessed 23 May 2023. www.rirb.ie/annualReport.asp.
  - 2005a. 'Annual Report of The Residential Institutions Redress Board 2004'.

    Department of Education. Accessed 23 May 2023. www.rirb.ie/annualReport.asp.

- 2005b. 'A Guide to the Redress Scheme Under the Residential Institutions Redress Act, 2002 as amended by the Commission to Inquire into Child Abuse (Amendment) Act, 2005', Accessed 23 April 2014. www.rirb.ie/documents/LongGuide.doc
- 2006. 'Annual Report of The Residential Institutions Redress Board 2005'.

  Department of Education. Accessed 23 May 2023. www.rirb.ie/annualReport.asp.
- 2010. 'Annual Report of The Residential Institutions Redress Board 2009'. Department of Education. Accessed 23 May 2023. www.rirb.ie/annualReport.asp.
- 2011. 'Annual Report of The Residential Institutions Redress Board 2010'.

  Department of Education. Accessed 23 May 2023. www.rirb.ie/annualReport.asp.
- 2017. 'Annual Report of The Residential Institutions Redress Board 2016'.

  Department of Education. Accessed 23 May 2023. www.rirb.ie/annualReport.asp.
- Undated. 'Welcome', Accessed 13 January 2021. www.rirb.ie/default.asp.
- Reuben, Richard C. 1999. 'Constitutional Gravity: A Unitary Theory of Alternative Dispute Resolution and Public Civil Justice', *UCLA Law Review*, 47: 949–1104.
- Ring, Sinéad. 2017. 'Trauma and the Construction of Suffering in Irish Historical Child Sexual Abuse Prosecutions', *International Journal for Crime, Justice and Social Democracy*, 6: 88–103.
- Rock, Marilyn. 2008. 'Submission to the Senate Community Affairs Committee Inquiry into the Progress Made with the Implementation of the Recommendations into: The Child Migrant Inquiry Report, Lost Innocents: Righting the Record; the 2004 report, Forgotten Australians: a report on Australians who experienced institutional or out-of-home care as children; the 2005 Protecting Vulnerable Children: a national challenge report'. Western Australian Department of Communities. Copy on file with the author.
  - c2012. 'Redress WA: Final Report'. Unpublished: Western Australian Department for Communities. Copy on file with the author.
- Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse. 2014a. 'Public Hearing Day 48: Child Sexual Abuse at the Parramatta Training School for Girls and the Institution for Girls in Hay'. Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse, 4851–975. Sydney.
  - 2014b. 'Report of Case Study No. 7: Child Sexual Abuse at the Parramatta Training School for Girls and the Institution for Girls in Hay'. Sydney: Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse.

- 2014c. 'Report of Case Study No. 11: Congregation of Christian Brothers in Western Australia response to Child Sexual Abuse at Castledare Junior Orphanage, St Vincent's Orphanage Clontarf, St Mary's Agricultural School Tardun and Bindoon Farm School'. Sydney: Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse.
- 2014d 'Public Hearing Case Study 11 (Day WA15).' Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sex Abuse. Accessed 23 May 2022. www .childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/sites/default/files/file-list/Case%20Study %2011%20-%20Transcript%20-%20Christian%20Brothers%20-%20Day% 20WA15%20-%2030042014.pdf.
- 2014e. "Public Hearing Case Study 11 (Day WA14)." Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sex Abuse. www .childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/sites/default/files/file-list/Case%20Study %2011%20-%20Transcript%20-%20Christian%20Brothers%20-%20Day% 20WA14%20-%2029042014.pdf
- 2015a. 'Consultation Paper: Redress and Civil Litigation'. Sydney. Commonwealth of Australia.
- 2015b. 'Final Report: Redress and Civil Litigation'. Sydney: Commonwealth of Australia.
- 2015c. 'Report of Case Study No. 17: The Response of the Australian Indigenous Ministries, the Australian and Northern Territory Governments and the Northern Territory Police Force and Prosecuting Authorities to Allegations of Child Sexual Abuse Which Occurred at the Retta Dixon Home'. Sydney: Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse.
- 2017a. 'Final Report of the Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse'. Volumes 1–17. Sydney: Commonwealth of Australia.
- 2017b. 'Final Report of the Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse. Volume 11. Historical Residential institutions'. Sydney: Commonwealth of Australia.
- c2014. 'Royal Commission into Institutional Reponses to Child Sexual Abuse: Queensland Government: Summary of Redress Scheme'. Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse. www .childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/sites/default/files/EXH.005.036.0001.pdf.
- Royal Commission of Inquiry into Historical Abuse in State Care and in the Care of Faith-based Institutions. 2020. 'Private Sessions', Accessed 27 November 2020. www.abuseincare.org.nz/survivors/private-sessions/.
- RPR Consulting. c2011. 'Snapshot of Consultations with Forgotten Australians'.

