

THE JOURNAL OF
AFRICAN
HISTORY



EDITED BY
DAVID BIRMINGHAM,
CHRISTOPHER FYFE,
ROBIN LAW, ANDREW ROBERTS

VOLUME 22 · 1981 · NUMBER 1



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY

ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

- | | |
|---|---|
| K. ARHIN (University of Ghana, Legon) | J. C. MILLER (University of Virginia, Charlottesville) |
| C. COQUERY-VIDROVITCH (Université de Paris VII) | R. A. OLIVER (S.O.A.S., London) |
| J. D. FAGE (University of Birmingham) | M. POSNANSKY (University of California, Los Angeles) |
| A. G. HOPKINS, (University of Birmingham) | C. C. STEWART (University of Illinois) |
| O. IKIME (University of Ibadan) | T. TAMRAT (Institute of Ethiopian Studies, Addis Ababa) |
| J. ILIFFE (St John's College, Cambridge) | J. VANSINA (University of Wisconsin, Madison) |
| M. A. KLEIN (University of Toronto) | |
| S. MARKS (S.O.A.S., London) | |

© Cambridge University Press 1981

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of African History (ISSN 0021-8537) is published quarterly.

Single parts £8.00 net U.S. \$23.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada).

Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 22, 1981 (which includes postage) is £25.00 net (U.S. \$69.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions; £13.50 (U.S. \$34.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for individuals ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the Journal is for their personal use.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU or in the U.S.A. and Canada, to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the U.S.A. and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Articles appearing in this journal are annotated and indexed in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*.

PUBLISHED BY

THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP

32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022