

# Index

- Aabels, Frederick, 106  
Abolition Act of 1807, 121  
Acadians, 15, 28, 30–35, 37–41, 50, 52, 54–56, 154–55  
Acropolis, 221  
Adam, John, 198, 201–2, 206, 210, 212  
Adriatic Sea, 220, 230–31  
Aegean Sea, 214  
Africa, 9, 131, 134, 137–38, 141, 148–49, 165  
Age of Revolutions, 2, 14, 61, 80, 99–101, 171, 174, 216, 225, 228, 233, 259, 273, 279  
Agustín I, Emperor of Mexico, 18–19, 25, 258, 261, 263–66. *See also* Iturbide, Agustín de  
Alabama, 82  
Alamán, Lucas, 261–62  
Albania, 226, 231  
Alderney, 141  
Alexandria, 219, 232  
Algeria, 164  
Algiers, 79, 81, 164  
Alhucemas, 86, 89  
Alien Acts of Jamaica, 177, 182, 189, 192. *See also* law, alien  
Aliens Act of 1793 (Great Britain), 179, 182, 223. *See also* law, alien  
Aljafería, 83  
Allan, John, 34–35, 44, 48–52  
Alta California, 129  
Alvarado, Rudecindo, 246  
American Revolution, 2, 7, 11, 15, 31–34, 45, 55–56, 59, 66, 72, 81, 123, 128, 137–39, 142–44, 154–56, 172  
American War of Independence. *See* American Revolution  
amnesty, 48, 77, 247, 272  
Ampleforth College, 274  
Anáhuac, 263  
Anchorez, Don P. G., 121  
ancien régime, 65, 75, 78, 99, 234  
Andes, 236–38, 240–44, 246, 249, 255–56  
Andreas, Peter, 106  
Andriese, C., 106  
Anglican Church, 173, 187  
Anglo-Mexican Mining Association, 269  
Annapolis Royal, 36, 39  
Anspach-Bayreuth, 48  
Antigua, 111  
Antilles, 17, 60, 95, 160, 169. *See also* Caribbean  
Antipodes, 74, 76, 128  
antislavery, 142, 149, 189, 198  
Antommarchi, François Carlo, 163  
Antuco, 242  
Argentina, 239, 245, 250, 256, 274  
Argentine Confederation, 235–36, 240, 245, 248, 257  
aristocracy, 65, 218  
Army of the Three Guarantees, 258, 261  
Arnold, Benedict, 45, 47  
Arnot, Sandford, 194, 201  
Arribadas, 86

- Artigas, José, 244–45  
 artillery, 5, 45, 163–64  
 Artois, Count of, 76  
 Asante, 143  
 Asia, 4–5, 108  
 Asov Sea, 74  
 assimilation, 60, 103  
 Association for Assistance in Working the  
 Mines of Mexico and Other Parts of  
 Spanish America, 269  
 asylum, 12, 16, 79, 158, 160, 162, 223,  
 235, 241. *See also* émigré; exiles;  
 refugee  
 Athens, 221  
 Atlantic Ocean, 108, 113, 130, 137, 159,  
 161, 267  
 Atlantic world, 3, 7, 12, 14–16, 56,  
 61–62, 74–76, 129, 147–48, 150, 153,  
 156, 159–61, 165, 171, 174, 176–78,  
 184, 192  
 Attean, John, 53  
 Australia, 9, 17, 21, 25–27, 59–60, 72–76,  
 134, 147, 150–52, 207  
 Australian Courts Act of 1828, 212  
 Ayacucho, 242  
 Azilum settlement, 63, 66–67
- Bacon, Edmund, 118  
 Bagaduce, 45, 55  
 Bahamas, 111  
 Baie Française. *See* Bay of Fundy  
 Bailey, Joshua, 41  
 Baker, Emerson, 30  
 Balcarres, Alexander Lindsay, earl of, 181  
 banishment, 9, 196–200, 202, 205–11,  
 213. *See also* deportation; expulsion;  
 removal; transportation  
 baptism, 187, 189, 191  
 Baracoa, 158  
 Barbados, 106–7, 116–17, 123, 143, 147  
 Barbary States, 232  
 Barber, Marcus, 120  
 Barclay, David, 269  
 Barker, John, 133  
*Bataillons d'Infanterie Légère d'Afrique*, 130  
 Bath, 19, 25, 27, 258, 273–74  
 Bathurst, Henry, third Earl Bathurst,  
 206–7, 211  
 Bathurst town, Gambia River, 143  
 Battaglione di Cacciatori Albanesi, 226  
 Bay of Chaleurs, 41  
 Bay of Fundy, 30, 45  
 Bayly, C. A., 3, 196, 212
- Beauchef, Jorge, 243  
 Bécancour, 43  
 Bechis, Martha, 249  
 Belcher, Jonathan Jr., 41  
 Belgium, 171, 264, 274  
 Bell, David, 79  
 Beluche, Renato, 170  
 Benavides, Vicente, 241–42, 245, 249  
 Beneski, Charles, 279  
 Bengal, 19, 23–24, 194–96, 198, 200, 203,  
 206–7, 212–13  
 Bentinck, William, 218–19  
 Beresford, Lord William, 224  
 Bermuda, 111, 118  
*Bermuda Gazette*, 118  
 Bernard, Francis, 42  
*Berrow's Worcester Journal*, 265  
 Berthiaune, Juniper, 49  
 Berville, 124  
 Bicyra, J., 121  
 Bío-Bío River, 241  
 Birmingham, 128  
 Blanco White, José María, 267  
 Blasphemous and Seditious Libel Act, 213  
 Blumenthal, Edward, 14–16, 24–25  
 Bolivia, 236, 240, 248  
 Bombay, 199–200  
 Bonaparte, Joseph, 77, 158  
 Bonaparte, Napoléon, 63, 76–77, 81, 155,  
 158, 164, 166, 223–24, 262, 272  
 Bonaparte, Paulina, 264  
 Bordeaux, 74, 161  
 border formation, 235, 245  
 Boroa, 238  
 Borogano, 238, 242, 245, 249, 251, 255  
 Boston, 36–37, 39, 46  
 Botany Bay, 75, 147, 150  
 Bouillé, François Claude de, 70  
 Bourbons, 81, 258  
 Bourg, Joseph-Mathurin, 50  
 Bowdoin, James, 47  
 Boze, Jean, 156–58, 160–61, 163–64,  
 166–72  
*Brave*, 118  
 Brazil, 8, 165, 224, 245. *See also* Luso-  
 Brazilian Empire  
 Breckenridge, Keith, 186  
 Bristol, 116  
 Britain, 152, 158, 165, 168, 173,  
 223, 259  
*Britannia*, 121  
 British Admiralty, 25, 106–7, 110–19,  
 120–21, 123–27, 269