  Department of Communities, Queensland Government. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.lotusplace.org.au/resource\_files/micah/snapshot-consultations-1.pdf.
- Ryan, Seán. 2019. '25th November, 2019: Correction to Report'. Accessed 23 May 2022. http://childabusecommission.ie/?p=1763

- 2009a. 'The Report of the Commission to Inquire into Child Abuse: Executive Summary'. Dublin, Ireland: The Commission to Inquire into Child Abuse. Accessed 23 May 2022. http://childabusecommission.ie/?page\_id=241
- 2009b. 'The Report of the Commission to Inquire into Child Abuse: Volume II
  The Investigation Committee Report'. Dublin, Ireland: The Commission to
  Inquire into Child Abuse. Accessed 23 May 2022. http://
  childabusecommission.ie/?page\_id=241
- 2009c. 'The Report of the Commission to Inquire into Child Abuse: Volume III The Confidential Committee Report'. Dublin, Ireland: The Commission to Inquire into Child Abuse. Accessed 23 May 2022. http://childabusecommission.ie/?page\_id=241
- Samuelson, Kristin W. 2011. 'Post-traumatic Stress Disorder and Declarative Memory Functioning: A Review', *Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience*, 13(3): 346–351.
- Sanderson, Christiane. 2006. Counselling Adult Survivors of Child Sexual Abuse, 3rd Edition (Jessica Kingsley Publishers: London and Philadelphia).
- Scottish Government. 2021. 'Redress for Survivors (Historical Child Abuse in Care) (Scotland) Act 2021: Statutory Guidance Assessment Framework'.
- Scraton, Phil. 2004. 'From Deceit to Disclosure: The Politics of Official Inquiries in the United Kingdom' in George Gilligan and John Pratt (eds.), *Crime, Truth and Justice: Official Inquiry, Discourse, Knowledge* (Willan Publishing: Cullompton, Devon).
- Senate Community Affairs References Committee. 2001. 'Lost Innocents: Righting the Record Report on Child Migration'. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia.
  - 2004. 'Forgotten Australians: A Report on Australians Who Experienced Institutional or Out-of-home Care as Children'. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia.
  - 2009. 'Lost Innocents and Forgotten Australians Revisited: Report on the Progress with the Implementation of the Recommendations of the Lost Innocents and Forgotten Australians Reports'. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia.
- Shatter, Alan. 2013. 'Government Agreed Details of Implementation of Quirke Scheme for Women in Magdalen Laundries'. Accessed 23 April 2015. http://www.justice.ie/en/JELR/Pages/PR13000383.
- Shea, Goldie. 1999. 'Redress Programs Relating to Institutional Child Abuse in Canada'. Ottawa: Law Commission of Canada.
- Sheedy, Leonie. 2005. 'Try to Put Yourselves in Our Skin: The Experience of Wardies and Homies', *International Journal of Narrative Therapy & Community Work*, 2005: 65–71.
- Shelton, Dinah. 2015. Remedies in International Human Rights Law, 3rd Edition (Oxford University Press: Oxford and New York).

