

References

- Acemoglu, D., Johnson, S. and Robinson, J. (2001) 'The Colonial Origins of Comparative Development', *American Economic Review* 91, pp. 1369–1401.
- Acemoglu, D., Johnson, S. and Robinson, J. (2005) 'Institutions as a Fundamental Cause of Long-run Growth', In: Aghion, P. and Durlauf, S. (eds.), *Handbook of Economic Growth*, Elsevier, Amsterdam, pp. 386–472.
- Acemoglu, D. and Robinson, J. (2008) 'Persistence of Power, Elites and Institutions', *American Economic Review* 98, pp. 267–273.
- Acemoglu, D. and Robinson, J. (2012) *Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity and Poverty*, Crown Business, New York.
- Acemoglu, D. and Zilibotti, F. (1997) 'Was Prometheus Unbound by Chance? Risk, Diversification, and Growth', *Journal of Political Economy* 105(4), pp. 709–751.
- ADB (2014) *Assessing the Costs of Climate Change and Adaptation in South Asia*, Asian Development Bank, Mandaluyong City, Philippines.
- ADB (2017) *Innovative Strategies for Accelerated Human Resource Development in South Asia: Teacher Professional Development with Special Focus on Bangladesh, Nepal, and Sri Lanka*, Asian Development Bank, Mandaluyong City, Philippines. www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/385091/teacher-professional-development-sa.pdf.
- ADB-ILO (2016) *Bangladesh: Looking beyond Garments*, Asian Development Bank and ILO, Mandaluyong City, Philippines. www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/190589/ban-beyond-garments-eds.pdf.
- Adhikary, B. K. (2006) 'Nonperforming Loans in the Banking Sector of Bangladesh: Realities and Challenges', *Bangladesh Institute of Bank Management* 4(26), pp. 75–95.
- Adnan, S. (2013) 'Land Grabs and Primitive Accumulation in Deltaic Bangladesh: Interactions between Neoliberal Globalization, State Interventions, Power Relations and Peasant Resistance', *The Journal of Peasant Studies* 40(1), pp. 87–128.
- African Tax Administration Forum (2014) *Block Management System for Enhancement of Revenue Collection*, African Tax Administration Forum, Pretoria, South Africa.
- Afroze, S., Zohra, F. T. and Akter, S. (2019) 'Financial Crisis in the Banking Sector of Bangladesh and Auditors' Silence', *The Cost and Management* 47(06), pp. 4–11.

- Agosin, M. (2007) 'Export Diversification and Growth in Emerging Economies', Working Paper wp233, Department of Economics, University of Chile.
- Ahmad, A. and Haque, I. (2011) *Economic and Social Analysis of Primary Education in Bangladesh: A Study of BRAC Interventions and Mainstream Schools* (Vol. 48). BRAC Centre, Dhaka.
- Ahmed, A. U. and Arends-Kuenning, M. (2006) 'Do Crowded Classrooms Crowd Out Learning? Evidence from the Food for Education Program in Bangladesh', *World Development* 34(4), pp. 665–684.
- Ahmed, N. (2013) 'Improving Tax Compliance in Bangladesh: A Study of Value-Added Tax (VAT)', Working Paper Series No. 11/2013, Institute of Governance Studies, BRAC University.
- Ahmed, N. (2019) 'Improving Tax Compliance in Bangladesh', draft policy note, BRAC Institute of Governance and Development (BIGD), BRAC University, Dhaka.
- Ahmed, S. (ed.) (2013) *Leading Issues in Bangladesh Development*, University Press Limited, Dhaka.
- Ahmed, S. (2015) *Growth with Equity: Contemporary Development Challenges of Bangladesh*, Bangladesh Institute of Bank Management, Dhaka.
- Ahmed, S. (2017) *Evidence Based Policy Making in Bangladesh: Selected Case Studies*, Policy Research Institute of Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- Ahmed, S. and McGillivray, M. (2015) 'Human Capital, Discrimination, and the Gender Wage Gap in Bangladesh', *World Development* 67, pp. 506–524.
- Ahmed, S. and Sattar, Z. (2019) *Bangladesh Trade Policy for Growth and Employment: Collected Essays*, Policy Research Institute of Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- Ahmed, S., Alamgir, M., Mujeri, M. and Rahman, A. (eds.) (2015) *Bangladesh Vision 2030: Framework for Economic Policy Making and Strategy in a Pluralistic Democracy*, Bangladesh Institute of Bank Management, Dhaka.
- Ahmed, W. (2019) 'Capital Flight to Continue Unabated!', *The Financial Express*, 31 December 2019, <https://thefinancialexpress.com.bd/views/capital-flight-to-continue-unabated-1577808211>.
- Akerlof, G. (1980) 'A Theory of Social Custom, of Which Unemployment May Be One Consequence', *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 94(4), pp. 749–775.
- Alam, M. (2000) 'Development of Primary Education in Bangladesh: The Ways Ahead', *Bangladesh Development Studies* 26(4), pp. 39–68.
- Alamgir, M. (2019) 'Human Capital Development for Long Term Prosperity', Paper presented at the Bangladesh Economists' Forum Conference 2019.
- Ali, A. and Ahmad, M. (2016) 'Analysis of the Barriers to Land Administration in Pakistan', presented in GSDI 15 World Conference.
- Al-Marhubi, F. (2000) 'Export Diversification and Growth: An Empirical Investigation', *Applied Economics Letters* 7, pp. 559–562, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13504850050059005>.
- Altenburg, T. (2011) 'Industrial Policy in Developing Countries, Overview and Lessons from Seven Case Studies', Deutsche Institut für Entwicklungspolitik, Bonn.
- Altinok, N., Angrist, N. and Patrinos, H. A. (2018) 'Global Dataset on Education Quality 1965–2015', Working Paper No. 8314, World Bank Policy Research, Washington, DC.
- Amin, M. A. and Greenwood, J. (2018) 'The Examination System in Bangladesh and Its Impact on Curriculum, Students, Teachers and Society', *Language Testing in Asia* 8(4), <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40468-018-0060-9>.

- Amirapu, A., Asadullah, N. and Wahhaj, Z. (2020) 'The Threat to Female Adolescent Development from Covid-19' EDI Covid-19 Essay AAW-Covid-19-Policy-Final-14.09.2020.pdf (opml.co.uk).
- Amiti, M. and Konigs, J. (2017) 'Trade Liberalization, Intermediate Inputs, and Productivity: Evidence from Indonesia', *American Economic Review* 89(3), pp. 605–618.
- André, C. and Platteau, J. P. (1998) 'Land Relations under Unbearable Stress: Rwanda Caught in the Malthusian Trap', *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 34(1), pp. 1–47.
- Anker, R. (2011) *Estimating a Living Wage: A Methodological Review*, ILO, Geneva.
- Annual Status of Education Report Centre (2014) Annual Status of Education Report (Rural) 2013, Provisional 15 January 2014. Annual Status of Education Report Centre, http://imr.asercentre.org/docs/Publications/ASER%20Reports/ASER_2013/ASER2013_report%20sections/aser2013fullreportenglish.pdf.
- Asadullah, M. N. (2006) 'Returns to Education in Bangladesh', *Education Economics* 14(4), pp. 453–468.
- Asadullah, M. N. (2016) 'Do Pro-Poor Schools Reach Out to the Poor? Location Choice of BRAC and ROSC Schools in Bangladesh', IZA Discussion Paper No. 10326, <http://ftp.iza.org/dp10326.pdf>.
- Asadullah, M. N. and Chaudhury, N. (2015) 'The Dissonance between Schooling and Learning: Evidence from Rural Bangladesh', *Comparative Education Review* 59(3), pp. 447–472.
- Asadullah, M. N. and Rahman, S. (2009) 'Farm Productivity and Efficiency in Rural Bangladesh: The Role of Education Revisited', *Applied Economics* 41(1), pp. 17–33.
- Asadullah, M. N., Savoia, A. and Mahmud, W. (2014) 'Paths to Development: Is There a Bangladesh Surprise?' *World Development* 62, pp. 138–154.
- Aslam, A., Novta, N. and Rodrigues-Bastos, F. (2017) 'Calculating Trade in Value-Added', IMF WP 17/178, Washington, DC.
- Atahar, S. A. (2013) 'Development Project, Land Acquisition and Resettlement in Bangladesh: A Quest for Well Formulated National Resettlement and Rehabilitation Policy', *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science* 3(7), www.ijhssnet.com/journals/Vol_3_No_7_April_2013/33.pdf.
- Aviliez, R. (2012) 'Sectoral Contributions to Labour Productivity Growth: Does the Choice of Decomposition Formula Matter?', No. 2012–09, *CSLS Research Reports*, Centre for the Study of Living Standards.
- Babi, N. N. (2020) 'Challenges of Export Growth and Diversification in Bangladesh: The Case of Bonded Warehouse Modernization', presentation made at the Fifth SANEM Annual Economists Conference, 2–3 February 2020, Dhaka.
- Bahl, R., Linn, J. and Wetzel, D. (2013) *Financing Metropolitan Governments in Developing Countries*, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, Cambridge, MA.
- Baland, J-M, Bourguignon, F., Platteau, J-P. and Verdier, T. (2020) 'Economic Development and Institutions: An Introduction', In: Baland, J-M, Bourguignon, F., Platteau, J-P. and Verdier, T. (eds.), *Handbook of Development and Institutions*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, pp. 1–20.
- Banerjee, A., Karlan, D. and Zinman, J. (2015) 'Six Randomized Evaluations of Microcredit: Introduction and Further Steps', *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 7(1), pp. 1–21.