- British East India Company (EIC), 9, 23, 58, 116, 152, 194, 198–99, 209
- British Empire, 4, 13, 31, 68–69, 71–72, 74, 80, 183–84, 192, 196, 208, 217–19, 221, 224–25, 234
- Brittany, 71
- Brunswick, 48
- Buckingham, James Silk, 23, 194–204, 207, 209–13
- Buckley, Roger, 129, 140, 145
- Buenos Aires, 235–38, 240–46, 249–51, 254–57
- Bulnes, Manuel, 255
- Bunce Island, 150
- Burke, Edmund, 75, 218
- Bustamante, Carlos María de, 262, 271
- Cádiz, 83–89, 215, 223
- Cádiz Constitution, 103, 214–15, 228, 260
- Calabria, 218
- Calcutta, 23, 58, 198–201
- Calcutta Journal*, 194, 198–99, 201–2, 210
- Calef, John, 48
- Callao, 100
- Calle, José Luis, 247–48, 251
- Callington, 116
- Canada, 15, 29, 43–44, 47, 62, 71–72, 76, 79, 109, 154. *See also* Halifax; Lower Canada; New Brunswick; Nova Scotia
- Canary Islands, 154
- Canning, George, 212, 259, 266, 274–76
- Canning, Stratford, 222
- Canso, 41
- Cape Breton. *See* Louisbourg on Île Royale
- Cape Coast, 132
- Cape Coast Castle, 143
- Cape Colony, 14, 19, 24, 107, 116, 119–21, 142, 182, 194, 198, 203, 207–9
- Cape Horn, 120
- Cape of Good Hope. *See* Cape Colony
- Cape Sable, 36
- Cape Town, 203–4
- captives, 1, 3, 10, 21, 37, 50, 84, 91–93, 100, 107–12, 115–16, 118–24, 126–27, 142, 175
- Caracas, 92, 96
- Carbonell, Pedro, 94
- Carboneria*, 220
- Cargill, James, 41, 45
- Caribbean, 2–4, 12, 15–17, 21, 59–62, 68–70, 73, 78, 80, 84, 90–92, 94–97, 99, 108–9, 111, 123–26, 129, 131, 137–41, 144–48, 151–56, 159–60, 165–72, 175, 178. *See also* Antilles; West Indies
- Carolina, 147
- Caroline Islands, 101–4
- Carondelet, Héctor de, 90
- Carrera, José Miguel, 244–45, 249, 251, 257
- Carrera, Juan José, 245
- Carrera, Luis, 245
- Cartagena, 86, 90, 97, 100
- Cartwright, John, 278
- Cartwright, Richard, 72
- Casas, Luís de las, 89
- Castine, 45, 55
- Castorland, 63, 67
- Catania, 215
- Catherine II, Tsarina of Russia, 73, 226
- Catholic Church, 227
- Catholic Emancipation, 190, 211, 259, 267, 278
- Catholicism, 41, 261
- Cayenne, 171
- censorship, 194, 201, 204
- Central Africa, 2, 4, 128
- Central America, 165
- Central Europe, 31, 74
- Cerigo Island, 231
- Ceuta, 83–84, 86, 88–89, 129
- Ceylon, 106–7
- Chacay Massacre, 25, 235–36, 241, 247–49
- Chadwick, Joseph, 42
- Chafarinas Islands, 101
- Champlain, Samuel, 51
- Channel Islands, 141
- Charles X, King of France, 162
- Charlotte County, 51
- Charretié, Jean, 124
- Chateaubriand, François René de, 58, 81
- Chatham, 106, 143, 274
- Chesapeake, 147
- Chignecto, 39
- children, 25, 34, 37, 52, 74–75, 109, 111–15, 124–27, 161, 173, 192, 209, 231–33, 258, 272–74
- Chile, 15, 98, 235–50, 253–57, 274
- Chillán, 242
- China, 4
- Chios, 232
- cholera, 168
- Chouans, 71
- Christian, Hugh Cloberry, 121
- Christianity, 70, 164
- chronologies, 3, 14
- Church, Richard, 214–27, 234

- Church of England, 31  
 Church of the Nativity, 58  
 citizenship, 1, 108, 158, 169, 171, 183–84, 232. *See also* subjecthood  
 Civil War, American, 161  
 civilians, 5, 106–9, 111, 119, 130–31, 135, 248  
 Clambe, Chevalier de, 74  
 class, 24–25, 64, 66, 84, 93, 97, 110, 114, 140, 162–63, 199, 222, 247, 259, 273  
 classification, 20–23, 85–87, 92, 96–97, 110–11, 119–26, 175–76, 182, 186, 193  
 cleansing, ethnic, 15, 37–38, 230  
 Clément, Frère, 58  
 climate change, 56  
 Clinton, Henry, 49  
 Cochrane, Thomas, 222, 271  
 Cockpit Country, 181  
 coercion, 6, 25, 27–28, 84, 105, 122, 126, 154, 192, 195  
 coffee, 70  
 Colburn, Jeremiah, 47  
 Colombia, 171, 270  
 Colonial Office, 204, 207  
 colonialism, 28–34, 42, 44, 53–56, 70, 79–82  
   colonial authority, 31, 35, 45, 185, 194  
   colonial economy, 70  
   colonial expansion, 128, 217  
   colonial governance, 125, 196, 207  
   colonial history, 169  
   colonial legal system, 204  
   colonial legislation, 212  
   colonial order, 34  
   colonial planter, 59–60, 69  
   colonial politics, 81  
   colonial population, 200  
   colonial possession, 39, 59, 68, 130, 164  
   colonial settlement, 30, 42, 51  
   colonial society, 52, 57  
   colonial spheres, 166, 196  
   colonial territory, 179, 190  
   mobility and, 34  
   penal, 72  
 colonization, 9, 34, 48, 63, 67, 73, 77, 79, 87, 101, 105, 130, 147, 153, 164  
 Compagnie de New York, 67  
 Concepción, 238, 241  
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 63  
 Congress, Mexican, 261–63, 266, 270–72  
 Congress of Laibach, 220  
 Congress of Vienna, 219, 223  
 Constantine, 164  
 Constantinople, 232  
 constitution, 58–59, 218–19, 223–25, 234, 259, 271, 276  
 constitutionalism, 221, 233, 259, 278  
 convict  
   British, 9, 26, 74  
   colony, 25  
   depot, 86  
   displacement of, 8  
   female, 120  
   French, 97  
   military, 85, 87, 98  
   from Saint-Domingue, 97  
   settlement, 27  
   soldier, 129–31, 139, 141, 143–46  
 Conway, Stephen, 137  
 copper, 69  
 Córdoba, 242, 246, 251  
 Corfu, 217  
 Cork, 218  
 Cornet Castle, 141  
 Cornwall, 116  
 Corsica, 218  
 Corvalán, Juan, 246, 251–54  
 cotton, 70  
 Coutts and Company, 115  
 Cowes, 144  
 Coyhuepán, Venancio, 243  
 Creoles, 62, 68, 155, 160–63, 170, 238–39, 241, 243, 249–50, 253–54  
 Crescent City, 163  
 Crete, 225, 230  
 Crèvecoeur, Michel Guillaume  
   St. Jean de, 63  
 Crimea, 61, 73  
 criminal court, 66  
 criminal justice system, 8, 104, 128, 130–32, 135–37, 150–52  
 criminals, 6, 8–9, 21, 87, 89, 100, 122, 130–32, 143, 147, 181. *See also* convict  
 Cuba, 8, 89–90, 94–95, 98, 101–3, 158–60, 162, 165–70  
 Cuevas, Manuel, 83–86, 90–91  
 Cumberland County, 34  
 Curaçao, 98, 170  
 Curicó, 254  
 Cuyo, 241  
 Cyprus, 232

- Damrémont, Charles-Marie Denys de, 165  
 Danil, Mateui, 114  
 Darling, Ralph, 212  
 Dartmoor, 114, 116–17  
 Davidson, William, 122  
 D’Azgaignon, Joseph-Barthelemy, 97  
 De Vito, Christian G., 13, 16–17, 21, 23  
 Declaration of Independence, 46  
 decolonization, 78  
 del Río, Juan García, 268  
 Delaware River, 47  
 Demerara, 91, 207, 277  
 Denmark, 111  
 Denysen, Daniel, 206  
 deportation, 1, 6, 12–14, 31–34, 39–41, 56, 63, 104, 177, 180–82, 186, 190–91, 193, 201. *See also* banishment; expulsion; removal; transportation  
*Derby Mercury*, 265  
 deserter, 11, 26, 83–84, 87, 89, 98, 101, 129, 131, 138, 140–42, 144–45, 239  
 desertion, 74, 83–84, 138, 145–46, 148  
 Desjardins, Simon, 67  
 Desmoulins, Camille, 65  
 Dessens, Nathalie, 14–18, 21–22, 24  
 detention center, 107, 117, 126  
 Devon, 116  
 Devonport, 117  
 diaspora, 16–17, 46, 56, 59, 68, 77, 159–60, 188, 226–29, 231–34  
 Dios Cañedo, Juan de, 272  
 Dios Montero, Juan de, 243  
 displacement, 7–9, 15, 17, 20, 34, 109, 214–16, 230, 232–33, 248, 254  
 dispossession, 9, 20, 34, 43  
 Diu, 129  
*Dolores*, 167  
 Dondón, 92  
 Donkin, Rufane, 205  
 Donna Maria, 126  
*Dromedary*, 134  
 Duché, Elodie, 126  
 Dundas, Henry, 71  
 D’Urban, Benjamin, 207  
 Dutch East India Company, 204  
 Duval d’Eprémesnil, Jean Jacques, 64–65  
 dysentery, 131
- Eastport, 53  
 Edinburgh Castle, 34  
 Egypt, 74, 77, 218, 223, 232
- Eighty Years War, 100  
 El Ferrol, 86  
 Elliott, Charles, 268  
 emancipation, 7–9, 162, 216, 220–24.  
*See also* freedom  
*emigrado*, 91, 93, 95–98  
 emigrant, 69, 126, 175  
 emigration, 17, 58–62, 64, 67, 71, 76, 78, 80–82, 200–2. *See also* émigré  
 émigré, 15, 58–82, 235, 240, 245, 247–48, 254–57  
 Australian, 74  
 Chilean, 237  
 French, 13, 17, 19, 21, 27, 59, 62, 69, 71–72, 75–76, 80  
 London, 69, 74, 78  
 settlement, 61–64, 68, 77–78, 80, 156  
 England, 27, 50, 58, 75, 116, 120, 124, 165, 201, 203, 209, 212–13, 258–59, 264–65, 276–77  
 Enlightenment, 63  
 enslavement, 7, 37, 44, 123–24, 149, 175–76, 188, 232. *See also* slavery  
 Entre Ríos, 244  
 Epirus, 226, 231  
 Escoffery, John, 189  
 Eshelby, Thomas, 114  
 Espequeunt, 43  
*Essex*, 120  
 Europe, 4, 10–11, 16, 48, 59, 68–70, 72–73, 75, 78, 84, 92, 96, 113, 159, 165, 168, 176–79, 213, 215, 223, 234, 263–64  
 evangelization, 256  
 exceptionalism, 3  
 exclusion, 1, 59, 63, 80, 89  
 execution, 26, 67, 91, 242, 245, 249  
 exiles, 1, 9, 12, 14–15, 19–25, 31, 38, 59–62, 68, 71, 96, 99, 104, 154, 163, 242, 247, 253, 255, 259, 264, 267, 272, 279. *See also* émigré; *refugee*, *Loyalists*  
 expropriation, 9, 68, 128  
 expulsion, 6, 9, 15, 39, 63, 70, 78, 95, 167, 176, 179–81, 185, 197, 211. *See also* banishment; deportation; removal; transportation
- Fairbairn, John, 203  
 Falmouth, 45–46, 52  
 Faragher, John Mack, 38

- felons. *See* soldier, felon
- Ferdinand VII, King of Spain, 158, 224, 259–60, 266
- Ferdinando, King of the Two Sicilies, 219–20
- Fereos, Rigas, 229
- Fernando Po, 101, 104
- First Anglo-Ashanti War, 132
- First Coalition, 69
- Fish River, 143
- Flanders, 100
- Florence, 264
- Florentina*, 88–89
- Flores, Joseph de, 89
- Florida, 89–90, 129
- Forbes, Francis, 213
- Fort Beauséjour, 39
- Fort Charlotte, 124
- Fort Cumberland, 39
- Fort Frederick, 45
- Fort George, 48–53, 55
- Fort Halifax, 49
- Fort Howe, 50
- Fort Pownall, 41–42, 44–45
- Fort William, 58
- Fourth Anglo-Wabanaki War, 36
- Fox, 116
- France, 7, 11, 17, 30, 37–41, 50, 59–64, 66–69, 71–82, 89, 91–93, 96, 103, 107–13, 138–39, 154–57, 159–66, 174, 178, 224, 258–59, 278
- Francis, James E., 37, 55
- Francis I, King of the Two Sicilies, 221
- Francklin, Michael, 50
- Francopulo, Nicholas, 228
- Fraser's Corp of Infantry, 141
- Fredericton, 53
- free people of color, 18, 22, 123, 127, 158, 161, 172, 174, 180, 187, 203
- freedom, 94, 120, 163, 176, 180, 188, 193, 210, 217, 219, 223, 228. *See also* emancipation
- constitutional, 225
- of debate, 213
- of expression, 197
- fighter, 224, 234
- of movement, 249, 257
- personal, 21–22, 188
- of the press, 24, 195–96, 198–99, 202, 204, 211–13, 221
- religious, 31
- universal, 278
- Freire, Gomes, 224
- French Empire, 7, 81, 124, 157, 164, 217
- French Guiana, 9, 171
- French Revolution, 2, 7, 11, 31, 58–64, 75, 79, 145, 154–57, 172, 179, 229
- French Revolutionary Wars, 106–7
- French Royalist Legion, 96
- Fuller, Lon, 20
- Gage, Thomas, 46
- Galapagos Islands, 120
- Gallipolis, 63–65, 74
- Gama, Antonio, 272
- Gambia River, 143
- Ganges*, 117
- García, Joaquin, 93
- Gaspé, 47
- gender, 24–25, 80, 110
- Généreux*, 114
- Geneva, 62
- Genoa, 89
- genocide, 15, 29, 39, 55
- geographies, 14, 17–18, 20, 111, 259
- Georgia, 147
- Germain, George, 49
- Germany, 59, 103, 259
- Glasgow, 48
- Global South, 10
- Godoy, Jacinto, 246, 248, 251–54, 257
- Godoy, Manuel, 94, 98
- Godoy Cruz, Tomás, 246, 248, 252–53
- Gold Coast, 132, 138, 143
- Goldthwaite, Thomas, 42–45
- Gonzales, F., 121
- Gordon, James Willoughby, 142
- Gorée, 26, 138–39, 141, 146, 149
- Grahamstown, 143
- Grand Dérangement*, 37, 54
- Grand Pré, 39
- Great Britain, 30, 50, 59, 71, 75, 79, 103, 107–13, 116, 122, 128, 130, 133, 135, 142–43, 148–50, 189, 196–98, 204–5, 209–12, 217–19, 265–66, 275–76
- Great Lakes, 29, 153
- Greece, 215–16, 220–23, 228–29, 231
- Greek Revolutionary Army, 223
- Greek War of Independence, 10, 15, 21, 226
- Greenland, 120
- Greig, George, 194–98, 203–5, 207, 209–13
- Grenada, 111, 139
- Guadeloupe, 68, 95, 113, 124, 139