- Skaar, Elin. 2018. 'Transitional Justice for Human Rights: The Legacy and Future of Truth and Reconciliation Commissions' in Gerd Oberleitner (ed.), *International Human Rights Institutions, Tribunals, and Courts* (Springer: Singapore).
- Sköld, Johanna, and Åsa Jensen. 2015. 'Truth-Seeking in Oral Testimonies and Archives' in Johanna Sköld and Shurlee Swain (eds.), *Apologies and the Legacy of Abuse of Children in 'Care': International Perspectives* (Palgrave Macmillan: Houndmills, UK).
- Sköld, Johanna, Bengt Sandin, and Johanna Schiratzki. 2020. 'Historical Justice Through Redress Schemes? The Practice of Interpreting the Law and Physical Child Abuse in Sweden', *Scandinavian Journal of History*, 45: 178–201.
- Smale, Aaron. 2016. 'Justice Delayed, Justice Denied', Radio New Zealand, 9 December.
  - 2019. 'A Perpetrator Can't Be a Saviour: The State Abuse Historic Claims System Must Go', *The Spinoff*, 22 February.
- Smith, James. 2001. 'Remembering Ireland's Architecture of Containment: "telling" Stories in The Butcher Boy and States of Fear', *Eire-Ireland: Journal of Irish Studies*, 36: 1–14.
- Smith, James M., Maeve O'Rourke, Raymond Hill, and Claire McGettrick. 2013. 'State Involvement in the Magdalene Laundries'. Justice for Magdalenes. Accessed 23 May 2022. http://jfmresearch.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/State\_Involvement\_in\_the\_Magdalene\_Laundries\_public.pdf.
- Smith, Joanna. 2016. 'Ottawa Misled Committee Overseeing Residential Schools Claims, Lawyer Says', *The Canadian Press*, 25 May.
- Smith, Mark. 2008a. 'Historical Abuse in Residential Child Care: An Alternative View', *Practice*, 20: 29–41.
  - 2010. 'Victim Narratives of Historical Abuse in Residential Child Care: Do We Really Know What We Think We Know?', *Qualitative Social Work*, 9: 303–20.
- Smith, Nick. 2008b. *I Was Wrong: The Meanings of Apologies* (Cambridge University Press: Cambridge).
- Stanley, Elizabeth. 2015. 'Responding to State Institutional Violence', *British Journal of Criminology*, 55: 1149–67.
  - 2016. Road to Hell: State Violence against Children in Postwar New Zealand (Auckland University Press: Auckland).
- Stanley, Elizabeth, Sonja Cooper, Rosslyn Noonan, and Anaru Erueti. 2018. 'Royal Commission into Abuse in State Care Compilation of Reports'. The Law Foundation, New Zealand. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.lawfoundation.org .nz/?page\_id=2565.
- Sterritt, Angela. 2014. 'Residential School Survivors Face "adversarial" Government', CBC North, 4 February.

- Stimson, Adrian. 2009. 'Used and Abused', Humanities Research, 15: 71-80.
- Strategic Policy and Research Branch. 2013. 'Evaluation of the Delivery of the Common Experience Payment: Evaluation Report'. Ottawa: Employment and Social Development Canada. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection\_2015/edsc-esdc/HS28-216-2013-eng.pdf
- Strickland, Ruth Ann. 2004. Restorative Justice (Peter Lang: New York).
- Sunga, Seetal. 2002. 'The Meaning of Compensation in Institutional Abuse Programs', *The Journal of Law and Social Policy*, 17: 39–61.
- Swain, Shurlee. 2015a. 'Giving Voice to Narratives of Institutional Sex Abuse', Australian Feminist Law Journal, 41: 289–304.
  - 2015b. 'Transitional Justice Workers and Vicarious Trauma' in Johanna Sköld and Shurlee Swain (eds.), *Apologies and the Legacy of Abuse of Children in 'Care': International Perspectives* (Palgrave Macmillan: Houndmills, UK
- Swain, Shurlee, and Margot Hillel. 2017. Child, Nation, Race and Empire: Child Rescue Discourse, England, Canada and Australia, 1850–1915 (Manchester University Press: Manchester).
- Te Mata Law. 2017. 'Statement of Claim.' WAI 2615 1.1.001 The Waitangi Tribunal. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://forms.justice.govt.nz/search/Documents/WT/wt\_DOC\_120778536/Wai 2615%2C1.1.001.pdf
- Tener, Dafna, and Sharon B. Murphy. 2015. 'Adult Disclosure of Child Sexual Abuse: A Literature Review', *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 16: 391–400.
- The Irish Times Editorial. 2003. 'Minister Urged to "revisit" Abuse Indemnity Deal', *The Irish Times*, 2 October.
- The Restorative Justice Implementation Team. 2021. 'The Magdalen Restorative Justice Ex-Gratia Scheme', Accessed 23 February 2021. www.justice.ie/en/JELR/Pages/WP15000111.
- The Royal Commission of Inquiry into Historical Abuse in State and Faith-Based Care. 2020a. 'Tāwharautia: Pūrongo o te Wā the Interim Report of the Abuse in Care Royal Commission, Volume 1'. Wellington, New Zealand: The Royal Commission of Inquiry into Historical Abuse in State Care and in the Care of Faith-based Institutions.
  - 2020b. 'Tāwharautia: Pūrongo o te Wā the Interim Report of the Abuse in Care Royal Commission, Volume 2'. Wellington, New Zealand: The Royal Commission of Inquiry into Historical Abuse in State Care and in the Care of Faith-based Institutions.
  - 2021. 'He Purapura Ora, He Māra Tipu: From Redress to Puretumu Torowhānui'. Wellington, New Zealand: The Royal Commission of Inquiry into Historical Abuse in State Care and in the Care of Faith-based Institutions.

- The Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. 2012. 'Interim Report'. Winnipeg, Manitoba.
  - 2015a. 'Canada's Residential Schools: Missing Children and Unmarked Burials'.

    The Final Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada.

    Montreal & Kingston.
  - 2015b. 'Canada's Residential Schools: The History, Part 1 Origins to 1939.' The Final Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. Montreal & Kingston.
  - 2015c. 'Canada's Residential Schools: The History, Part 2 1939 to 2000'. The Final Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. Montreal & Kingston.
  - 2015d. 'Canada's Residential Schools: The Legacy'. A Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. Montreal & Kingston.
  - 2015e. 'Honouring the Truth, Reconciling for the Future: Summary of the Final Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada'. The Final Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. Montreal & Kingston.
  - 2015f. 'The Survivors Speak'. A Report of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. Montreal & Kingston.
- The Truth and Reconciliation Commission, South Africa. c1995. 'Revealing is Healing', Accessed 7 December 2021. www.sahistory.org.za/archive/revealing-healing.
- Tourangeau, Roger. 2003. 'Cognitive Aspects of Survey Measurement and Mismeasurement', *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*, 15: 3–7.
- Towards Healing Counselling and Support Services. 2020. 'Annual Report for 2019', Accessed 12 October 2021. https://towardshealing.ie/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Towards-Healing-Annual-Report-2019-WEBSITE.pdf.
- Treasury Board of Canada Secretariat. 2007. 'Reports on Plans and Priorities: Supplementary Information', Accessed 23 May 2022. https://www.tbs-sct.canada.ca/rpp/2007-2008/oirs-brqpa/oirs-brqpa03-eng.asp
- Trevorrow v. South Australia. 2007. SASC. Supreme Court of South Australia.
- Turner, Catherine. 2016. *Violence, Law and the Impossibility of Transitional Justice* (Routledge: London and New York).
- Turner, Melody, Helen Beckwith, Robbie Duschinsky et al. 2019. 'Attachment Difficulties and Disorders', *InnovAiT*, 12: 173–79.
- UN Committee Against Torture. 2011. 'Report of the Committee against Torture'. The General Assembly of the United Nations. Accessed 1 March 2017. http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/\_layouts/treatybodyexternal/Download.aspx? symbolno=A%2f66%2f44&Lang=en:

- United Nations. 2019. 'Youth', Accessed 17 July. www.un.org/en/sections/issues-depth/youth-0/index.html.
- Van der Kolk, Bessel A. 2017. 'This Issue: Child Abuse & Victimization', *Psychiatric Annals*, 35: 374–78.
- Van Wert, Melissa, Ina Anreiter, Barbara A. Fallon, and Marla B. Sokolowski. 2019. 'Intergenerational Transmission of Child Abuse and Neglect: A Transdisciplinary Analysis', *Gender and the Genome*, 3: 1–21.
- Wade, Kimberley A, Maryanne Garry, J. Don Read, and D. Stephen Lindsay. 2002. 'A Picture is Worth a Thousand Lies: Using False Photographs to Create False Childhood Memories', *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*, 9: 597–603.
- Wangmann, Jane. c2016. 'Submission on Issues Raised the Consultation Paper A National Redress Schemes'. Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse. Accessed 23 May 2020. https://www.childabuseroyalcommission.gov.au/sites/default/files/file-list/Consultation %20Paper%20-%20Redress%20and%20civil%20litigation%20-%20Submission%20-%2057%20Dr%20Jane%20Wangmann.pdf
- Warick, Jason. 2021. 'Sask. Court File Reveals New Details of Catholic Church Compensation for Residential School Survivors', CBC News, Saskatoon, 4 October.
- Waterhouse, Carlton. 2009. 'The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly: Moral Agency and the Role of Victims in Reparations Programs', *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law*, 31: 257–94.
- Watson, Ian. 2011. 'Findings of a Survey of Queensland Forgotten Australians'. RPR Consulting. Accessed 23 May 2022. http://www.ianwatson.com.au/pubs/rpr-report-vol2.pdf.
- Webber, David. 2013. 'Historic Claims of Abuse of Children in State Care Pre-1993: An Analysis and Discussion of Trends in Claims, the Expected Volume and Costs of Future Claims and Some Possible Policy Options'. Economics & Strategy Group Ltd. Copy on file with the author.
- Wells, Jamelle. 2018. 'The Cost of a Day in Court is More Emotionally, and Financially Draining Than You Might Think', *ABC*, 20 December.
- Western Australian Department for Communities. 2011. 'Redress WA Guidelines: Guidelines to Provide for an Ex Gratia Payment to Persons Abused and/or Neglected as Children While in State Care'. Perth: Government of Western Australia. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://www.findandconnect.gov.au/ref/wa/objects/pdfs/WD0000056%20Redress%20WA%20Guidelines%2018%20May%202011.pdf
  - c2012. 'Overview of Redress WA Administration: Key Learnings'. Department for Communities. Unpublished. Copy on file with the author.

