

VOLUME 31, NUMBER 3

SEPTEMBER 2019

Journal of Germanic Linguistics

Published for the Society for Germanic Linguistics
and the Forum for Germanic Language Studies
by Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

ISSN
1470-5427

Journal of Germanic Linguistics

Published for the Society for Germanic Linguistics and the Forum for Germanic Language Studies by Cambridge University Press

Subscription information *Journal of Germanic Linguistics* (ISSN 1470-5427) is published four times a year in March, June, September, and December and is the official publication of the Society for Germanic Linguistics. Institutional subscription rates for volume 31 (2019), print and electronic: US \$434 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £264+ VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rates, electronic only: US \$356 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £212 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, print only: US \$407 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £251+VAT elsewhere. Forum for Germanic Language Studies members: US \$60; UK £36 +VAT. Single part rates (print only): US \$117 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £72+VAT elsewhere. Prices include postage. *Journal of Germanic Linguistics* and all other Cambridge journals can be found at <http://journals.cambridge.org/>

Member subscription Individual subscriptions are available to members of the Society as part of their annual membership dues. Applications for membership should be directed to Prof. Robert B. Howell, Secretary of the Society for Germanic Linguistics, Department of German, University of Wisconsin, 818 Van Hise Hall, 1220 Linden Drive, Madison, WI 53706, USA; e-mail: rbhowell@facstaff.wisc.edu. For information about the Society for Germanic Linguistics, please visit <http://german.lss.wisc.edu/~sgl/>.

© Society for Germanic Linguistics 2019. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms, and contacts are available at : <http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm>.

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, <http://www.copyright.com>, email: info@copyright.com.

Postmaster: Send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to: *Journal of Germanic Linguistics*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006. Send address changes elsewhere to *Journal of Germanic Linguistics*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, Journals Fulfillment Department UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England.

Journal of Germanic Linguistics

Published for the Society for Germanic Linguistics and the Forum for Germanic Language Studies by Cambridge University Press

Editorial Committee

Tracy Alan Hall, *Indiana University,*
Chair

B. Richard Page, *Penn State University,*
Reviews

Carlee Arnett, *University of California,*
Davis, Subscriptions

Advisory Board

Mary Blockley, *University of Texas at Austin*

Harald Clahsen, *University of Potsdam*

Sarah M. B. Fagan, *University of Iowa*

Carol Fehringer, *University of Newcastle*

Robert D. Fulk, *Indiana University*

Elly van Gelderen, *Arizona State University*

John A. Hawkins, *University of*
California, Davis

Neil G. Jacobs, *Ohio State University*

Nils Langer, *University of Flensburg*

Torsten Leuschner, *Ghent University*

Mark L. Loudon, *University of*
Wisconsin–Madison

Andreas Musolff, *University of Durham*

Susan Olsen, *Humboldt University*

Amanda Pounder, *University of Calgary*

Paul T. Roberge, *University of North*
Carolina at Chapel Hill

Orrin W. Robinson, *Stanford University*

Joseph C. Salmons, *University of*
Wisconsin–Madison

Thomas F. Shannon, *University of*
California, Berkeley

Seiichi Suzuki, *Kansai Gaidai University*

VOLUME 31.3, 2019

JGL

Society for Germanic Linguistics

ARTICLES

- | | |
|---|---------|
| Degree resultatives as second-order constructions
Jack Hoeksema and Donna Jo Napoli | 225-297 |
| Old Norse influence on the language of <i>Beowulf</i> :
A reassessment
Leonard Neidorf and Rafael J. Pascual | 298-322 |