- Guanajuato, 269  
 Guárico, 92  
 Guatemala, 88–89  
 Guerrero, Vicente, 260  
 Guipúscoa, 92  
 Gulf Coast, 153  
 Gulf of Guinea, 101  
 Gulf of Mexico, 71
- Habsburg Empire, 60, 227, 229, 231  
 Haiti, 3, 8, 16, 91, 164, 167, 174, 182, 186, 188–89. *See also* Saint-Domingue  
 Haitian Revolution, 10–12, 14, 19, 21, 59, 68, 72, 82, 84, 90, 154–59, 167–68, 172–73, 179  
 Halifax, 36, 45–46, 50, 107, 117–18, 122  
 Hall, Basil, 274  
 Halliday, Paul, 182  
 Hamoaze Estuary, 117  
 Haudenosaunee, 29, 44  
 Havana, 83, 89–90, 92, 96–98, 100, 131, 142, 166–68, 171  
 Hawkins, Edward, 114, 118  
 Hébrard, Jean, 171  
 Hermosilla, Julián, 251–55  
*Heroine*, 120  
 Herring, Charles, 269  
 Hilfey Barracks, 138  
 Hispaniola, 70, 91. *See also* Saint-Domingue; Santo Domingo  
 Holland, 111  
 Holman, James, 149  
 Holy Alliance, 259, 266, 270  
 Holy Inquisition, 228  
 Holy Land, 58  
 House of Commons (England), 18, 190, 211, 223  
 Huarte, Ana María, 258  
 Hudson River, 43  
 human rights, 79  
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 279  
 Huon de Kerilleau, Gabriel Louis Marie, 58, 74–75  
 Huskisson, William, 270  
 Hutchinson, Thomas, 46
- identity, 18, 20, 23, 25, 60, 66, 68, 81, 108, 165, 177, 186, 216, 227, 232  
 Île Saint-Jean, 39  
 immigration, 60, 154, 156, 178. *See also* migration  
 immobility, 6. *See also* settlement
- imperial expansion, 9, 17, 25, 208  
 imperialism, 18, 79, 81, 127  
 impressment, 8–10, 83, 86–89, 120, 134, 176  
 independence  
   American, 46  
   Bolivian, 236  
   Chilean, 237, 241  
   Greek, 220  
   Haitian, 69, 157  
   Latin American, 165  
   Mexican, 258, 276  
   Paraguayan, 236  
   Peruvian, 268  
   Sicilian, 214, 216  
   Spanish American, 101, 259  
 struggle, 1, 7  
 Uruguayan, 236  
 Independence Fort, 243  
 India, 14, 74, 79, 137, 199–202, 206–12  
 Indian Island. *See* Penawabskik  
 Indian Ocean, 4–5  
 Indigenous  
   autonomy, 236, 241, 255–56  
   communities, 2, 13, 28, 41, 239  
   frontier, 235, 239, 246, 249, 253–54, 256  
   nations, 45, 48  
   peoples, 85, 209, 237  
   polity, 29, 250, 255  
   populations, 9, 17, 64, 72  
   resistance, 9, 31, 41, 250  
   rights, 37, 41  
   sovereignty, 35, 250  
   territory, 241, 251, 254  
*Indispensable*, 119, 121  
 industrialization, 128  
 inequality, 56  
 Institut National des Sciences et des Arts, 78  
 insubordination, 74, 94, 138, 220. *See also* resistance  
 intermarriage, 30, 44, 239  
 internationalism, 215  
 Ionian Islands, 217–19, 222, 226, 230–32  
 Ireland, 109  
 Irish Question, 278  
 Iroquois, 29  
 irredentism, 275  
 Isabella, Maurizio, 14–18, 21, 23  
 Islam, 233  
 Isle of Pines, 95

- isolation, 9, 50, 95  
 Italy, 59, 100, 258–59, 263–65, 271  
 Iturbide, Agustín de, 18–19, 25, 258–79
- Jacob, William, 267  
 jail, 83, 87–88, 130, 133–35  
 Jamaica, 10, 18, 22–24, 107, 117, 125–26,  
 139, 145–47, 157, 162, 170, 173–85,  
 187–90, 192  
 Jamaica Regiment of Foot, 137, 139  
 Jansen, Jan C., 14–15, 18, 21–25  
 Jenkinson, Robert Banks, second earl of  
 Liverpool, 212  
 Jerusalem, 58  
 Johnson, William, 42  
 Juana Mendez, 92  
*Justicia*, 132
- Kahnawake, 43  
 Kapodistrias, Ioannis, 221–22  
 Kearney, John Ouzeley, 134, 142  
 Kefalonia, 230  
 Kekewich, George, 206  
 Kennebec River, 29, 36, 42–45, 49  
 Kennedy, Catriona, 108  
 Kineo Band, 53  
 King of Spain, 100, 277  
 Kingdom of the Two Sicilies, 214, 225,  
 227, 231  
 Kingston, 91, 173–74, 179, 185–87, 191  
 Knights of Malta, 20, 62, 70, 79  
 Kolokotronis, Theodoros, 219  
 Kolsky, Elizabeth, 200  
 Koselleck, Reinhart, 2  
 Kramer, Lloyd, 79
- La Coruña, 85–87  
 La Guaira, 94, 96  
 La Rioja, 246, 255
- labor  
 Black, 147–48  
 convict, 129, 135, 152  
 division of, 147  
 exploitation, 151  
 forced, 8, 86, 94, 147, 239  
 free, 5, 152  
 history, 22  
 Indigenous, 101  
 market, 151  
 military, 19, 132  
 mobility and, 5, 16  
 penal, 26, 129, 135, 147, 151  
 slave, 69, 128, 152  
 unfree, 5, 13, 128, 147  
 waged, 128
- Lafayette, Marquis de, 163  
 Lafitte, Jean, 170  
 Laidlaw, Zoë, 125  
 Lake Huron, 43  
 Lake Superior, 44  
 Lanarkshire, 48  
 Lane, Fitz Henry, 55  
 Lane, John, 45  
 Latin America, 2, 78, 170  
*Laurel*, 144
- law  
 alien, 125, 176–79, 182–85, 192–93.  
*See also* Alien Acts of Jamaica; Aliens  
 Act of 1793 (Great Britain)  
 British, 149, 195, 198, 209–10, 212  
 censorship, 201  
 colonial, 24  
 Indigenous, 24  
 international, 123–24  
 lawmaker, 185  
 martial, 181, 262  
 military, 140  
 nationality, 208  
 press, 201  
 prize, 122  
 revolutionary, 124  
 Roman-Dutch, 205–6  
 rule of law, 24, 190
- Lawrence, Charles, 31, 39  
*Le Caton*, 114  
 Le Havre, 161  
*Le Parlement de Paris établi au Scioto*, 75  
 Lecesne, Charlotte, 24, 173–74, 188–89  
 Lecesne, Louis Celeste, 173–74, 176–77,  
 182, 186–89, 191–92  
 Lecesne, Louis Nicholas, 173–74, 185, 188  
 Lecesne family, 24, 174–77, 179, 183–89,  
 192–93  
 Leeward Islands, 23, 145, 147  
 Lefkada, 219  
 Leghorn, 227, 264–65  
 Leith, 106  
 Lephilley, A. V., 121  
*Les émigrés aux terres australes*, 75  
 L'Étang, Antoine de, 58  
*Letters from an American Farmer*, 63  
 Levant, 226  
 Levenopán, Pablo, 251  
*Leviathan*, 132



