

Death and Exile: The Ethnic Cleansing of Ottoman Muslims, 1821–1922

by Justin McCarthy

Death and Exile is the dramatic history of the deportation and death of millions of Muslims in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries from areas that have remained centers of conflict—the Balkans, the Middle East, and what was the Soviet Union—and shows how these ethnic and religious conflicts developed.

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About the Author: Justin McCarthy, Professor of History at the University of Louisville, is a historian and demographer who has written extensively on the peoples of the Balkans and Middle East.

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ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM

CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	ب	ب	—	ز	—	zh	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	ب	ب	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
t	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
th	s	s	s	ض	d	z	z	•	h	h	h ³
j	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
h	h	h	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	ا	-a ¹		
kh	kh	h	h	ح	gh	gh	g or ğ	ا	-a ²		
d	d	d	d	ق	f	f	f				
dh	z	z	z	ك	q	k	k				
r	r	r	r	ك	k or g	k or ğ	k or n				
z	z	z	z				or y				
							or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā { words of Arabic }	ā
و ū	ū { and Persian }	ū
ي ī	i { origin only }	ī
<i>Doubled</i> ع eyy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
و' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> ا' au or aw	ev	ev
اى ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
u	u or ü	u or ü
o	o or ö	o or ö
ı	ı or i	ı or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography.

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²Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period*, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10.

³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'mārīyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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⁶Shaw, *History of Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

⁷*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

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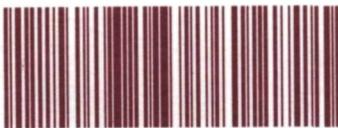
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