- Bangladesh Bureau of Educational Information and Statistics (2018) *Bangladesh Education Statistics 2018*, Bangladesh Bureau of Educational Information and Statistics, Dhaka.
- Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (2017) *Bangladesh Economic Review*, Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Government of Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (2018) *The Labour Force Survey 2016–17*, Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, Ministry of Planning, Government of Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies (2019) *Baseline Satisfaction Survey of College Education Development Project*, Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies, Dhaka.
- Bangladesh Public Service Commission, (2019) 'BCS Examination'. www.bpsc.gov.bd/site/page/4bc95017-18d6-412b-8c4f-76d3e1599d8e/%E0%A6%AC%E0%A6%BF%E0%A6%B8%E0%A6%BF%E0%A6%8F%E0%A6%B8-%E0%A6%AA%E0%A6%B0%E0%A7%80%E0%A6%95%E0%A7%8D%E0%A6%B7%E0%A6%BE
- Banglapedia (2014) *Banglapedia: The National Encyclopedia of Bangladesh* (online ed.), Asiatic Society of Bangladesh, Dhaka, http://en.banglapedia.org/index.php?title=Main_Page.
- Barajas, A., Beck, T., Dabla-Norris, E. and Reza Yousefi, S. (2013) 'Too Cold, Too Hot, or Just Right? Assessing Financial Sector Development across the Globe', IMF Working Paper 13/81, International Monetary Fund.
- Barkat, A. (2005) 'The Share of the Poor in the Khas Land of Bangladesh; Problems and Proposals for Overcoming Those', In: *Land Rights and Poverty Alleviation*, Bangladesh Legal Aid and Services Trust, Dhaka, pp. 16–28.
- Barkat, A. and Roy, P. K. (2004) *Political Economy of Land Litigation in Bangladesh: A Case of Colossal National Wastage* 1(4), Association for Land Reform and Development.
- Barkat, A., Zaman, S. and Raihan, S. (2001) 'Political Economy of Khas Land in Bangladesh', Association for Land Reform and Development (ALRD), Dhaka.
- Barra, C. and Zotti, R. (2014) 'Handling Negative Data Using Data Envelopment Analysis: A Directional Distance Approach Applied to Higher Education', MPRA Paper No. 55570, Munich Personal RePEc Archive.
- Barro, R. and Lee, J.-W. (2013) 'A New Data Set of Educational Attainment in the World, 1950–2010', *Journal of Development Economics* 104, 184–198.
- Battaile, B., Richard, C. and Harun, O. (2014) 'Services, Inequality, and the Dutch Disease', Policy Research Working Paper No. WPS 6966, World Bank Group, Washington, DC.
- Beck, T. (2008) 'Bank Competition and Financial Stability: Friends or Foes?' Policy, Research Working Paper no. WPS 4656, World Bank, Washington, DC, pp. 448–476.
- Beck, T. (2018) 'What Drives Financial Sector Development? Policies, Politics and History', In: Beck, T. and Levine, R. (eds.), *Handbook of Finance and Development*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, pp. 448–476.
- Beck, T. and Rahman, M. H. (2006) 'Creating a More Efficient Financial System: Challenges for Bangladesh', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3938, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Beck, T., Cull, R. and Jerome, A. (2005) 'Bank Privatization and Performance: Empirical Evidence from Nigeria', *Journal of Banking and Finance* 29, pp. 2355–2379.

- Beck, T., Degryse, H. and Kneer, C. (2014) 'Is More Finance Better? Disentangling Intermediation and Size Effects of Financial Systems', *Journal of Financial Stability* 10, p. 5064.
- Berglof, E. and von Thadden, E. (1999) 'The Changing Corporate Governance Paradigm: Implications for Developing and Transition Economies', In: Pleskovic, B. and Stiglitz, J.E. (eds.), *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics*, The World Bank, Washington, DC, pp. 135–162.
- Berik, G. and Rodgers, M. (2010) 'Options for Enforcing Labour Standards: Lessons from Bangladesh and Cambodia', *Journal of International Development* 22, pp. 56–85.
- Bertinelli, L., Salins, V. and Strobl, E. (2006) 'Export Diversification and Price Uncertainty in Sub-Saharan Africa and Other Developing Countries: A Portfolio Theory Approach', mimeo, Universite de Luxembourg, Universite de Paris X, Ecolé Polytechnique.
- Bertocci, P. J. (1981) 'The Bangladesh Liberation Movement: Role of Different Parties and Groups', *Dacca University Studies A* 35, pp. 45–60.
- Besley, T. and Persson, T. (2009) 'The Origins of State Capacity: Property Rights, Taxation, and Politics', *American Economic Review* 99(4), pp. 1218–1244.
- Besley, T. and Persson, T. (2011) 'Public Finance and Development', draft chapter for *Handbook of Public Economics* [Accessed on 15 October 2019].
- Besley, T. and Persson, T. (2014) 'Why Do Developing Countries Tax So Little?', *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 28(4), pp. 99–120.
- BEZA (2019) 'Annual Report', Bangladesh Economic Zones Authority, Government of Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- Bhuiyan, M. (2012) 'Present Status of Garments Workers in Bangladesh: An Analysis', *Journal of Business and Management (IOSRJBM)* 3, pp. 38–44.
- Bhuyan, A. R. and Rashid, M.A. (1993) 'Trade Regimes and Industrial Growth: A Case Study of Bangladesh', Bureau of Economic Research, Dhaka University and International Centre for Economic Growth, San Francisco, USA.
- BIGD (2021a) 'Livelihoods, Coping and Recovery during COVID-19 Crisis: Evidence from Three Rounds of PPRC-BIGD Survey', Brac Institute of Governance and Development, Dhaka.
- BIGD (2021b) 'State of Governance in Bangladesh 2020–2021: Governing COVID-19 in Bangladesh – Realities and Reflections to Build Forward Better', Brac Institute of Governance and Development, Dhaka.
- Bird, R. M. (2012) 'Taxation and Development: What Have We Learned from Fifty Years of Research?', International Center for Public Policy Working Paper 12–02, Andrew Young School of Policy Studies, Georgia State University.
- Bird, R. M. (2015) 'Improving Tax Administration in Developing Countries', *Journal of Tax Administration* 1(1), pp. 23–45.
- Bird, R. M. and Bahl, R. W. (2008) 'Tax Policy in Developing Countries: Looking Back and Forward', Working Paper Series III B Paper No. 13, Institute for International Business.
- Bird, R. M. and Zolt, E. M. (2003) 'Introduction to the Tax Policy Design and Development', Draft Prepared for a Course on Practical Issues of Tax Policy in Developing Countries, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Bird, R.M., Martinez-Vazquez, J. and Torgler, B (2008) 'Tax Effort in Developing Countries and High Income Countries: The Impact of Corruption, Voice and Accountability', *Economic Analysis and Policy* 38(1), pp. 55–71.

- Bird, R. M., Martinez-Vazquez, J. and Torgler, B. (2014) 'Social Institutions and Tax Effort in Developing Countries', *Annals of Economics and Finance* 15(1), pp. 185–230.
- Biswas, Z. I. (2012) 'Do We Have an Independent Judiciary?', *Forum* 6(09), *The Daily Star*.
- Blanchard, E. and Hakobyan, S. (2015) 'The US Generalised System of Preferences in Principle and Practice', *The World Economy* 38(3), pp. 399–424.
- Bleaney, M. I. and Greenaway, D. (2001) 'The Impact of Terms of Trade and Real Exchange Rate Volatility on Investment and Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa', *Journal of Development Economics* 65(2), pp. 491–500.
- Bold, T. and Svensson, J. (2016) 'Education, Institutions and Economic Development', <https://edi.opml.co.uk/wpcms/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/EDI-PF-PAPER-8.2-Svensson.pdf>.
- BRAC (2018) 'Annual Report 2018', BRAC, Dhaka.
- Brautigam, D., Fjeldstad, O-H. and Moore, M. (eds.) (2008) *Taxation and State Building in Developing Countries*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Brunelin, S., de Melo, J. and Portugal-Perez, A. (2019) 'How Much Market Access? A Case Study of Jordan's Exports to the EU', *World Trade Review* 18(3), pp. 431–449.
- Burki, S. and Perry, G. (1998) *Beyond the Washington Consensus: Institutions Matter*, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Cadot, O., Carrère, C. and Strauss-Kahn, V. (2011) 'Export Diversification: What's behind the Hump?', *Review of Economics and Statistics* 93(2).
- CARE (2003) 'Land Policy and Administration in Bangladesh: A Literature Review', CARE SDU Reports and Studies, CARE Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- Cavallo, E. and Daudé, C. (2008) 'Public Investment in Developing Countries: A Blessing or a Curse?', Eonstor Working Paper No. 648.
- Chang, H-J. and Andreoni, A. (2020) *Industrial Policy in the 21st Century*, Development and Change, forthcoming.
- Chaudhury, N., Hammer, J., Kremer, M., Mularidharan, K. and Rogers, H. (2004) 'Roll Call: Teacher Absence in Bangladesh', World Bank, Washington, DC, USA.
- Chène, M. (2016) 'Literature Review: The Use of ICTs in the Fight against Corruption', Transparency International, www.u4.no/publications/literature-review-the-use-of-icts-in-the-fight-against-corruption.
- Chowdhury, A. (2000) 'Politics, Society and Financial Sector Reform in Bangladesh', Working Paper No. 191, UNU World Institute for Development Economic Research, www.wider.unu.edu/sites/default/files/wp2000-191.pdf.
- Chowdhury, S. and Panday, P. K. (2018) *Strengthening Local Governance in Bangladesh: Reforms, Participation and Accountability*, Springer International Publishing, Singapore.
- Cochrane, S. H. (1979) 'Fertility and Education: What Do We Really Know?' World Bank staff occasional papers no. OCP 26, The Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, USA.
- Coelli, T. and Perelman, S. (1999) 'A Comparison of Parametric and Non-parametric Distance Functions: With Application to European Railways', *European Journal of Operational Research* 117(2), pp. 326–339.
- Cookson, F. (2017) 'The Evolution of Bangladesh Readymade Garment Sector', <https://thefinancialexpress.com.bd/special-issues/rmg-textile/the-evolution-of-bangladesh-readymade-garment-sector-1506539226>.

- Dahlberg, S., Holmberg, S., Rothstein, B., Alvarado Pachon, N. and Axelsson, S. (2020) 'The Quality of Government Basic Dataset', version Jan 20, University of Gothenburg: The Quality of Government Institute, www.qog.pol.gu.se. DOI:10.18157/qogbasjan20.
- D'Ambrogio, E. (2014) 'Workers' Conditions in the Textile and Clothing Sector: Just an Asian Affair? Issues at Stake after the Rana Plaza Tragedy', European Parliamentary Research Service.
- Dawe, D. (1996) 'A New Look at the Effects of Export Instability on Investment and Growth', *World Development* 24(12), pp. 1905–1914.
- de Ferranti, D., Perry, G. E., Lederman, D. and Maloney, W. F. (2002) 'From Natural Resources to Knowledge Economy', World Bank Latin American and Caribbean Studies, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- de Piñeres, S. and Ferrantino, M. J. (2000) *Export Dynamics and Economic Growth in Latin America: A Comparative Perspective*, Ashgate Publishing Ltd, Farnham.
- de Ree, J., Muralidharan, K., Pradhan, M., Rogers, H.F., (2015). Double for Nothing: Experimental Evidence on the Impact of an Unconditional Teacher Salary Increase on Student Performance in Indonesia. National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper 21806.
- Debnath, R. M. and Shankar, R. (2008) 'Measuring Performance of Indian Banks: An Application Data Envelopment Analysis', *International Journal of Business Performance Management* 10(1), pp. 57–85.
- Deininger, K. (2008). A Strategy for Improving Land Administration in India. Agricultural and Rural Development Notes; No. 33. World Bank, Washington, DC. © World Bank. <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/9534> License: CC BY 3.0 IGO.
- Devarajan, S. and Johnson, S. (2008) 'Two Comments on "Governance Indicators: Where Are We, Where Should We Be Going" by Daniel Kaufmann and Aart Kraay', *World Bank Research Observer* 23, pp. 31–36.
- Dey, B. K. (2019) 'Managing Nonperforming Loans in Bangladesh', ADB Briefs No. 116, ADB, Manila.
- di Giovanni, J. and Levchenko, A. A. (2006) 'Trade Openness and Volatility', Centro Studi Luca d'Agliano Development Studies Working Paper No. 219, Centro Studi Luca d'Agliano, available at: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=927300> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.927300>.
- Dixit, A. (2017) 'Fighting Corruption by Altering Equilibrium in an Assurance Game', preliminary draft, www.princeton.edu/~dixitak/home/AssurAntiCorr.pdf.
- Djankov, S., La Porta, R., Lopez-de-Silanes, F. and Shleifer, A. (2002) 'The Regulation of Entry', *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 117(1), pp. 1–37.
- Dom, R. and Miller, M. (2018) *Reforming Tax Systems in the Developing World. What Can We Learn from the Past?* Overseas Development Institute, London.
- DPE (2013) 'Bangladesh Primary Education Stipends: A Qualitative Assessment', Directorate of Primary Education, Power and Participation Research Centre, and UNICEF Bangladesh, https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/Bangladesh_Primary_Education_Stipends_survey.pdf.
- DPE (2017) 'Annual Sector Performance Report 2017', Directorate of Primary Education, Dhaka.
- DPE (2018a) 'The National Student Assessment Report 2017', Directorate of Primary Education, Dhaka.

- DPE (2018b) 'Annual Primary School Census 2018', Directorate of Primary Education, Dhaka.
- Duflo, E., Hanna, R. and Ryan, S. (2012) 'Incentives Work: Getting Teachers To Come To School'. *American Economic Review* 102(4), pp. 1241–1278.
- EC (2019) 'EU Preferential Rules of Origin', Commission Staff Working Document, European Commission, https://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2019/may/tradoc_157882.pdf.
- Education Commission (2016) "The Learning Generation: Investing in Education for a Changing World," A report by International Commission on Financing Global Education Opportunity. https://report.educationcommission.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/09/Learning_Generation_Full_Report.pdf
- Engerman, S. L. and Sokoloff, K. L. (1997) 'Factor Endowments, Institutions, and Differential Paths of Growth among New World Economies: A View from Economic Historians of the United States,' In: Haber, S. (eds.), *How Latin America Fell Behind*. Stanford University Press, Stanford, pp. 260–304.
- Faini, R., de Melo, J. and Takacs, W. (1992) 'The Effects of EC-92 on the Multi-Fibre Arrangement', *European Economic Review* 36, pp. 527–538.
- Faini, R., de Melo, J. and Takacs, W. (1993) 'A Primer on the MFA Maze', Policy, Research Working Paper No. WPS 1088 Trade Policy, World Bank, World Bank, Washington, DC, <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/832331468782114101/A-primer-on-the-MFA-maze>.
- Farrell, M. J. (1957) 'The Measurement of Productive Efficiency', *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, 120, pp. 253–290.
- Feder, G. (1983) 'On Exports and Economic Growth', *Journal of Developing Economics* 12, pp. 59–73.
- Feenstra, R. C. and Kee, H. L. (2004) 'Export Variety and Country Productivity', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 3412, available at: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=625289>.
- Feldman, S. and Geisler, C. (2011) 'Land Grabbing in Bangladesh: In-Situ Displacement of Peasant Holdings', Paper presented at the International Conference on Global Land Grabbing, 6–8 April 2011, www.future-agricultures.org/wp-content/uploads/pdf-archive/Shelley%20Feldman%20and%20Charles%20Geisler.pdf.
- Feldman, S. and Geisler, C. (2012) 'Land Expropriation and Displacement in Bangladesh', *The Journal of Peasant Studies* 39, pp. 971–993.
- Fernandes, A. M. (2006) 'Firm Productivity in Bangladesh Manufacturing Industries', Policy Research Working Paper Series No. WPS 3988, World Bank, Washington, DC, USA.
- Feldstad, O.-H. (2007) 'Revenue Authorities: Experiences from Experiences from Sub-Saharan Africa', presentation at Conference on Poverty Policies and Budgetary Processes, Windhoek, 5–6 July 2007, www.cmi.no/publications/file/2725-revenue-authorities.pdf.
- Food and Agriculture Organization (2013) *FAOSTAT Statistical Database*, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.
- Freund, C. and Pierola, D. (2011) 'Export Surges', *Journal of Development Economics* 97(2), pp. 387–395.
- Fry, M. J. (1988) *Money, Interest and Banking in Economic Development*, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore and London.
- Ge, W. (1999) 'Special Economic Zones and the Opening of the Chinese Economy: Some Lessons for Economic Liberalization', *World Development* 27(7), pp. 1267–1285.

- General Economics Division of the Planning Commission of Bangladesh (2017) 'SDGs Needs Assessment and Financing Strategy: Bangladesh Perspective', General Economics Division of the Planning Commission of Bangladesh.
- Ghatak, M. and Mookherjee, D. (2013) 'Land Acquisition for Industrialization and Compensation of Displaced Farmers', *Journal of Development Economics* 110, pp. 303–312, ISSN 0304-3878, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2013.01.001>.
- Ghatak, M., Mitra, S., Mookherjee, D. and Nath, A. (2012) 'Land Acquisition and Compensation in Singur: What Really Happened?' CAGE Online Working Paper Series 121, Competitive Advantage in the Global Economy.
- Ghosh, A. and Ostry, J. (1994) 'Export Instability and the External Balance in Developing Countries', *IMF Staff Papers* 41(2), pp. 214–235.
- Ghosh, S. (1986) 'Constitutional Changes in Bangladesh: Process of Political Development', *India Quarterly* 42(4), pp. 391–404.
- Ghura, D. (1998) 'Tax Revenue in Sub-Saharan Africa: Effects of Economic Policies and Corruption', IMF Working Paper No. 98/135, IMF, Washington, DC.
- Gianetti, M. and Ongena, S. (2009) 'Financial Integration and Firm Performance: Evidence from Foreign Bank Entry in Emerging Markets', *Review of Finance* 13, pp. 181–223.
- Global Financial Integrity (2020) 'Trade-Related Illicit Financial Flows in 135 Developing Countries: 2008–2017', Global Financial Integrity Report 2020, <https://gointegrity.org/reports/>.
- Goldberg, P., Khandewal, A., Pavcnik, N. and Topalova, P. (2010) 'Imported Intermediate Inputs, and Domestic Product Growth: Evidence from India', *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 125(4), pp. 1727–1767.
- Gordon, R. and Li, W. (2005) 'Tax Structure in Developing Countries: Many Puzzles and a Possible Explanation', NBER Working Paper 11267, National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), Washington, DC.
- Government of Bangladesh (2019a) *Perspective Plan of Bangladesh 2021–2041: Rapid Inclusive and Sustainable Growth for Shared Prosperity*, revised draft, 29 May 2019, General Economics Division, Planning Commission, Government of Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- Government of Bangladesh (2019b) *Bangladesh on a Pathway to Prosperity: 'Time Is Ours: Time for Bangladesh'*, *Budget Speech 2019–20*, 13 June 2019, Ministry of Finance, Government of Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- Greenland, D. J., Gregory, P. J., Nye, P. H. and Barbier, E. B. (1997) 'The Economic Determinants of Land Degradation in Developing Countries', *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London. Series B: Biological Sciences* 352, <http://doi.org/10.1098/rstb.1997.0068>.
- Gupta, A. S. (2007) 'Determinants of Tax Revenue Efforts in Developing Countries', IMF Working Paper No. WP/07/184, IMF, Washington, DC.
- Gylfason, T. (2004) 'Natural Resources and Economic Growth: From Dependence to Diversification', CEPR Discussion Paper No. 4804, available at: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=697881>.
- Hahn, Y., Islam, A., Nuzhat, K., Smyth, R. and Yang, H. S. (2018) 'Education, Marriage, and Fertility: Long-Term Evidence from A Female Stipend Program in Bangladesh', *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 66(2), pp. 383–415.
- Haider, A. A. (2019) 'Checking Capital Flight before It Is Too Late', *The Daily Star*, 6 February 2019, www.thedailystar.net/opinion/economics/news/checking-capital-flight-it-too-late-1697959.

- Halim, M. A. (2008). *Legal System in Bangladesh*, CCB Foundation, Dhaka.
- Hamann, R. (2018) 'Developing Countries Need to Wake Up to the Risks of New Technologies', University of Cape Town, <https://theconversation.com/developing-countries-need-to-wake-up-to-the-risks-of-new-technologies-87213>.
- Haq, M. N. and Islam, M. S. (2005) 'Teacher Motivation in Bangladesh: A Situation Analysis', www.tdi-bd.com/aricles_presentations/Teacher%20Motivation%20Study%20report.pdf.
- Haque, S. T. (2013) 'Effect of Public and Private Investment on Economic Growth in Bangladesh: An Econometric Analysis', Research Study Series No. FDRS 05/2013, Ministry of Finance, Government of Bangladesh.
- Harber, S. (ed.) (1997) *How Latin America Fell Behind: Essays on the Economic Histories of Brazil and Mexico, 1800–1914*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, CA, USA.
- Hasan, M. (2020) 'Single Digit Rate on Loans May Decrease Banks' Profitability', Dhaka Tribune, 20 January 2020, www.dhakatribune.com/business/2020/01/20/single-digit-rate-on-loans-may-decrease-banks-profitability.
- Hasan, M. I. (2017) 'Land Administration in Bangladesh: Problems and Analytical Approach to Solution', *International Journal of Law* 3(2), pp. 44–49.
- Hassan, M. (2001) 'Demand for Second Generation Reform: The Case of Bangladesh', doctoral dissertation, University of London, UK.
- Hassan, M. (2013) 'Political Settlement Dynamics in a Limited-Access Order: The Case of Bangladesh', ESID Working Paper No. 23, Manchester University, UK.
- Hassan, M. and Nazneen, S. (2017) 'Violence and Breakdown of the Political Settlement: An Uncertain Future for Bangladesh', *Conflict Security and Development* 17(3), pp. 205–223.
- Hassan, M. and Prichard, W. (2014) 'The Political Economy of Tax Reform in Bangladesh: Political Settlements, Informal Institutions and the Negotiation of Reform', Working Paper Series No. 21, BRAC Institute of Governance and Development, BRAC University, Dhaka.
- Hassan, M. and Raihan, S. (2018) 'Navigating the Deals World: The Politics of Economic Growth in Bangladesh', In: Pritchett, L., Sen, K. and Werker, E. (eds.), *Deals and Development: The Political Dynamics of Growth Episodes*, Oxford University Press, pp. 96–128.
- Hausman, R., Hwang, J. and Rodrik, D. (2007) 'What You Export Matters', *Journal of Economic Growth* 12(1), pp. 1–25.
- Hausmann, R. and Klinger, B. (2006) 'Structural Transformation and Patterns of Comparative Advantage in the Product Space', KSG Working Paper No. RWP06-041, CID Working Paper No. 128, available at: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=939646> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.939646>.
- Hausmann, R. and Rodrik, D. (2003) 'Economic Development as Self-discovery', *Journal of Development Economics* 72(2), pp. 603–633.
- Hausmann, R., Hwang, J. and Rodrik, D. (2007) 'What You Export Matters', *Journal of Economic Growth* 12(1), pp. 1–25.
- Hausmann, R., Rodrik, D. and Velasco, A. (2005) Growth Diagnostics, The Growth Lab, Harvard University, www.tinyurl.com/y3y5zksu.
- Hausmann, R., Rodrik, D. and Velasco, A. (2005) *Growth Diagnostics*, The John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, Massachusetts.

- Hausmann, R., Rodrik, D. and Velasco, A. (2008) 'Growth Diagnostics', In: Serra, N. and Stiglitz, J. E. (eds.), *The Washington Consensus Reconsidered: Towards a New Global Governance*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 324–355.
- Heath, R. and Mobarak, A. M. (2015) 'Manufacturing Growth and the Lives of Bangladeshi Women', *Journal of Development Economics* 115, pp. 1–15.
- Hidalgo, C. and Hausmann, R. (2009) 'The Building Blocks of Economic Complexity', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 106 (26), pp. 10570–10575.
- Hidalgo, C., Klinger, B., Barabási, A.-L. and Hausmann, R. (2007) 'The Product Space Conditions the Development of Nations', *Science, New Series* 317 (5837), pp. 482–487.
- Hoff, K. (2003) 'Paths of Institutional Development: A View from History', *World Bank Research Observer*.
- Hossain, M. (1986) 'A Note on the Trend of Landlessness in Bangladesh', *The Bangladesh Development Studies* 14(2), pp. 93–100.
- Hossain, M. (2005) 'On the IMF Stabilization Program in Bangladesh', *The Empirical Economics Letters* 4(4), pp. 247–260.
- Hossain, M. (2012) 'Financial Reforms and Persistently High Bank Interest Spreads in Bangladesh: Pitfalls in Institutional Development?' *Journal of Asian Economics* 23, pp. 395–408.
- Hossain, M. (2017a) 'Improving Land Administration and Management', in *7th Five Year Plan Background Papers Vol. 5, Governance, Gender and Urban Development*, General Economics Division, Ministry of Planning, Bangladesh.
- Hossain, N. (2017b) *The Aid Lab: Understanding Bangladesh's Unexpected Success*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Hossain, N., Hassan, M. M., Rahman, M. A., Ali, K. S. and Islam, M. S. (2019) 'The Politics of Learning Reforms in Bangladesh', In: Hickey, S. and Hossain, N. (eds.), *The Politics of Education in Developing Countries from Schooling to Learning*, Published by Oxford Scholarship Online. DOI: [10.1093/oso/9780198835684.001.0001](https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198835684.001.0001).
- Hossain, N., Hassan, M., Rahman, M., Ali, K. and Islam, M. (2017). The Problem with Teachers: The Political Settlement and Education Quality Reforms in Bangladesh. ESID Working Paper No. 86. Manchester: Effective States and Inclusive Development Research Centre, The University of Manchester.
- Howes, M. (2003) 'Land Policy and Administration in Bangladesh: A Literature Review', CARE Rural Livelihoods Programme, Dhaka, www.carebd.org/Land%20Policy%20and%20Administration.pdf.
- Huda, A. K. M. S. (1997) *The Constitution of Bangladesh*, 1st ed., Vol. II, Rita Court, Chittagong.
- Huda, N. (2017) 'Independent Judiciary a Must for Democracy', *The Daily Star*, 27 March 2017, www.thedailystar.net/opinion/straight-line/independent-judiciary-must-democracy-1381690.
- Hussain, Z. (2020) 'How Well Founded Are the Devaluation Worries?', *The Daily Star*, 22 March 2020, www.thedailystar.net/business/news/how-well-founded-are-the-devaluation-worries-1850011.
- Hwang, J. (2006) *Introduction of New Goods, Convergence and Growth*, mimeo, Department of Economics, Harvard University.

- IFC (2020) 'Bangladesh's Journey to Middle Income Status: Role of the Private Sector', IFC, Washington, DC.
- IGS (2011) 'The State of Governance in Bangladesh 2010–2011', IGS, BRAC University, Dhaka.
- ILO (2018) 'Global Wage Report 2018', International Labour Organization, Geneva.
- ILO-SANEM (2018) 'Baseline Study of the Improving Working Conditions in the Bangladesh Ready-Made Garment Sector Programme', ILO, Dhaka.
- Imberman, S. A. (2015) 'How Effective Are Financial Incentives for Teachers?' *IZA World of Labor*, <https://wol.iza.org/uploads/articles/158/pdfs/how-effective-are-financial-incentives-for-teachers.pdf>.
- IMF (2014) 'Sustaining Long-Run Growth and Macroeconomic Stability in Low-Income Countries – The Role of Structural Transformation and Diversification – Background Notes', Policy Paper, IMF.
- IMF (2017) 'Europe: Europe Hitting Its Stride, Regional Economic Outlook, November 2017', International Monetary Fund, pp. xviii, pp. 40, 70, www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/REO/EUR/2017/November/eur-booked-print.ashx?la=en.
- IMF (2020) 'Bangladesh Economic and Financial Indicators', IMF, Washington, DC.
- Iqbal, M. J., Vankatesh, S., Jongwanich, J. and Badir, Y. (2012) 'Banking Sector's Performance in Bangladesh – An Application of Selected CAMELS Ratio', Asian Institute of Technology, School of Management, Thailand.
- Isham, J., Woolcock, M., Pritchett, L. and Busby, G. (2005) 'The Varieties of Resource Experience: Natural Resource Export Structures and the Political Economy of Economic Growth', *The World Bank Economic Review* 19(2), pp. 141–174.
- Islam, F and Sakib, S. (2019) 'Banks Fail to Bring Down Interest Rate to Single Digit', Prothom Alo, 4 December 2019, <https://en.prothomalo.com/bangladesh/Banks-fail-to-bring-down-interest-rate-to-single>.
- Islam, M. and Siddique, M. (2010) 'A Profile of Bank Loan Defaulters in the Private Sector in Bangladesh', UPL, Dhaka.
- Islam, M. A. (2019) 'A Comparative Study on Non-Performing Loans of Some Selected State-Owned and Private Commercial Banks in Bangladesh', PhD thesis, University of Dhaka, <http://repository.library.du.ac.bd/bitstream/handle/123456789/321/Md.%20Ariful%20Islam.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>.
- Islam, M. R. (2014) 'Education and Economic Growth in Bangladesh – An Econometric Study', *IOSR Journal of Humanities and Social Science* 19(2), pp. 102–110.
- Islam, R. (2014) 'Independence of the Judiciary – The Masdar Case', *The Daily Star*, 10 March 2014, www.thedailystar.net/independence-of-the-judiciary-the-masdar-case-14760.
- Islam, R. (2017) 'Perceived Tension between Judiciary and Executive of Bangladesh', *The Daily Star*, 9 May 2017, www.thedailystar.net/law-our-rights/law-analysis/perceived-tension-between-judiciary-and-executive-bangladesh-1402672.
- Islam, S. and Nesa, M. N. (2009) 'Fertility Transition in Bangladesh: The Role of Education', *Proceedings of the Pakistan Academy of Sciences* 46(4), pp. 195–201.
- Islam, T. S., Wadud, M. A. and Islam, Q. B. T. (2007) 'Relationship between Education and GDP Growth: A Multivariate Causality Analysis for Bangladesh', *Economics Bulletin* 3(35), pp. 1–7.
- Jahan, R. (1997) 'Genocide in Bangladesh', In: Totten, S., Parsons, W.S. and Charny, I.W. (eds.), *Century of Genocide: Eyewitness Accounts and Critical Views*, Garland, New York, pp. 291–316.

- Jahan, R. (2018) 'Political Parties, Movements, Elections and Democracy in Bangladesh', Gyantapas Abdur Razzaq Distinguished Lecture.
- Jalil, A. (2010) 'War Crimes Trial in Bangladesh: A Real Political Vendetta', *Journal of Politics and Law* 3(2) pp. 110–120.
- Joarder, M. and Munim, A. (2011) 'Fiscal Capacity and Multiple-Equilibria of Corruption: Cross-country Evidence', *Journal of International Development* 24(1), pp. 34–60.
- Johansen, S. (1991) 'Estimation and Hypothesis Testing of Cointegration Vectors in Gaussian Vector Autoregressive Models'. *Econometrica* 59, pp. 1551.
- John, J. J. (2006) 'The Political Economy of Taxation and Tax Reform in Developing Countries', Research Paper No. 2006/74, United Nations University, World Institute for Development University Research.
- Judicial Portal Bangladesh (no date) www.judiciary.org.bd/en/judiciary/history-of-judiciary [Accessed on 23 March 2019].
- Junquera-Varela, R. F., Awasthi, R., Balabushko, O. and Nurshaikova, A. (2019) 'Thinking Strategically about Revenue Administration Reform: The Creation of Integrated, Autonomous Revenue Authorities', Discussion Paper No. 4, Global Practice, The World Bank.
- Kabeer, N. and Mahmud, S. (2004) 'Globalisation, Gender and Poverty: Bangladeshi Women Workers in Export and Local Markets', *Journal of International Development* 16(1), pp. 93–109.
- Kathuria, S. and Malouche, M. M. (2016) 'Toward New Sources of Competitiveness in Bangladesh, Key Findings of the Diagnostic Trade Integration Study', the World Bank Group and the Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh.
- Kathuria, S., Martin, W. and Bhardwaj, A. (2001) 'Implications for South Asian Countries of Abolishing the Multifibre Agreement', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 2721.
- Kaufmann, D. and Kraay, A. (2008) 'Governance Indicators: Where Are We, Where Should We Be Going?', *World Bank Research Observer* 23(1), pp. 1–30.
- Kee, H. (2015) 'Local Intermediate Inputs and the Shared Supplier Spillovers from Foreign Direct Investment', *Journal of Development Economics* 112, pp. 56–71.
- Khan, M. (2006) 'Determinants of Corruption in Developing Countries: The Limits of Conventional Economic Analysis', In: *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, pp. 216–244.
- Khan, M. (2010) *Political Settlements and the Governance of Growth-Enhancing Institutions*, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.
- Khan, M. (2012a) 'Governance and Growth: History, Ideology and Methods of Proof.' In: Noman, A., Botchwey, K., Stein, H. and Stiglitz, J. (eds.), *Good Growth and Governance in Africa: Rethinking Development Strategies*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 51–79.
- Khan, M. (2012b) 'Technological Upgrading in Bangladeshi Manufacturing: Governance Constraints and Policy Responses in the Ready-Made Garments Industry', School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.
- Khan, M. (2018) 'Political Settlements and the Analysis of Institutions', *African Affairs* 117(469), pp. 636–655.
- Khan, M. M. (2008) 'Functioning of Local Government (Union Parishad): Legal and Practical Constraints', Democracy Watch, RTI International, USAID.

- Khan, S. (2019) 'Strategic Vision for Land Reform', *The Financial Express*, 26 March 2019, <https://thefinancialexpress.com.bd/views/strategic-vision-for-land-reform-1553357258>.
- Khanam, F. A., Hassan, K., Mawla, A. H. M. and Khan, R. S. (2013) 'Management of Non-Performing Loans (NPLs) of Banks in Bangladesh – An Evaluative Study', *Journal of Economics and Finance* 1(3), pp. 1–15.
- Khatun, F. (2018) 'Banking Sector in Bangladesh: Moving from Diagnosis to Action', a presentation at the seminar organised by the Centre for Policy Dialogue on 8 December 2018, Dhaka.
- Khuda, B. E. (2019) 'Economic Growth in Bangladesh and the Role of Banking Sector', *The Financial Express*, January 2019, <https://thefinancialexpress.com.bd/views/economic-growth-in-bangladesh-and-the-role-of-banking-sector-1547220114>.
- Khudri, M. M. and Chowdhury, F. (2013) 'Evaluation of Socio-economic Status of Households and Identifying Key Determinants of Poverty in Bangladesh', *European Journal of Social Sciences* 37(3), pp. 377–387.
- Kim, J., Traore, M. K. and Warfield, C. (2006) 'The Textile and Apparel Industry in Developing Countries', *Textile Progress* 38(3), pp. 1–64. DOI: [10.1533/tepr.2006.0003](https://doi.org/10.1533/tepr.2006.0003).
- Knack, S. and Keefer, P. (1995). 'Institutions and Economic Performance: Cross-Country Tests Using Alternative Institutional Measures', *Economics and Politics*, Wiley Blackwell, 7(3), pp. 207–227.
- Kneer, C. (2013a) 'Finance as a Magnet for the Best and Brightest: Implications for the Real Economy', DNB Working Paper 392.
- Kneer, C. (2013b) 'The Absorption of Talent into Finance: Evidence from U.S. Banking Deregulation', DNB Working Paper 391.
- Kochanek, S (2003) 'The Informal Political Process in Bangladesh', Report Prepared for DFID, UK High Commission, Dhaka, Bangladesh.
- Kraft, M.A., Blazar, D., Hogan, D. (2018). The Effect of Teaching Coaching on Instruction and Achievement: A Meta-analysis of the Causal Evidence. *Review of Educational Research* 88(4), pp. 547–588.
- Kremer, M., Muralidharan, K., Chaudhury, N., Rogers, F. H. and Hammer, J. (2005) 'Teacher Absence in India: A Snapshot', *Journal of the European Economic Association*, April–May 2005, 3(2–3), pp. 658–667.
- Kuncic, A. (2014) 'Institutional Quality Data Set', *Journal of Institutional Economics* 10(1), pp. 135–161.
- LANDac (2016) 'Land Governance for Equitable and Sustainable Development: Food Security and Land Governance Factsheet Bangladesh', LANDac, Utrecht University, The Netherlands.
- Lata, R. S. (2015) 'Non-Performing Loan and Profitability: The Case of State Owned Commercial Banks in Bangladesh', *World Review of Business Research* 5(3), pp. 171–182.
- Law and Justice Division (2019) 'History (About us)', Law and Justice Division, Ministry of Law, Justice and Parliamentary Affairs of the Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh, www.lawjusticediv.gov.bd/site/page/c99cfd23-8949-4e3d-92da-a8223cfc5045/History [Accessed on 25 December 2019].
- Leite, S. R. and Sundararajan, V. (1990) 'Issues in Interest Rate Management and Liberalization', Staff Papers 37, pp. 735–752, IMF.

- Lewis, A. (1954) 'Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labour', *The Manchester School* 22(2), pp. 139–191.
- Lewis, D. (2011) *Bangladesh: Politics, Economy and Civil Society*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Love, J. (1986) 'Commodity Concentration and Export Earnings Instability: A Shift from Cross-section to Time Series Analysis', *Journal of Development Economics* 24, pp. 239–248, [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0304-3878\(86\)90090-8](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0304-3878(86)90090-8).
- Lu, S. (2016) 'Minimum Wage in the Apparel Industry Continues to Rise in Most Asian Countries in 2016', Blog article. Department of Fashion & Apparel Studies, University of Delaware.
- Luintel, K. B., Khan, M., Arestis, P and Theodoridis, K. (2008) 'Financial Structure and Economic Growth'. *Journal of Development Economics* 86, pp. 181–200.
- Lyon, S. M. (2019) *Political Kinship in Pakistan*, Lexington Books, London and New York.
- Mahanta, A. (2016) 'Impact of Education on Fertility: Evidence from a Tribal Society in Assam, India', *International Journal of Population Research*, vol 2016 (article ID 3153685), <https://doi.org/10.1155/2016/3153685>.
- Mahmud, S. (2003) 'Female Secondary School Stipend Programme in Bangladesh', Paper commissioned for the EFA Global Monitoring Report 2003/4, The Leap to Equality, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).
- Mahmud, S. and Ara, J. (2015) 'Corporate Governance Practices in Bangladesh: An Overview of Its Present Scenario in Banking Industry', *International Journal of Economics, Commerce and Management* III(12), pp. 408–425.
- Mahmud, W. (2020) 'The Bangladesh Surprise Explained: Making Progress Amid Poor Governance', *The Business Standard*, <https://tbsnews.net/analysis/bangladesh-surprise-explained-37887>.
- Mahmud, W., Ahmed, S. and Mahajan, S. (2008) 'Economic Reform, Growth, and Governance: The Political Economy Aspects of Bangladesh Development Surprise', Working Paper No. 22, World Bank.
- MAINTAINS (2021) 'Towards Shock-Responsive Social Protection Systems: Lessons from the COVID-19 Response in Bangladesh', [kvgkmaintains-bangladesh-brief-4pp-v2-final.pdf](https://www.kvgkmaintains-bangladesh-brief-4pp-v2-final.pdf) (opml.co.uk).
- Maitra, B. and Mukhopadhyay, C. K. (2012) 'Public Spending on Education, Health Care and Economic Growth in Selected Countries of Asia and the Pacific', *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* 19(2), pp. 19–48.
- Majumder, S. and Biswas, S. C. (2017) 'The Role of Education in Poverty Alleviation: Evidence from Bangladesh', *Journal of Economics and Sustainable Development* 8(20), pp. 151–160.
- Mallick, L., Das, P. K. and Pradhan, K. C. (2016) 'Impact of Educational Expenditure on Economic Growth in Major Asian Countries: Evidence from Econometric Analysis', *Theoretical and Applied Economics* 23(2), pp. 173–186.
- Maniruzzaman, T. (1975) 'Bangladesh: An Unfinished Revolution?' *The Journal of Asian Studies* 34(4), p. 891. DOI: [10.2307/2054506](https://doi.org/10.2307/2054506).
- Mansur, A. (2015) 'Financial Market Developments and Challenges', background paper of the 7th Five Year Plan, Government of Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- Mansur, A., Yunus, M. and Nandi, B. K. (2011) 'An Evaluation of the Tax System in Bangladesh', Policy Research Institute of Bangladesh, draft paper.

- Martin, N. (2016) *Politics, Landlords and Islam in Pakistan*, Routledge, London.
- McDevitt, A. (2015) 'Bangladesh: Overview of Corruption and Anti-corruption with a Focus on the Health Sector', Transparency International, Berlin, Germany.
- McKinnon, R. I. (1973) *Money and Capital in Economic Development*, Brookings Institution, Washington, DC.
- McMillan, M. and Rodrik, D. (2011) 'Globalization, Structural Change and Productivity Growth', NBER Working Paper No. 17143, The National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge.
- Meager, R. (2019) 'Understanding the Average Impact of Microcredit Expansions: A Bayesian Hierarchical Analysis of Seven Randomized Experiments', *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics* 11(1), pp. 57–91.
- Mehmood, S. and Seror, A. (2019) 'Judicial Independence, Religion, and Politics: Theory and Evidence', Economic Development and Institutions Working Paper, Oxford Policy Management and Paris School of Economics.
- Melo, J. de and Olarreaga, M. (2020) 'Trade-Related Institutions and Development', In: Baland, J-M, Bourguignon, F., Platteau, J-P. and Verdier, T. (eds.). *Handbook of Development and Institutions*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, pp. 255–307.
- Melo, J. de and Twun, A. (2020) 'Supply Chain Trade in East Africa: Prospects and Challenges', www.theigc.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/Melo-and-Twun-Final-Report-2020.pdf.
- Menzel, A. and Woodruff, C. (2019) 'Gender Wage Gaps and Worker Mobility: Evidence from the Garment Sector in Bangladesh', Working Paper 25982, National Bureau of Economic Research, www.nber.org/papers/w25982.
- Mercan, M. Reisman, A., Yolalan, R. and Emel, A. B. (2003) 'The Effect of Scale and Mode of Ownership on the Financial Performance of the Turkish Banking Sector: Results of a DEA-Based Analysis', *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences* 37(3), September 2003, pp. 185–202.
- Mercer-Blackman, V. (2016) 'Why Bangladesh's Garments Won't Go "Haute Couture" (I)', *Asian Development Blog*, <https://blogs.adb.org/blog/why-bangladeshs-garments-won-t-go-haute-couture-i>.
- Mian, A. (2006) 'Distance Constraints: The Limits of Foreign Lending in Poor Economies', *Journal of Finance* 61, pp. 1465–1505.
- Ministry of Education (2010) 'National Education Policy 2010', Ministry of Education, Dhaka, Bangladesh.
- Ministry of Finance (2019) *Bangladesh Economic Review*, Ministry of Finance, https://mof.portal.gov.bd/sites/default/files/files/mof.portal.gov.bd/page/f2d8fabb_29c1_423a_9d37_cdb500260002/D.%20Appendices%20%28English-2019%29.pdf.
- Mirdha, R. U. (2018) 'Bangladesh Still Popular for Low-Cost Apparel', *The Daily Star*, 23 April 2018, www.thedailystar.net/business/bangladesh-still-popular-low-cost-apparel-1566334.
- MJF (2015) 'Rural Land Market in Bangladesh: A Situation Analysis', MJF, Uttaran, and CARE Bangladesh, *The Daily Star*, www.thedailystar.net/rural-land-market-in-bangladesh-a-situation-analysis-61897.
- Mohmand, S. K. (2019) *Crafty Oligarchs, Savvy Voters: Democracy under Inequality in Rural Pakistan*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

- Mollah, A. H. (2019) 'War Crimes Trials in Bangladesh: Justice or Politics?', *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 1(14). DOI: [10.1177/0021909619890117](https://doi.org/10.1177/0021909619890117).
- Mollah, M. A. H. (2010) 'Does the Judiciary Matter for Accountability of Administration in Bangladesh?', *International Journal of Law and Management* 52(4), pp. 309–331.
- Monem, M. (2008) 'The Politics of Privatization in Bangladesh', OSDER, Dhaka, Bangladesh.
- Montenegro, C. E. and Patrinos, H. A. (2014) 'Comparable Estimates of Returns to Schooling around the World', World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 7020, The World Bank, Washington, DC.
- Muhammad, A. (2011) 'Wealth and Deprivation: Ready-Made Garments Industry in Bangladesh', *Economic and Political Weekly* 46(34), pp. 23–27.
- Muralidharan, K. and Sundararaman, V. (2011) 'Teacher Performance Pay: Experimental Evidence from India', *Journal of Political Economy* 119(1), pp. 39–77.
- NAPE (2018) 'Identifying the Reading Ability of Bangla of Class Four Students in Government Primary Schools in Bangladesh', National Academy for Primary Education, Dhaka.
- Narayan, P.K. (2004) 'Reformulating Critical Values for the Bounds F-Statistics Approach to Cointegration: An Application to the Tourism Demand Model for Fiji'. Department of Economics, Discussion Papers, No.02/04, Monash University, Victoria 3800, Australia.
- NBR (2011) *Outline of Modernization Plan (2011–2016)*, Ministry of Finance, Government of Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- NBR (2019) *Customs Modernization Strategic Action Plan 2019–2022*, Ministry of Finance, Government of Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- NCEE (2016). Empowered Educators. National Center for Education and the Economy. Policy Brief, <http://ncee.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/CareerLaddersPolicyBrief.pdf>.
- New Age (2019) 'GDP Growth Doubted, Quality Questioned', *New Age*, 10 June 2019, www.newagebd.net/article/74842/gdp-growth-doubted-quality-questioned.
- Nguyen, C. and Ali, M. M. (2011) 'The Current State of the Financial Sector of Bangladesh: An Analysis', AIUB Business and Economics Working Paper Series, AIUB-BUS-ECON-2011-03.
- Nguyen, L. P. (2015) 'The Impact of Institutional Quality on Tax Revenue in Developing Countries', *Asian Journal of Empirical Research* 5(10), pp. 181–195.
- Niroula, G. S. and Thapa, G. B. (2005) 'Impacts and Causes of Land Fragmentation, and Lessons Learned from Land Consolidation in South Asia', *Land Use Policy* 22(4), pp. 358–372.
- North, D. (1990) *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Nunn, N. and Treffer, D. (2014). 'Domestic Institutions as a Source of Comparative Advantage'. In: Gopinath G, Helpman E, Rogoff K. *Handbook of International Economics*. Vol. 4. North Holland. pp. 263–315.
- OECD (2013) 'What Makes Civil Justice Effective?', OECD Economics Department Policy Notes, No. 18 June 2013 and 'The Economics of Civil Justice: New Cross-Country Data and Empirics', OECD Economics Department Working Papers No. 1060.
- OECD (2015) *Government at a Glance*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

- OECD-OSF (2016) 'Leveraging the SDGs for Inclusive Growth: Delivering Access to Justice for All', Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Open Society Foundations (OSF), Paris, www.oecd.org/gov/delivering-access-to-justice-for-all.pdf.
- Osmani, S. R. and Sen, B. (2011) 'Inequality in Rural Bangladesh in the 2000s: Trends and Causes', *Bangladesh Development Studies* 34(4), pp. 1–36
- Oxfam (2017) *What She Makes: Power and Poverty in the Fashion Industry*, Oxfam Australia, Melbourne.
- Pack, H. and Saggi, K. (2006) 'Is There a Case for Industrial Policy? A Critical Survey', *The World Bank Research Observer* 21, pp. 267–297.
- Pack, H. and Westphal, L. (1986) 'Industrial Strategy and Technological Change', *Journal of Development Economics* 22, pp. 87–128.
- Papageorgiou, C. (2003) 'Distinguishing between the Effects of Primary and Post-primary Education on Economic Growth', *Review of Development Economics* 7(4), pp. 622–635.
- Parry, S. (2016) 'The True Cost of Your Cheap Clothes: Slave Wages for Bangladesh Factory Workers', *South China Morning Post*, 11 June 2016, www.scmp.com/magazines/post-magazine/article/1970431/true-cost-your-cheap-clothes-slave-wages-bangladesh-factory.
- Paul, B. P. (2017) 'A Fair Recruitment Policy for a Stronger Government', *The Daily Star*, www.thedailystar.net/opinion/fair-recruitment-policy-stronger-government-1472953.
- Perera, T. (2010) 'Implementing Land Registration Systems in Sri Lanka, Being Pragmatic, Sri Lanka', *Journal of Real Estate*, Department of Estate Management and Valuation, University of Sri Jayewardenepura, pp. 74–96. <https://journals.sjp.ac.lk/index.php/SLJRE/article/view/114>
- Pesaran, M.H. and Shin, Y. (1999) 'An Autoregressive Distributed Lag Modelling Approach to Cointegration Analysis.' In: Strom, S., (ed.), *Chapter 11 in Econometrics and Economic Theory in the 20th Century the Ragnar Frisch Centennial Symposium*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 371–413.
- Platteau, J. P. (1992) *Land Reform and Structural Adjustment in SubSaharan Africa: Controversies and Guidelines*, FAO, Rome.
- Platteau, J. P. (2000) *Institutions, Social Norms and Economic Development*, Harwood Publishers by Routledge, London.
- Popov, A. (2018) 'Evidence on Finance and Economic Growth', In: Beck, T. and Levine, R. (eds.), *Handbook of Finance and Development*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK, pp. 63–104.
- Popova, A., Evans, D. K., Breeding, M. E. and Arancibia, V. (2018) 'Teacher Professional Development around the World: The Gap between Evidence and Practice', Policy Research Working Paper No. 8572, The World Bank.
- PRI (2013) *NBR Diagnostic Report: Reforming the Research and Statistics Department*, Policy Research Institute, Dhaka.
- PricewaterhouseCoopers (2019) 'Destination Bangladesh', PricewaterhouseCoopers Bangladesh, www.pwc.com/bd/en/assets/pdfs/research-insights/2019/destination-bangladesh.pdf.
- Prichard, W. (2010) *Taxation and State Building: Towards a Governance Focused Tax Reform Agenda*, Institute of Development Studies, Sussex.

- Pritchett, L., Sen, K. and Werker, E. (2018) 'An Introduction to the Conceptual Framework', In: Pritchett, L., Sen, K. and Werker, E. (eds.), *Deals and Development: The Political Dynamics of Growth Episodes*, Oxford University Press, pp. 1–38.
- Psacharopoulos, G. and Patrinos, H. A. (2004) 'Returns to Investment in Education: A Further Update', *Education Economics* 12(2), pp. 111–134.
- Psacharopoulos, G. and Woodhall, M. (1985) *Education for Development: An Analysis of Investment Choices*, Oxford University Press, New York, USA.
- Rahman, A. (2018a) *From Ashes to Prosperity, A Commentary on the Society and Economy of Bangladesh*, Aloghar Prakashana, Dhaka.
- Rahman, A. (2018b) 'State of Lower Court Performance in Bangladesh: Insights from an Empirical Examination', Policy Research Institute of Bangladesh Working Paper, Dhaka.
- Rahman, B. (2017) 'Access of the Landless to Khas Land in Eradicating Poverty', *The Daily Sun*, 9 October 2017, www.daily-sun.com/post/260407/Access-of-the-Landless-to-Khas-Land-in-Eradicating-Poverty-.
- Rahman, H. Z. (2011) 'Urban Bangladesh: Challenges of Transition', Power and Participation Research Centre, Dhaka.
- Rahman, M. and Al-Hasan, M. (2018) 'Returns to Schooling in Bangladesh Revisited: An Instrumental Variable Quantile Regression Approach', *Bangladesh Development Studies Journal* 41 (2), pp. 27–42.
- Rahman, M., Bhattacharya, D. and Al-Hasan, M. D. (2019) 'Dimensions of Informality in Bangladesh Labour Market and the Consequent Wage Penalty', *South Asia Economic Journal* 20(2), pp. 224–247.
- Rahman, M. M., Hamid, M. K. and Khan, M. A. M. (2015) 'Determinants of Bank Profitability: Empirical Evidence from Bangladesh', *International Journal of Business and Management* 10(8), p. 135.
- Rahman, S. and Rahman, M. (2009) 'Impact of Land Fragmentation and Resource Ownership on Productivity and Efficiency: The Case of Rice Producers in Bangladesh', *Land Use Policy* 26(1), pp. 95–103.
- Rahman, S. H. (1994) 'Trade and Industrialization in Bangladesh', In: Helliner, G. K. (ed.), *Trade and Industrialisation in Turbulent Times*, Routledge, London, pp. 259–291.
- Rahman, S. H. and Talukder, S. K. (2016) 'The Costs and Benefits of Digitization of Land Records via Simplified Application Process', Bangladesh Priorities, Copenhagen Consensus Center, www.copenhagenconsensus.com/sites/default/files/rahman_talukder_land_digitization.pdf.
- Rahman, Z. (2015) 'Export Development Fund Facility: Some Sectors Allege Bias', *The Financial Express*, 26 August 2015.
- Raihan, S. (2007) *Dynamics of Trade Liberalisation in Bangladesh: Analyses of Policies and Practices*, Pathak Samabesh, Dhaka.
- Raihan, S. (2015) 'From "Good-Enough" Jobs to "Decent" Jobs', *The Daily Star*, 25 May 2015, www.thedailystar.net/op-ed/economics/good-enough-jobs-decent-jobs-86704.
- Raihan, S. (2016) 'How to Make Special Economic Zones Successful', *The Daily Star*, 5 December 2016, www.thedailystar.net/op-ed/economics/how-make-special-economic-zones-successful-1325266.
- Raihan, S. (2018a) 'Is LDC Graduation a Panacea?' *The Daily Star*, 5 April 2018, www.thedailystar.net/opinion/economics/ldc-graduation-panacea-1558234.