- Lezay-Marnésia, Claude François Adrien de, 64
- liberalism, 18, 212, 223–24, 234, 266
- liberty, 1, 65, 94, 109, 121, 127, 196, 202, 210, 213, 221, 277–79. *See also* freedom
- Lima, 242
- London, 18–19, 25, 46, 60, 62, 68–69, 71, 75, 78, 106, 116, 132, 134, 136, 142, 195, 198, 200–6, 211, 221, 258–60, 264–70, 272–74, 277–79
- Losack, George, 121
- Louis Philippe, King of France, 163
- Louis XV, King of France, 58
- Louis XVI, King of France, 58, 67
- Louis XVII, King of France, 66
- Louisbourg on Île Royale, 39
- Louisiana, 15, 17, 39, 89, 91, 98, 129, 153–63, 166–69
- Louisiana Purchase, 16, 18, 153, 159, 166, 172
- Lovell, Solomon, 49
- Lower Canada, 31
- loyalism, 49, 55, 81
- Loyalists, American, 11, 13, 15, 17, 28, 31–35, 45–46, 49–54, 56, 62, 71–72, 142, 175
- Loyalists, Spanish American, 235–39, 241, 250, 256
- Luciano*, 167
- Lucknow, 58
- L'Union*, 119–23
- Lushington, Stephen, 189
- Luso-Brazilian Empire, 240
- Lyon, 74
- Machias, 36, 45, 48, 50–51
- Madagascar, 75
- Madawaska, 54
- Madras, 64
- Maghreb, 79–80
- Maida, 218
- Maine, 29, 43–46, 53–54
- Maine Indian Land Claims Act of 1980, 54
- Maitland, Thomas, 231
- Majabigwaduce, 45, 48, 55
- Málaga, 86, 88–89, 154
- malaria, 131
- Maliseet, 30, 36, 46–47, 50–51, 53–54
- Mallet du Pan, Jacques, 73
- Mallorca, 228
- Malouet, Pierre Victor, 60, 69–71, 73, 81
- Malta, 217–18
- Manchester, 197
- Manera, Brad, 13, 16–17, 21, 23, 25
- Mansilla, Lucio, 256
- Mapuche, 15, 236–39, 241–45, 249–54, 257
- Marie Antoinette, Queen of France, 66
- Marigny, Bernard, 170
- Maritimes, 28, 30
- Marseilles, 227, 230, 232
- Martinique, 68, 93, 95–96, 106, 111, 123
- masculinity, 25–26, 87
- Massachusetts, 30, 36–37, 41, 46–47, 49, 52
- Massachusetts Provincial Congress, 45–46
- Matamora, 171
- Mataugwesauwacks, 44
- Maxwell-Stewart, Hamish, 13, 16–17, 21, 23, 25
- Mayenne, 58
- McKay, Anna, 13, 16–17, 21–22, 25
- McKenzie, Kirsten, 14, 18, 23–25
- McKenzie, Murray, 138, 148
- Meadows, R. Darrell, 62
- media, 25, 110
- Mediterranean, 5, 18, 70, 89, 100–1, 164, 174, 214–27, 229–34, 278
- Melilla, 86, 89
- Melville Island, 122
- Mendoza, 235–38, 241–53, 255–56
- mercenary, 11, 18, 21, 131, 216–17, 220, 224, 226, 234
- Messina, 227
- metropole, 8, 24, 62, 74, 103–4, 121, 125–26, 178–80, 182, 190, 210, 212
- Mexico, 18, 25, 89, 170–71, 258–60, 263–64, 266–72, 274–77, 279
- Mexico City, 261–62
- Michelena, José Mariano, 268, 272, 278
- Migoni, Francisco Borja, 270
- migrant
- British, 205
  - economic, 21, 234
  - enslaved, 188
  - forced, 17, 19, 111, 154, 174
  - French, 157, 178
  - liberal, 203
  - political, 62, 82
  - radical, 203
  - Saint-Domingue, 179
  - unfree, 119, 127
  - voluntary, 31

- migration. *See also* mobility  
 Australian, 74  
 chain, 39  
 coerced, 1, 6, 13, 15–16, 20, 24, 28–29, 31–35, 46, 51, 54–56, 63, 84, 109, 127, 177, 197, 234  
 control, 178  
 of convicts, 63  
 countermigration, 39  
 domestic, 52  
 history, 5  
 involuntary, 154  
 labor, 5  
 mobility and, 80  
 pattern of, 215, 234  
 political, 13  
 refugee, 192  
 semantics of, 22  
 temporary, 59  
 Mi'kmaq, 30, 36, 41, 43, 46–47, 50–51  
 military. *See also* mercenary; prisoner of war; soldier; veteran  
 agent, 1, 11  
 authority, 86, 104  
 court, 133, 135, 144–45  
 discipline, 219, 225  
 history, 5, 10, 27  
 hospital, 140  
 and masculinity, 87  
 occupation, 192, 218, 220  
 recruiter, 135  
 recruitment, 147, 152  
 revolt, 260  
 service, 7–10, 44, 74, 124, 130, 133, 135–37, 148, 150–52, 250  
 service, forced, 8, 10, 140, 181  
 volunteerism, 233  
 Military and Royal Order of  
 Saint-Louis, 169  
 Mill Prison, 118  
 Mina, Francisco Javier, 268  
 Minas Basin, 39  
 Miramichi River, 44  
 missionary, 50, 58, 109  
 Mississippi River, 71, 84, 153, 159  
 mobility. *See also* migration  
 Acadian, 35, 39, 54  
 coerced, 5–6, 12, 16, 20, 22, 25–27, 55, 98, 175, 187, 193, 233–34  
 coercion and, 84, 105, 154, 192  
 colonialism and, 34  
 conflict and, 214  
 control of, 12, 179–80, 185, 193, 240  
 of convicts, 17, 112  
 exile, 241, 243, 245  
 history of, 6  
 incarceration and, 109, 127  
 Indigenous, 35  
 Loyalist, 35  
 military, 13  
 mixed, 28, 34, 56  
 of prisoners of war, 17, 107, 110, 126  
 of refugees, 13, 17  
 regulation of, 1  
 restrictions on, 171  
 revolutionary, 234  
 seasonal, 29, 35  
 voluntary, 41  
 Wabanaki, 37, 54, 56  
 war, 119  
 modernity, 1–2, 234  
 Moldavia, 230  
 monarchists, 66, 71, 268, 273  
 Monckton, Robert, 54  
 Moncton, 54  
 Monson, 53  
 Montalembert, Jean Charles de, 71  
 Montevideo, 111, 244  
 Montlosier, François Dominique de  
 Reynaud de, 60, 73–74, 77–79, 81  
 Montreal, 43  
 Montt, Manuel, 250  
 Moose Island, 53  
 Moose River, 53  
 Moosehead Lake, 53  
 Morea, 219  
 Morieux, Renaud, 115  
*Morning Chronicle*, 265, 277  
*Morning Post*, 265  
 mortality, 38, 88, 115, 131, 134, 145, 147  
 Mosquito Coast, 91  
 movement  
 abolitionist, 278  
 of captives, 110, 116  
 of convicts, 8, 16, 109  
 forced, 1, 6, 12, 20, 35  
 independence, 10, 165, 239  
 liberation, 266  
 linear, 5  
 non-voluntary, 108  
 philhellenic, 233  
 political, 99, 182

