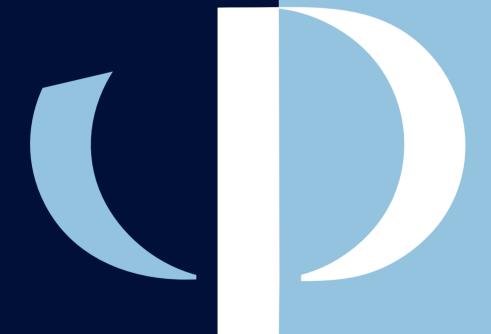
VOLUME 5
ISSUE 3
FALL 2019
ISSN 2053-4477

Journal of the American Philosophical Association





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Journal of the American Philosophical Association

Appearing quarterly in print and online, the *Journal of the American Philosophical* Association provides a platform for original work in all areas of philosophy. The Journal aims to publish compelling papers written in a way that can be appreciated by philosophersof every persuasion, to review papers quickly and fairly, encouraging succinct, constructive reports, and to publish papers online within eight weeks of acceptance.

ABOUT THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION

With more than 9,000 members, the American Philosophical Association (APA) is one of the largest philosophical societies in the world. Founded in 1900, the APA promotes the discipline and profession of philosophy, both within the academy and in the public arena. The APA supports the professional development of philosophers at all levels and works to foster greater understanding and appreciation of the value of philosophical inquiry. The APA is based at the University of Delaware. For more information, visit http://www.apaonline.org.

EDITOR

John Heil (University of Washington in St Louis and Durham University)

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Heather Battaly (California State University, Fullerton)

Helen Beebee (University of Manchester)

Mario De Caro (Roma Tre University and Tufts University)

Miranda Fricker (CUNY Graduate Center)

Peter Graham (University of California, Riverside)

David Rasmussen (Boston College)

Tad Schmaltz (University of Michigan)

Peter Vallentyne (University of Missouri)

ADVISORY EDITORS

Robert Audi (University of Notre Dame)

Ruth Chang (Rutgers University)

Daniel Garber (Princeton University)

Robert Gooding-Williams (Columbia University)

Verity Harte (Yale University)

Sara Heinämaa (University of Helsinki)

Frank Jackson (Australian National University)

Pauline Kleingeld (University of Groningen)

Dominic McIver Lopes (University of British Columbia)

Frederick Neuhouser (Barnard College, Columbia University)

Kwong-loi Shun (University of California, Berkeley)

Susanna Siegel (Harvard University)

Elliott Sober (University of Wisconsin)

Eleonore Stump (St Louis University)

Ken Taylor (Stanford University)

Manuel Vargas (University of San Francisco)

Timothy Williamson (University of Oxford)

David Wong (Duke University)

Alison Wylie (University of Washington)

Journal of the

AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION

VOLUME 5 | ISSUE 3 | 2019

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES

Elizabeth Hamilton's Scottish Associationism: Early Nineteenth-Century Philosophy of Mind Samin Gokcekus	267
The Microstructure of Experience Andrew Y. Lee	286
Space Colonization and Existential Risk Joseph Gottlieb	306
Agency, Akrasia, and the Normative Environment Gregory Antill	321
Powerful Substances Because of Powerless Powers Davis Kuykendall	339
Two Ethical Ideals in Spinoza's <i>Ethics</i> : The Free Man and The Wise Man Sanem Soyarslan	357
Expressivism and Cognitive Propositions Lames L. D. Brown	371