- Raihan, S. (2018b) 'Structural Change in Bangladesh: Challenges for Growth and Employment Creation', In: Raihan, S. (ed.), *Structural Change and Dynamics of Labor Markets in Bangladesh. South Asia Economic and Policy Studies*. Springer, Singapore.
- Raihan, S. (2019a) 'Economy-Wide Implications of Bangladesh's Graduation from the LDC Status', Paper prepared for the Planning Commission of Bangladesh.
- Raihan, S. (2019b) 'Prioritise Investment in Human Capital', *The Daily Star*, www.thedailystar.net/opinion/economics/news/prioritise-investment-human-capital-1741192.
- Raihan, S. (2020) Health Sector Faces 'Policy Paralysis', *The Business Standard*, www.tbsnews.net/analysis/health-sector-faces-policy-paralysis-100708.
- Raihan, S. and Ahmed, M. (2016) 'Spatial Divergence of Primary Education Development in Bangladesh through the Lens of Education Development Index (EDI)', Paper prepared for the UK Department For International Development Bangladesh.
- Raihan, S. and Bidisha, S. H. (2018) 'Female Employment Stagnation in Bangladesh', EDIG Research Paper, Overseas Development Institute, The Asia Foundation and UKaid, London.
- Raihan, S. and Razzaque, A. (2007) 'A Review of the Evolution of Trade and Industrial Policies in Bangladesh', In: *Trade and Industrial Policy Environment in Bangladesh with Special Emphasis on Some Non-Traditional Export Sectors*, Pathak Samabesh, Dhaka, pp. 24–62.
- Raihan, S. and Uddin, M. (2018) 'How Do Education and Skill Development Affect the Transition from "Good-Enough" Job to "Decent" Job?' In: Raihan, S. (ed.) *Structural Change and Dynamics of Labor Markets in Bangladesh*, Springer, Singapore, pp. 122–140.
- Raihan, S., Fatehin, S. and Haque, I. (2009) 'Access to Land and Other Natural Resources by the Rural Poor: The Case of Bangladesh', Centre on Integrated Rural Development for Asia and the Pacific (CIRDAP).
- Raihan, S., Siddiqui, T. and Mahmood, R. (2017a) 'Estimating the Impact of International Remittance on Households Expenditure in Bangladesh', Chapter 7 in *South Asia Migration Report 2017*, Routledge India.
- Raihan, S., Lemma, A., Khondker, B. H. and Ferdous, F. (2017c) 'Bangladesh Sectoral Growth Diagnostic: A Research Paper on Economic Dialogue on Inclusive Growth in Bangladesh', UKaid and Overseas Development Institute.
- Raihan, S., Osmani, S. R. and Baqui Khalily, M. A. (2017b) 'The Macro Impact of Microfinance in Bangladesh: A CGE Analysis', *Economic Modelling* 62, pp. 1–15.
- Raihan, S., Uddin, M., Ahmed, M. T. and Hossain, I. (2021b) *COVID-19 and Business Confidence in Bangladesh: Findings from the 5th Round of Nationwide Firm-level Survey in July 2021*. SANEM Publications, Dhaka.
- Raihan, S., Uddin, M., Ahmed, M. T., Nahar, M. A. and Sharmin, E. (2021a) 'COVID-19 Fallout on Poverty and Livelihoods in Bangladesh: Results from SANEM's Nation-wide Household Survey (November–December 2020)', SANEM Publications, Dhaka.
- Rana, E. A. and Wahid, A. N. M. (2016) 'Fiscal Deficit and Economic Growth in Bangladesh', *The American Economist* 62(1), pp. 31–42. DOI:10.1177/0569434516672778.
- Rao, B. B., Singh, R. and Kumar, S. (2008) 'Do we need time series econometrics?', *Applied Economics Letters*. DOI: 10.1080/13504850802297889.

- Raquib, A. (1999) 'Financial Sector Reform in Bangladesh: An Evaluation', Bank Porikroma XXIV (3 and 4).
- Rashid, M. (2008) 'Bad Governance and Good Success', In: *Bangladesh Institute of Development A Ship Adrift: Governance and Development in Bangladesh Studies*, Dhaka.
- Rashiduzzaman, M. (1977) 'Changing Political Patterns in Bangladesh: Internal Constraints and External Fears', *Asian Survey* 17(9), pp. 793–808.
- Ravaillon, M. (2005) 'Looking beyond Averages in the Trade and Poverty Debate', Wider Research Paper #2005/29, Helsinki.
- Razzaque, A. and Raihan, S. (2007) 'Anti-Export Bias and Trade Policy Options for Bangladesh', In: *Trade and Industrial Policy Environment in Bangladesh with Special Emphasis on Some Non-Traditional Export Sectors*, Pathak Samabesh, Dhaka, pp. 63–86.
- Razzaque, M. A., Khondker, B. H. and Eusuf, A. (2018) 'Promoting Inclusive Growth in Bangladesh through Special Economic Zones', *The Asia Foundation*, <http://hdl.handle.net/11540/9324>.
- Riaz, A. (2016) *Bangladesh: A Political History since Independence*, I.B. Tauris, New York.
- Ricciuti, R., Savoia, A. and Sen, K. (2019) 'How Do Political Institutions Affect Fiscal Capacity? Explaining Taxation in Developing Economies', *Journal of Institutional Economics* 15(2), pp. 351–380.
- Robin, I., Salim, R. and Bloch, H. (2017) 'Cost Efficiency in Bangladesh Banking: Does Financial Reform Matter?', *Applied Economics* 50(8), pp. 891–904.
- Rodrik, D. (2004) 'Industrial Policy for the 21st Century', Discussion Paper No. 4767, Center for Economic Policy Research, London.
- Rodrik, D. (2005) 'Growth Strategies', In: Aghion, P. and Durlauf, S.N. (eds.), *Handbook of Economic Growth*, North-Holland, Amsterdam, pp. 967–1014.
- Rodrik, D. (2008) 'Industrial Policy: Don't Ask Why, Ask How', *Middle East Development Journal* 1(1), pp. 1–29. <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.617544>.
- Rodrik, D. (2009) 'The Real Exchange Rate and Economic Growth', *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Spring, pp. 365–439.
- Rodrik, D., Subramanian, A. and Trebbi, F. (2004) 'Institutions Rule: The Primacy of Institutions over Geography and Integration in Economic Development', *Journal of Economic Growth* 9(2), pp. 131–165.
- Roe, M. (1994) *Strong Managers, Weak Owners: The Political Roots of American Corporate Finance*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Romer, P. M. (1992) 'Two Strategies for Economic Development: Using Ideas and Producing Ideas', *The World Bank Economic Review* 6(1), pp. 63–91, https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/6.suppl_1.63.
- Roy, D. (2015) 'The Office of the Comptroller and Auditor General: Governance Challenges and Way Forward', Transparency International Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- Rudi, L., Azadi, H., Witlox, F. and Lebailly, P. (2014) 'Land Rights as an Engine of Growth? An Analysis of Cambodian Land Grabs in the Context of Development Theory', *Land Use Policy* 38, pp. 564–572.
- Sachs, J. and Warner, A. (1995) 'Economic Reform and the Process of Global Integration', *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 1, pp. 1–118.
- Sarkar, A. (2015) 'Case Backlog Piling Up', *The Daily Star*, 22 March 2015, www.thedailystar.net/case-management-system-to-reduce-case-backlog-58616 [Accessed on 24 December 2019].

- Sarkar, A. (2017) 'One Judge, 2,000 Cases', *The Daily Star*, 9 September 2017, www.thedailystar.net/case-management-system-to-reduce-case-backlog-58616 [Accessed on 24 December 2019].
- Sarwar, M. R. (2015) 'Bangladesh Health Service Delivery: Innovative NGO and Private Sector Partnerships', *IDS Bulletin* 46(3), Institute of Development Studies, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, Oxford.
- Sattar, Z. and Shareef, S. (2019) 'Exchange Rate Undervaluation, Exports and Growth', *The Financial Express*, 24 April 2019, www.thefinancialexpress.com.bd/views/exchange-rate-undervaluation-exports-and-growth-1556118508.
- Sattar, Z. (2019) 'State of Bangladesh Trade Regime and Trade Policy: The Way Forward', presented at the SANEM seminar, Dhaka.
- Semedi, P. and Bakker, L. (2014) 'Between Land Grabbing and Farmers' Benefits: Land Transfers in West Kalimantan, Indonesia', *The Asia Pacific Journal of Anthropology* 15(4), pp. 376–390.
- Sen, B. (2018) 'The Rise of Landless Tenancy in Rural Bangladesh: Analysis of the Recent Evidence', presentation made at the BIDS Research Almanac 2018, pp. 11–12.
- Sen, B. and Rahman, M. (2016) 'Earnings Inequality, Returns to Education and Demand for Schooling: Addressing Human Capital for Accelerated Growth', background paper for the Seventh Five Year Plan of Bangladesh. The Planning Commission of Bangladesh, Dhaka.
- Sen, B., Ahmed, M., Yunus, M. and Ali, Z. (2014) 'Regional Inequality in Bangladesh in the 2000s: Revisiting the East-West Divide Debate', BIDS-REF Study Series No. 14-01, Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies.
- Shafi, S. A. (2007) 'Land Tenure Security and Land Administration in Bangladesh', final report of the Local Partnerships for Urban Poverty Alleviation Project of LGED, UNDP, and UN-Habitat.
- Sharif, S. and Esa, A. J. (2014) 'Dynamics of Land Price and Land Use Change: A Case of Savar Municipality, Bangladesh', *Journal of South Asian Studies* 02(01), pp. 83–89.
- Sharma, A. and Panagiotidis, T. (2004) 'An Analysis of Exports and Growth in India: Cointegration and Causality Evidence (1971–2001)', *Review of Development Economics* 9, pp. 232–248.
- Shaw, L. (1973) *Financial Deepening in Economic Development*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Sida (2008) 'Land Administration – Why', Swedish National Land Survey, Department for Infrastructure and Economic Cooperation, Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency.
- Siddiqui, K. (1997) *Land Management in South Asia: A Comparative Study*, Oxford University Press, Karachi.
- Sobhan, R. (1990) 'The Political Economy of South Asian Economic Cooperation', *Bangladesh Journal of Political Economy* 10(1), pp. 26–48.
- Sobhan, R. (ed.) (1991) *The Decade of Stagnation: The State of the Bangladesh Economy in the 1980s*, University Press Limited, Dhaka.
- Sobhan, R. and Mahmood, S. A. (1981) 'Repayment of Loans to Specialised Financial Institutions in Bangladesh: Issues and Constraints', *The Bangladesh Development Studies* 9(1) (Winter 1981), pp. 35–75.