- of prisoners, 107, 109, 116, 119  
 refugee, 13, 21, 24, 174, 178  
 revolutionary, 80  
 voluntary, 35, 108  
 Mozambique Island, 129  
 Mt. Desert Island, 42  
 Muscat, 129  
 mutiny, 4, 148–49
- Nantilla, 171  
 Naples, 214–17, 220, 227  
 Napoleonic Wars, 4, 18, 107, 113, 120,  
 128, 140, 142, 145–46, 150, 158,  
 167, 203, 209, 217, 223–26, 234, 244.  
*See also* French Revolutionary Wars
- National Convention, 75  
*National Intelligencer*, 122  
 nationalism, 79, 233–34  
 nationalization, 81  
 nation-state, 3, 169, 238, 254–55, 257  
 navy, 86, 88, 96, 98, 132, 144, 148, 170, 271  
 Nealsen, J. N., 134  
 Netherlands, 59  
 Neuquén, 242–43, 249  
 New Brunswick, 31, 37, 44, 51–54  
 New England, 28, 31, 41, 49  
 New Granada, 88–89, 91  
 New Hampshire, 36, 43  
 New Ireland, 49–51  
 New Orleans, 15–18, 22, 39, 83–84, 90,  
 151–72, 277  
 New Providence, 111, 117  
 New South Wales, 74–75, 109, 120,  
 212–13  
 New South Wales Act of 1823, 212  
 New South Wales Corps, 59, 134  
 New Spain, 89–90, 98, 100  
 New York, 42, 46–47, 49, 63, 67, 156,  
 159, 168  
 New Zealand, 9  
 Newfoundland, 111  
 Newpatrie, 65  
 Niagara, 72  
 Niagara Falls, 58  
*Niemen*, 116  
 Noailles, Louis Marie de, 66, 81  
 nobility, 68, 74, 77, 273, 278  
 Non-Intercourse Act of 1790, 54  
 Norman Cross, 116  
 Normandy, 67, 173  
 Norridgewock, 36, 49
- North, Frederick, Lord, 50  
 North Africa, 9, 11, 16, 60, 63, 79, 86, 90,  
 214, 232  
 North America, 4, 21, 28, 39–41, 50, 54,  
 60–61, 64, 72, 80, 111, 137, 165,  
 174, 178  
 North Atlantic, 2, 137, 179  
 North Sea, 120  
 Nova Scotia, 30–34, 36–43, 50–52, 107,  
 117–18, 122  
 Nugent, George, 181  
 Nutting, John, 49
- Odanak. *See* St. Francis  
 Odawas, 43  
 Odessa, 232  
 O'Hara's Regiment, 137–38, 141, 144  
 O'Higgins, Bernardo, 237, 243–44  
 Ohio Company, 64  
 Ohio Country, 29, 63–65  
 Old Bailey, 132  
 Omoa, 89, 97  
 Oran, 86  
 Oriental Church, 227  
*Oriental Herald*, 202, 204  
*Oriente*, 158, 167–69  
 Orthodox Church, 229  
 Ottoman Empire, 4, 10, 78, 218, 221,  
 227–30  
 Owl's Head, 41
- Pacific Ocean, 4, 17, 101  
 Pagan, Robert, 52  
 Palermo, 18, 214–18, 220, 225, 230  
 Palestine, 58  
 Palmer, John, 199  
 Pampas, 238, 251  
 Papadopolu, Yanni, 228  
 Paplet, Thomas, 149  
 Paraguay, 236, 244  
 Paris, 63–67, 74–76, 161, 163  
 Parker, James, 55  
 Parker, William, 125–26  
 participation, political, 1, 236  
 Pasley, Charles William, 274  
 Passamaquoddy, 30, 36, 47–48, 51–54  
 Passamaquoddy Bay, 30, 51–52  
 Patras, 231  
 Patriot, 34, 45, 47, 49, 55  
 Patriotic Society, 228  
 Paul, Tsar of Russia, 74

- Pawling, Micah, 35  
 Paz, José María, 246, 248, 251, 253  
 Peace of Amiens, 203  
 Pearl Harbor, 49  
 Pehuenche, 236–38, 242–43, 246  
 Peloponnesian, 77, 229–31  
 penal  
   battalion, 131, 134, 137, 141, 144–46, 150  
   colony, 8, 11, 75, 135, 150, 250  
   unit, 128–30, 134, 140–42, 150  
 Penawabskik, 42  
 Peninsular Wars, 224, 274  
 Pennsylvania, 63, 66  
 Penobscot, 30, 36–37, 41–45, 47–49, 51, 53–55  
 Penobscot Association, 52  
 Penobscot Bay, 41, 44–45, 48–49  
 Penobscot River, 42, 47, 53  
 Peñón de Vélez, 86, 89  
 Pensacola, 90  
 Pentonville, 203  
 periphery, 111, 121, 172, 194–95, 198, 213, 234  
*Perseus*, 144  
 Peru, 237, 241–42, 246, 274  
 Pestel, Friedemann, 14, 17–21, 24  
 Peterborough, 116  
 Peterloo Massacre, 197  
 Pharoux, Pierre, 67  
 Philadelphia, 66, 156, 258  
 philhellenism, 18, 216, 226  
 Philippines, 85, 87, 90, 100  
 Phips, Spencer, 37  
 Phips Proclamation, 37, 41  
 Picó, Juan Manuel, 242  
 Pincheira, José Antonio, 242, 246, 250–53, 255  
 Pincheira, Juan Antonio, 242  
 Pincheira, Pablo, 242, 253, 255  
 Pincheira, Santos, 242  
 Pincheira brothers, 235–36, 242–43, 245–47, 249–57  
 Plan of Iguala, 260  
 plantation, 8, 19, 69, 125, 130, 147, 150–51  
 plantocracy, 140, 147  
 Pleasant Point. *See* Sipayik  
 Plymouth, 106, 114–18  
 Poland, 73  
 Polignac, Jules de, 162  
 Port Royal, 36, 125  
 Port-au-Prince, 173, 191  
 Portchester Castle, 124  
 Porter, David, 120  
 Portland, 46  
 Porto Cabello, 171  
 Portsmouth, 124  
 Portugal, 103, 214–15, 217, 223–24  
 Powles, J. D., 269  
 Pownall, Thomas, 41  
 Pradt, Abbé de, 78, 81  
 press  
   Anglophone, 163  
   British, 263–64  
   Cape Colony, 211  
   control over the, 207  
   free, 204, 206, 259  
   legislation, 19  
   Louisiana, 162, 164, 170  
   radical, 212  
   republican, 76  
 Press Act of 1756, 134  
 Prince Edward Island. *See* Île Saint-Jean  
 Pringle, Thomas, 198, 203  
 prison, 66, 107, 114, 116, 118, 122, 152, 189, 220, 247  
 prisoner of war, 1, 10, 13, 16–17, 19–21, 25, 84, 90–100, 106–11, 113, 116, 122–27, 131, 147, 175–77, 192, 245.  
   *See also* mercenary; soldier; veteran  
 Privilege Act of 1813, 187  
 property rights, 64, 67, 71, 175  
 Prussia, 111, 264  
 Puebla, 261  
 Puerto Rico, 92, 95, 98, 101–3  
 Puglia, 220, 222, 224, 227, 231  
 Puisaye, Joseph de, 71  
 Pyrenees, 96  
  
 Qing, 4  
 Qonasmakuk, 52  
 Quebec, 28, 31, 42, 44–45, 47, 50, 53  
 Queen Caroline Affair, 259, 265  
 Quiberon expedition, 69, 71  
 Quin, Michael J., 272, 275–76  
 Quinn, John, 135  
 Quiroga, Facundo, 246, 251, 255  
  
 race, 24–25, 80, 84, 93–94, 97, 107, 110, 147–49, 151, 158, 173, 180–81, 185, 192, 195, 209, 261

- Racine, Karen, 14, 18–19, 25  
 Ramos, Juan, 120  
 Ranquel, 236–38, 242, 244, 246, 251, 256  
 rape, 88  
 Rawdon-Hastings, Francis, 201–4,  
 207, 212  
 reform  
   Bourbon, 241  
   colonial, 78  
   constitutional, 212, 224  
   electoral, 190  
   of feudalism, 218  
   imperial, 190  
   legal, 196  
   parliamentary, 278  
 refugee, 12–23, 31–34, 56, 84, 91, 99, 106,  
   110, 125–26, 154–61, 174–77, 185,  
   188, 192–93, 216  
   Caribbean, 62  
   colonial, 60  
   foreign, 178, 181  
   French, 16, 93, 96, 158  
   Greek, 230–32  
   labeling, 20  
   legally free, 123  
   Loyalist, 31, 48, 50, 52  
   political, 1, 6, 223  
   religious, 17  
   Saint-Domingue, 16–18, 154–55,  
   158–63, 165–67, 169–72, 175, 181,  
   188–89, 192  
 Reggimento Albanese Real Macedone, 226  
 Reid, John G., 30  
 Reign of Terror, 67  
 religion, 164, 227, 261  
 relocation, 80, 83, 85, 88, 90, 98–99,  
   101–5  
 Remon, Manuel, 88  
 removal. *See also* banishment; deportation;  
   expulsion; removal; transportation  
   extrajudicial, 178, 182  
   forced, 1, 9, 14–15, 18, 23, 196–200,  
   212, 249  
   political, 182, 197, 200, 205, 208, 213  
   punitive, 180  
 Renault, Agnès, 167, 170  
 repatriation, 98, 111  
 republicanism, 79, 239  
 republicans, 17, 63, 75, 258, 262, 266  
 resettlement, 17, 31, 62, 170, 176  
 resistance, 6, 10, 70, 109, 162  
 Retribution, 132  
 Revillagigedo, Count of, 89  
 revolution. *See also* American Revolution;  
   French Revolution; Haitian  
   Revolution  
   Chilean, 245  
   counterrevolution, 73, 234, 246  
   democracy and, 71  
   displacement and, 230  
   emigration and, 76  
   Greek, 215, 219, 222, 227, 229,  
   231–32  
   of independence, 236, 239  
   municipal, 239  
   Neapolitan, 216  
   Piedmontese, 215  
   republican, 238  
   Sicilian, 214–16, 225  
   slave, 7  
   Spanish American, 14  
   tobacco, 147  
   war and, 1, 6, 13–14, 21, 24, 27, 35, 76,  
   84, 129, 174, 196  
 Rhode Island, 48  
 Riego, Rafael, 215, 228, 260  
 Rio de Janeiro, 120, 244  
 Río de la Plata, 15, 98, 121, 235–36,  
   240–41, 244–45, 249–50  
 Río Negro River, 242  
 Riordan, Liam, 14–17, 24  
 Robinson, George, 138  
 Rocafuerte, Vicente, 262  
 Rocky Mountains, 153  
 Rodney, George, 113  
 Røge, Pernille, 78  
 Rosas, Juan Manuel de, 236, 243, 245,  
   248–49, 251, 255–56  
*Rose of the Sea*, 121  
 Roudanez, Louis Charles, 161  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 63  
 Roy, Rammohun, 198  
 Royal Africa Corps, 21, 26, 132–35,  
   137–39, 141–46, 148–50  
 Royal African Colonial Corps. *See* Royal  
   Africa Corps  
 Royal African Corps. *See* Royal Africa  
   Corps  
*Royal Cornwall Gazette*, 265  
 Royal Navy, 46, 274  
 Royal West India Rangers, 141, 146  
 Royal York Rangers, 141–42, 146

- royalists, 69, 71, 77, 91, 97, 155, 272.  
*See also* monarchists
- Rumeli, 219, 230
- Russia, 4, 9, 17, 21, 60, 72–74, 80, 129,  
 222–24, 233
- Saadat Ali Khan II, 58
- sailor, 10, 21, 106, 109–12, 114, 120–23,  
 226. *See also* seaman
- Saint Ann, 185
- Saint Augustine, 90
- Saint Catherine, 185
- Saint Thomas, 170
- Saint-Aubin, Ambroise (Bear), 46
- Saint-Castin, Jean-Vincent d'Abbadie  
 de, 55
- Saint-Domingue, 7, 12, 15, 19–20, 22–23,  
 39, 62, 66–73, 79–82, 91–98, 139,  
 154–59, 164, 170, 173–74, 177–80,  
 189, 192
- Sainte-Gême, Henri de, 156–58, 160,  
 166–67, 170–71
- San Juan, 248
- San Juan de Ulúa, 97, 271
- San Luís, 238, 242, 251
- San Martín, José de, 237, 241, 244, 246,  
 268, 274
- San Ysidro*, 118
- Sandys, Francis, 23, 201, 210
- sans-culotte, 75–76
- Santa Fe, 244
- Santa Viviana*, 83
- Santiago, 235, 241–44, 256
- Santiago de Cuba, 158, 166–68, 170
- Santo Domingo, 70, 92–96, 98
- Sardinia, 89
- Sarmatia*, 74
- Sauguaram, Loron, 36
- Sauveterre, 171
- Scanlan, Padraic, 129
- Scioto, 64–66
- Scioto Land Company, 64
- Sciotomanie*, 64
- Scordili, Emmanuele, 214–16, 225–28,  
 230, 234
- Scotland, 31, 34, 52, 116
- Scott, Rebecca, 171
- seaman, 109, 114, 123, 126, 129, 135, 148,  
 180. *See also* sailor
- Searle, Ambrose, 116
- Second Coalition War, 74
- Second Maroon War, 181
- self-emancipation, 69. *See also*  
 emancipation; freedom
- self-liberation, 3, 8
- self-mutilation, 133
- Senegal, 137–38, 141, 146, 149
- Senegambia, 139
- Sentmante y Sayas, Francisco, 170
- serfdom, 74, 81
- settlement, 5, 17, 30, 46, 51–54, 60–67,  
 71–74, 79–81, 169, 171
- settler colonialism, 9, 17, 21, 61, 81
- Seven Nations of Canada, 43
- Seven Years War, 4, 31, 37, 41–42, 56,  
 94, 107
- Seventeen Provinces, 100
- Seville, 89
- Sharp, Granville, 142
- Sheffield, 202
- ship, 6, 23, 49, 91  
 captured, 92  
 convict, 120–21  
 crew, 3, 180  
 hospital, 114  
 mail, 87  
 merchant, 87, 120  
 penal, 148  
 prison, 107, 111, 114–18, 120, 126, 141  
 privateer, 106, 119  
 slave, 122  
 transport, 39, 116  
 warship, 83, 87, 116–17  
 whaling, 119
- Shropshire Quarter Sessions, 132
- Siberia, 9
- Sicily, 214–15, 217–18, 220, 224–25
- Sierra Leone, 142, 144, 146, 149–51
- Sierra Maestra, 158
- Sigura, J. de, 121
- Silesia, 69
- Sipayik, 53
- Six Acts, 197, 205, 209, 212
- slave  
 code, 140, 180  
 court, 180  
 female, 174  
 holder, 21, 147, 180, 188  
 labor, 69, 128, 152  
 liberated, 149, 151  
 market, 131, 165, 232  
 ownership of, 8, 189