- Western, Bruce. 2006. *Punishment and Inequality in America* (Russell Sage Foundation: New York).
- White, Philippa. 2014. 'Submission by Tuart Place to the Royal Commission into Institutional Responses to Child Sexual Abuse: Issues Paper 6: Redress Schemes'. Tuart Place. Accessed 6 August 2018. https://tuartplace.org/wp-content/ uploads/2016/02/Tuart-Place-Submission-on-Issues-Paper-6-June-2014.pdf
- Whittemore, Robin, and Kathleen Knafl. 2005. 'The Integrative Review: Updated Methodology', *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 52: 546–53.
- Wiffin, Keith. 2020a. 'Statement of Keith Wiffen [Contextual Hearing]'. In Royal Commission of Inquiry into Historical Abuse in State Care and in the Care of Faith Based Institutions. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.abuseincare.org.nz/library/v/54/statement-of-keith-wiffin.
  - 2020b. 'Statement of Keith Wiffin for State Redress Hearing'. In *The Royal Commission of Inquiry into Historical Abuse in State Care and in the Care of Faith Based Institutions*. Accessed 23 May 2022. www.abuseincare.org.nz/library/v/138/statement-of-keith-wiffin-for-state-redress-hearing.
- Wilson, Christopher, Kimberly Lonsway, and Joanne Archambault. 2020. 'Understanding the Neurobiology of Trauma and Implications for Interviewing Victims'. End Violence against Women International. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://documents.cccd.edu/Employees/Equity/EVAWI.pdf
- Wilson, Felicia. 2016. 'Identifying, Preventing, and Addressing Job Burnout and Vicarious Burnout for Social Work Professionals', *Journal of Evidence-Informed Social Work*, 13: 479–83.
- Wilson, Ronald, and Mick Dodson. 1997. 'Bringing them Home: Report of the National Inquiry into the Separation of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Children from Their Families'. The Commonwealth of Australia.
- Winter, Stephen. 2009. 'Australia's Ex Gratia Redress', Australian Indigenous Law Review. 13: 49.
  - 2014. Transitional Justice in Established Democracies: A Political Theory (Palgrave Macmillan: London, UK).
  - 2018a. 'Redressing Historic Abuse in New Zealand: A Comparative Critique', *Political Science*, 70: 1–25.
  - 2018b. 'Two Models of Monetary Redress: A Structural Analysis', *Victims & Offenders*, 13: 293–311.
- XY and Others v. The Attorney-General. 2016, 1196. New Zealand High Court.
- Young, Ernest Garth. 2017. 'Affidavit of Ernest Garth Young.' The Waitangi Tribunal. WAI 2615 A009. Accessed 23 May 2022. https://forms.justice.govt.nz/search/Documents/WT/wt\_DOC\_123988301/Wai%202615%2C% 20A009.pdf

2020. 'Ernest Garth Young Transcript'. *The Royal Commission into Historical Abuse in State and Faith-based Care.* Accessed 15 July 2021. www .abuseincare.org.nz/library/v/153/testimony-of-garth-young-for-ministry-of-social-development-at-state-redress.

Zwanenburg, Marten. 2007. 'The Van Boven/Bassiouni Principles: An Appraisal', *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*, 24: 641–68.