- Steer, L., Rabbani, F. and Parker, A. (2014) 'Primary Education Finance for Equity and Quality: An Analysis of Past Success and Future Options in Bangladesh', Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, USA.
- Stiglitz, J. E., Lin, J. Y. and Patel, E. (2013) *The Industrial Policy Revolution II – Africa in the Twenty-First Century*, Palgrave Macmillan, London.
- Suhardiman, D., Giordano, M., Keovilignavong, O. and Soutoukee, T. (2015) 'Revealing the Hidden Effects of Land Grabbing through Better Understanding of Farmers' Strategies in Dealing with Land Loss', *Land Use Policy* 49, pp. 195–202.
- Suykens, B. (2015) 'The Land that Disappeared: Forceful Occupation, Disputes and the Negotiation of Landlord Power in a Bangladeshi Basteer', *Development and Change* 46(3), pp. 486–507. DOI: 10.1111/dech.12165.
- Svensson, J. (2005) 'Eight Questions about Corruption', *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 19(3), pp. 19–42.
- Tahura, U. and Kelly, M. R. (2015) 'Procedural Experiences from the Civil Courts of Bangladesh: Case Management as a Potential Means of Reducing Backlogs', *Australian Journal of Asian Law* 16(1), pp. 75–96.
- Tahura, U. S. (2015) 'Case Management System to Reduce Case Backlog', *The Daily Star*, 6 January 2015, www.thedailystar.net/case-management-system-to-reduce-case-backlog-58616 [Accessed on 24 December 2019].
- Tanzi, V. and Zee, H. (2001) 'Tax Policy for Emerging Markets', IMF Staff Working Paper 00/35, IMF, Washington, DC.
- Tasmin, F. (2017) 'Politicized Civil Society in Bangladesh: Case Study Analyses', *Cosmopolitan Civil Societies: An Interdisciplinary Journal* 9(1), pp. 98–123.
- The Daily Star (2018a) 'WB Doubts 7.65pc GDP Growth Estimate', *The Daily Star*, 10 April 2018, www.thedailystar.net/business/banking/wb-doubts-765pc-gdp-growth-estimate-1560541.
- The Daily Star (2018b) 'BB Steps in to Clear Backlog of Cases', *The Daily Star*, 20 December 2018, www.thedailystar.net/case-management-system-to-reduce-case-backlog-58616 [Accessed on 24 December 2019].
- The Daily Star (2018c) 'Independence of Judiciary Undermined, Separation of Power Violated by 3 "Cardinal Rules"', *The Daily Star*, 01 January 2018, www.thedailystar.net/country/independence-judiciary-separation-power-undermined-statement-6-eminent-jurists-bangladesh-bd-discipline-conduct-lower-court-judges-law-ministry-151342 [Accessed 25 December 2019].
- The Daily Star (2019) 'CPD Doubts 8 Plus Growth this Fiscal', *The Daily Star*, 23 April 2019, www.thedailystar.net/business/cpd-doubts-bangladesh-gdp-growth-8-plus-in-2019-20-1733533.
- The Justice Audit Team (2018) *National Justice Audit Bangladesh*, Government of Bangladesh; GIZ; UKAid and Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics, <https://bangladesh.justiceaudit.org/library/>.
- The Supreme Court of Bangladesh (2019) 'Bangladesh Supreme Court – Annual Report 2018', http://supremecourt.gov.bd/resources/contents/Annual_Report_2018.pdf.
- The Supreme Court of Bangladesh and UNDP (2015) 'Timely Justice for All in Bangladesh: A Challenge for Change – Court Processes, Problems and Solutions', Judicial Strengthening Project (JUST), UNDP, Bangladesh, www.undp.org/content/dam/bangladesh/docs/Projects/JUST/A%20Challenge%20For%20Change.pdf.

- Transparency International (2020) *Corruption Perception Index 2019*, Transparency International, Berlin, Germany.
- Transparency International Bangladesh (2014) *Health Sector: Governance Challenges and the Way Forward*, Transparency International Bangladesh, Dhaka, Bangladesh.
- Transparency International Bangladesh (2015) *Land Management and Services in Bangladesh: Governance Challenges and Way Forward*, Transparency International Bangladesh, Dhaka, Bangladesh.
- Transparency International Bangladesh (2017) *Subordinate Court System of Bangladesh: Governance Challenges and Ways Forward*, Transparency International Bangladesh, Dhaka, Bangladesh.
- Tura, H. (2018) 'Land Rights and Land Grabbing in Oromia, Ethiopia', *Land Use Policy* 70, pp. 247–255.
- Uddin, A. (2015) 'Politics of Secularism and the State of Religious Pluralism in Bangladesh', *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies* 38(3), pp. 42–54.
- Uddin, G., Shahbaz, M., Aroui, M. and Teulon, F. (2014) 'Financial Development and Poverty Reduction Nexus: A Cointegration and Causality Analysis in Bangladesh', *Economic Modelling* 36, pp. 405–412.
- Uddin, N. (2017) 'Bangladesh: Generation, Education and Nation', In: Letchamanan, H. and Dhar, D. (eds.), *Education in South Asia and the Indian Ocean Islands*, Bloomsbury Academic, London, pp. 13–28.
- Uddin, S. S. (2015) 'An Analysis of the Condition of Bangladesh Female RMG Workers', *South Asia Journal* 15(12). <http://southasiajournal.net/an-analysis-of-the-condition-of-bangladesh-female-rmg-workers/#:~:text=Findings%20showed%20that%20around%2080,women%20workers%20often%20remain%20unpaid>
- UNCTAD (2013) 'World Investment Report 2013', UNCTAD, Geneva.
- UNCTAD (2019) 'LDCs Report-2019: The Present and Future of External Development – Old Dependence, New Challenges', UNCTAD, Geneva.
- UNDESA (2019) 'Ex ante Assessment of the Possible Impacts of the Graduation of Bangladesh from the Category of Least Developed Countries (LDCs)', Secretariat of the Committee for Development Policy, UNDESA.
- UNDP (2019) 'Beyond Income, beyond Averages, beyond Today: Inequalities in Human Development in the 21st Century', Human Development Report, United Nations, New York.
- UNDP and Government of Bangladesh (2019) *Activating Village Courts in Bangladesh Phase II Project*, www.villagecourts.org/ [Accessed on 04 April 2019].
- UNESCO (2017) 'Accountability in Education: Meeting Our Commitments – Global Education Monitoring Report', United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Paris, France.
- United Nations (2019a) *World Urbanization Prospects: 2018 Revision*, United Nations, New York.
- United Nations (2019b) UN-SDGs, Goal 16, www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/peace-justice/ [Accessed on 12 December 2019].
- USAID (2006) 'Meeting EFA: Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC) Primary Schools', www.epdc.org/sites/default/files/documents/BRAC%20Primary%20Schools.pdf.
- Vincelette, G. and Koehler, F. (2009) 'Growth Accounting', World Bank, Kiev, Ukraine, http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTDEBTDEPT/Resources/468980-1170954447788/3430000-1251993008368/UK20090827_01.pdf.

- WEF (2018) 'The Global Competitiveness Report 2018', WEF, www.weforum.org/reports/the-global-competitiveness-report-2018.
- Westphal, L. (1990) 'Industrial Policy in an Export-Propelled Economy: Lessons from South Korea's Experience', *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 4(3), pp. 41–59.
- Wijenayake, N. (2015) 'Corporate-LIS for Effective Land Administration of Sri Lanka, Sri Lanka', *Journal of Real Estate*, Department of Estate Management and Valuation, University of Sri Jayewardenepura, pp. 54–75.
- WJP (2019) *The World Justice Project (WJP) – Rule of Law Index® Current and Historical Data Set*, available at <https://worldjusticeproject.org/our-work/research-and-data/wjp-rule-law-index-2019/current-historical-data>.
- World Bank (1989) 'Bangladesh: Manufacturing Public Enterprise Reform'; Report No. 7654-BD; Asia Country Department 1, World Bank, Dhaka.
- World Bank (1993) *The East Asian Miracle: Economic Growth and Public Policy*, Oxford University Press, London and New York.
- World Bank (1999) 'Central Bank Technical Assistance Project, Bangladesh', World Bank.
- World Bank (2007a) 'Bangladesh Strategy for Sustained Growth', World Bank, Dhaka.
- World Bank (2007b) 'Bangladesh Strategy for Sustained Growth', Bangladesh Development Series Paper No. 18, The World Bank Office, Dhaka, Bangladesh.
- World Bank (2007c) 'Governance and Growth: The Bangladesh Conundrum', in 'Bangladesh Strategy for Sustained Growth', Bangladesh Development Series, Paper No. 18, The World Bank Office, Dhaka, Bangladesh.
- World Bank (2007d) 'Dhaka: Improving Living Conditions for the Urban Poor', World Bank, Sustainable Development Unit, South Asia Region.
- World Bank (2010) 'Bangladesh Country Assistance Strategy 2011–2014', World Bank, Dhaka.
- World Bank (2012) 'Bangladesh – Towards Accelerated, Inclusive and Sustainable Growth: Opportunities and Challenges. Volume 2. Main Report', World Bank, Washington, DC, <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/12121>.
- World Bank (2013) 'Seeding Fertile Ground: Education that Works for Bangladesh', Education Sector Review 80613, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- World Bank (2016) 'Bangladesh SABER Country Report', World Bank, Washington, DC.
- World Bank (2017) 'World Development Report 2017: Governance and the Law', The World Bank, Washington, DC.
- World Bank (2018) 'World Development Report 2018: Learning to Realize Education's Promise', World Bank, Washington, DC, USA.
- World Bank (2019) 'Graduate Employability of Affiliated Colleges: New Evidence from Bangladesh', Report No: AUS000633, The World Bank, Washington, DC.
- World Bank (2020a) *Trading for Development in the Age of Global Value Chains*, World Bank, Washington, DC.
- World Bank (2020b) 'World Development Indicators Database', <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators>.
- World Health Organization and World Bank (2019) 'Global Monitoring Report on Financial Protection in Health 2019', World Health Organization and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank.
- Yang, Y. and Mlachila, M. (2007) 'The End of Textiles Quotas: A Case Study of the Impact on Bangladesh', *The Journal of Development Studies* 43(4), pp. 675–699. DOI: [10.1080/00220380701259939](https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380701259939).

- Yardley, J. (2013) 'Garment Trade Wields Power in Bangladesh', *The New York Times*, 24 July 2013, www.nytimes.com/2013/07/25/world/asia/garment-trade-wields-power-in-bangladesh.html.
- Yasmin, T. (2016) 'The Illegalities of Enemy Turned Vested Property', *The Daily Star*, 27 September 2016, www.thedailystar.net/law-our-rights/the-illegalities-enemy-turned-vested-property-1290142 [Accessed on 15 October 2019].
- Zahid, S. H. (2020) 'The Bank Interest Rate Puzzle', *The Financial Express*, 5 January 2020, <https://thefinancialexpress.com.bd/views/the-bank-interest-rate-puzzle-1578240091>.