- registration, 23  
 revolution, 7  
 society, 3, 21, 155, 158  
 uprising, 10, 62, 68, 70, 130, 139, 155, 180, 206  
 slave trade, 21, 27, 121, 138, 188  
   abolition of the, 7, 142, 150–51, 165  
   Atlantic, 128, 147, 151  
   disengagement from the, 129  
   international, 155  
   restrictions on the, 122  
   slaver, 148  
   transatlantic, 1, 6, 12, 28, 165  
 slavery, 7–8, 10, 22, 26–27, 70, 80–81, 93, 107, 122–24, 130, 148, 159, 164, 175, 180, 185, 188–90, 193. *See also* enslavement  
 Smyrna, 232  
*Sociedad Patriótica Mallorquina*, 228  
 Société des Vingt-Quatre, 65  
 soldier, 1, 9–11, 16, 18, 21–22, 26, 37, 50–52, 70, 83, 88–91, 98–100, 106, 109–14, 131–33, 139–41, 143, 175, 217, 243–44, 247, 252–54, 262, 267, 270, 274. *See also* mercenary; prisoner of war; veteran  
   convict, 129–31, 139, 141, 143–44, 148–50  
   felon, 16, 135, 139–42, 144–45, 147–48, 150–52  
 Solent Strait, 143  
 Somerset, Lord Charles, 182, 194, 197–98, 204–7, 211–12  
 Somersetshire, 133  
 Soto la Marina, 258, 278  
 South Africa, 108, 207  
*South African Commercial Advertiser*, 194, 198, 203–5  
 South America, 4, 94, 98, 108, 165, 178, 235, 239, 242, 244, 257, 274, 277  
 Southern Europe, 2, 14, 21, 217, 223–24, 228  
 Southern Hemisphere, 63, 75, 80  
 Spain, 58, 70–71, 84, 86, 89, 91–96, 98–100, 103, 111, 154, 158, 166–68, 214, 223, 228, 240, 252, 259–61, 266, 276, 278  
 Spanish America, 7, 12, 84, 90, 95, 99–100, 174, 183, 265, 267–69  
 Spanish Empire, 16, 19, 23, 85, 178, 237, 254  
*Spring*, 277  
 St. Andrews, 51–53  
 St. Croix River, 49–51  
 St. Francis, 42, 47  
 St. John city, 52  
 St. John River, 30, 42, 48, 50–51, 53–54  
 St. Johns, 36  
 St. Lawrence River, 42–43, 48  
 St. Lucia, 106, 124, 139  
*St Michael*, 121  
 St. Petersburg, 73  
 St. Vincent, 139  
 Staël, Germaine de, 77  
 Stapleton, 116  
 Stephen, James, 207–8  
 Stevens, John, 55  
 Stewart, Robert, Viscount Castlereagh, 224  
 St.-Helena, 164  
 stock market, 276  
 Studholme, Gilfred, 50  
 subjecthood, 18–19, 24, 109, 121, 127, 183–84, 190–92, 196–98, 208–10. *See also* citizenship  
 sugar, 68, 70, 147  
 Supreme Court of Canada, 37  
 surveillance, 12, 23, 185  
 Susquehanna River, 66  
*Swiftsure*, 116  
 Switzerland, 264  
 Sydney, 134  
 Szreter, Simon, 186  
 Tacky's Revolt, 10, 180  
 Talleyrand-Périgord, Charles Maurice, 78–79, 81  
 Talon, Antoine Omer, 66  
 Tampico, 170–71  
 Taranto, 227  
 Tasmania, 250  
 Teresa de Mier, Servando, 271  
 territorialization, 256  
 Texas, 98, 261  
 Thames River, 138  
 Thayendanegea (Brant, Joseph), 72  
 Tierra del Fuego, 250  
*Tierra Firma*, 96  
 tobacco, 70  
 Tobique Reserve, 53  
 Tôlanaro, 75  
 Torpey, John, 185  
 Torrente, Mariano, 264  
 transmission, 23, 200–2, 204, 210, 213

- transportation, 31, 80, 87–88, 91–92, 130, 133, 138, 150, 177, 205. *See also* banishment; deportation; expulsion; removal
- civil, 135
  - convict, 1, 6, 8–9, 12–13, 83–84, 86
  - infrastructure, 42
  - penal, 75, 103–4, 147, 151, 185, 249
  - prisoner, 95–96, 100
  - punitive, 180
  - of soldiers, 98
- Treat Island, 51
- Treaty of Alliance and Friendship, 46
- Treaty of Amiens, 145
- Treaty of Basel, 92
- Treaty of Paris, 51, 90, 139
- Treaty of Peace and Friendship, 36
- Treaty of Utrecht, 30
- Trelawny Town, 139
- Treviño, José Ignacio, 264
- Trieste, 227, 229, 232
- Trinidad, 62, 71
- Troncoso, Bernardo, 89
- Trujillo, 89
- Truter, John, 206
- Tshatshu, Dyani, 18
- Tunis, 232
- United Provinces of the Río de la Plata, 236–38, 240, 244–45
- United States, 12, 15–16, 18, 29, 31, 50, 54, 59, 62–64, 67, 72, 81, 153, 156–59, 162–63, 165, 168–69, 172, 244, 258–59, 275
- Upper Canada, 31
- Urbina, Luís de, 88
- Uruguay, 111, 236, 240, 244–45
- US Congress, 50, 64
- utopia, 64, 66
- vagrant, 16, 84, 87, 89–90, 98–101, 103, 134, 179
- Van Diemen's Land, 151, 250
- Vendée revolt, 69
- Venezuela, 94, 98, 171
- Venice, 227, 232
- Veracruz, 97, 271–72
- Verdun, 115
- Vermont, 43
- Versailles, 58
- veteran, 10, 230, 244, 246
- Victoria, Guadalupe, 260, 279
- Vileda Castillo, José, 246–48, 252–53
- Ville de Paris*, 113
- violence, 1–2, 9, 12, 15, 25–26, 37, 41, 45, 49, 65, 127, 200, 231, 234, 247, 249, 255
- Virginia, 50
- Volhynia, 73–74, 81
- Wdlastdkw River, 30
- Wabanaki, 15, 28–30, 34–56
- Wabanaki Confederacy, 30, 43–44, 51–52
- Wall, Joseph, 25, 134, 148
- Wallachia, 230
- war
- capitalism, 26, 128, 151
  - captivity, 13, 107–8, 111, 127
  - civil, 4, 7, 12, 15, 48, 215, 235–36, 241–42, 246–47, 255, 258, 262–63
  - global, 25, 27, 61, 178
  - guerilla, 5, 41, 242
  - imperial, 10, 37
  - independence, 4, 235, 246
  - liberation, 221–22
  - religious, 4
  - revolutionary, 61, 72, 78–79, 194
  - violence, 4, 28
- War of 1812, 53, 107, 117–18, 120, 122
- War of the Pyrenees, 92, 95
- War Office (British), 71
- Washington, DC, 151
- Washington, George, 47, 73
- Waterhouse, Benjamin, 122
- Watertown, 46
- We Walk On*, 55
- Weiss Muller, Hannah, 209
- Wellesley, Arthur, Duke of Wellington, 219, 224
- West Africa, 2, 4, 26, 128–30, 138, 143–45, 151
- West India regiments, 21, 140, 142–43, 147, 150–51, 181
- West Indies, 26, 119, 129–33, 137, 139–41, 144–45, 148, 150–51, 159, 165, 189–90. *See also* Caribbean
- Western Europe, 2–3, 61, 184
- Western Hemisphere, 165, 172, 275
- whaler, 21, 109–10, 120
- Whydah, 139
- Widauwack, 44
- Wilkinson, William, 120
- Wilmot Horton, Robert, 207, 211
- Wilson, Robert, 223



- Windward Islands, 145  
Wólinak. *See* Bécancour  
women, 21, 24–25, 37, 52, 55, 84, 109,  
111, 115, 124–27, 173, 188, 231–32  
worker, 67  
    coerced, 95, 101, 129, 151  
    convicted, 85, 90, 132  
    unfree, 147, 149, 151  
workforce, 85, 88, 90, 123  
Wulstukiwiuk, 30  
  
Xhosa, 18  
Xhosa War, 142  
  
yellow fever, 67, 131, 161, 168  
York Chasseurs, 142, 146  
Yorkshire, 31  
Yorktown, 50  
Ypsilantis, Alexander, 229  
Ypsilantis, Dimitrios, 229  
Yucatan, 91  
  
Zante, 230–31  
Zaragoza, 83  
Zastoupil, Lynn, 212  
Zavala, Lorenzo de, 262  
Zetter, Roger, 20