Psychological Medicine is a journal primarily for the publication of original research in clinical psychiatry and the basic sciences related to it. These include relevant fields of biological enquiry traditionally associated with medicine but also the various psychological and social sciences. Review articles, editorials and letters to the Editor discussing published papers are also published. Contributions must be in English.

Books for review should be sent to one of the two Editors, depending on country of publication (see instructions for contributors).

© Cambridge University Press 2020

COPYING This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of $16.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0033–2917/2015 $16.00. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

SUBSCRIPTIONS Psychological Medicine (ISSN 0033–2917) is published sixteen times a year by Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK/Cambridge University Press 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. The subscription price (excluding VAT), which includes print and electronic access, of volume 50, 2020 is £1355 (US $2512 in USA, Canada and Mexico for institutions; £480 (US $599 in USA, Canada and Mexico for individuals ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £979 (US $1810 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Sixteen parts form a volume. Single parts cost £97 (US $180 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers are required to provide their VAT registration number. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller or subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK, or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2313. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in the USA, Canada and Mexico to Psychological Medicine, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994–2313.

Claims for missing issues will not be entertained unless made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

INTERNET ACCESS This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at http://journals.cambridge.org/. For further information on other Press titles access http://www.cambridge.org/.

Enquiries about advertising should be sent to the Journal's Promotion Department of the Cambridge or American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world’s forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow