

# **Preview: 1996 MRS Spring Meeting**

San Francisco, California • April 8-12, 1996

#### **MEETING CHAIRS:**

Thomas F. Kuech University of Wisconsin-Madison

Clifford L. Renschler Sandia National Laboratories

**Chuang Chuang Tsai** Xerox Palto Alto Research Center

While device technologists carve bulk materials to make smaller and smaller devices, chemists build materials molecule by molecule, like molecular tinker toys. The 1996 MRS Spring Meeting, located at the San Francisco Marriott April 8–12, will show the merging of these and other diverse approaches to manipulating and understanding the materials that mold our lives.

This meeting's 2,500 oral and poster presentations in 30 symposia represent innovative technological developments that promote the interdisciplinary nature of materials science. Topics featured include electronic materials such as rareearth doped and wide bandgap semiconductors, displays and photovoltaics, porous materials, high-temperature superconductors, materials for optoelectronics and sensors, ceramics, computation, polymers and macromolecules, mechanical and structural materials, rapid thermal and microwave processing, instrumentation, characterization, and the materials science of musical instruments.

We are in the midst of an explosion in new technologies for microscopy, spectroscopy, data analysis, and sample manipulation. Symposium AA, Innovations in Instrumentation for Materials Research, will concentrate on analytical characterization of materials, including imaging, elemental composition, chemical properties, and mechanical testing on a

microscopic scale.

Instrumentation turns to "string theory" in Symposium BB, Materials in Musical Instruments II. This symposium will foster interaction among materials and acoustics researchers, instrument makers, manufacturers, and performers. Jointly sponsored by the Acoustical Society of America, this symposium will sound off about the materials of stringed and percussion instruments. An entertaining evening of musical demonstrations is scheduled for Thursday.

Computational Materials Science, Symposium W, represents a continuing growth area, with coverage of electronic structure and energy methods, atomistic modeling, mesoscopic systems, continuum methods, and industrial applications. Researchers will present modeling approaches for a broad scope of materials, length scales, and time intervals.

While computers can lead to a better understanding of materials behavior, research on materials contributes to nextgeneration computers through the development of reliable integrated circuits, information storage, and displays. Woven into a cluster of symposia on electronic and photonic materials are issues related to epitaxy, strain, and defects encountered in compound semiconductors, heterostructures, and semiconductor-on-insulator (SOI) structures. Control of growth, processing, and surface condition are important for device design. For instance, SOI-based compliant substrates for heteroepitaxy allow independent control of the strain state with very low threading dislocation densities, and rapid thermal chemical vapor deposition of heterostructures of C-Si-Ge alloys provides independent control of strain and bandgap.

GaN and SiC devices are being developed for high-temperature/high-power applications, and realistic device applications are emerging for diamond technology. Substrates for epitaxy, compensating defects, processing, and device performance of these materials will be examined in Symposium E. A related panel discussion is scheduled for Wednesday evening

Both digital and analog networks are proceeding toward an all-optical architecture incorporating optical switching and pulse shaping. Symposium R will provide a forum for optical fiber device materials issues frequently hidden or not emphasized at more device-oriented conferences.

Symposium L, Materials Reliability in

Microelectronics, will explore ways to improve reliability and to understand chip failure mechanisms. In addition to papers on electromigration in interconnects, mechanical stresses in thin films, and gate oxide integrity, six pioneers in electromigration will participate in a special session reviewing historical developments in the field.

Symposium M, Materials and Processes for Peripheral Microelectronic Devices, will address thin-film magnetic media and the technology roadmap, giant magnetoresistance, optical storage, head-diskinterface tribology and corrosion issues, rechargeable batteries for small portable electronic devices, and advanced printing technologies.

Flat-panel display technology has developed from a diverse array of materials angles, and in Symposium H, seemingly unrelated areas will be brought together to cover emissive and nonemissive flatpanel display technologies. Related symposia will cover liquid crystals and amorphous silicon technology. Si, as well as CIS, CdTe, chalcopyrite films, and III-V materials occupy a spot in Symposium J, Thin Films for Photovoltaic and Related Device Applications. Flexible substrates, transparent conductors, and novel deposition approaches are among topics to be

Spanning the globe from Brazilian soils to Chinese bronze mirrors, Symposium S, Aqueous Chemistry and Geochemistry of Oxides, Oxyhydroxides, and Related Materials, will focus on solution chemistry, modeling, characterization, biomineralization, and applications where aqueous synthesis and processing routes provide an advantage over other methods and where the water/solid interface chemistry is exploited directly.

An all-invited plenary session is planned for Tuesday morning in Symposium T, on advances and prospects in ferroelectric technologies for such applica-

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tions as micromotors and computer memory. This symposium will cover relaxor ferroelectrics, functional ceramic films and coatings as device materials, MEMS structures, defects and transport in Bi-layer ferroelectrics, and government perspectives from ARPA and ONR.

Layered structures formed by a variety of methods can function as laminates, coatings for erosion and thermal barrier protection for jet engines, and functionally graded materials to connect dissimilar materials. Symposium U describes efforts to exploit the beneficial mechanical and physical properties afforded by such structures. Symposium CC, Thin Films: Stresses and Mechanical Properties VI, will provide a forum for discussion of macroscopic or microscopic phenomena from theoretical/experimental and technological/fundamental viewpoints, including fracture, adhesion, and indentation testing.

Symposium V, Better Ceramics Through Chemistry VII, narrows its usual broad scope to emphasize organic/inorganic hybrid materials. Cross-reacting organic and inorganic materials at the molecular level can be used to create covalently bonded hybrid materials with diverse mechanical, electrical, and optical properties.

Porous materials can be used in areas of adsorption, batteries, catalysis, ceramic precursors, nonlinear optical materials, electronic conductivity, and sensors. Symposium P, Microporous and Macroporous Materials, will emphasize novel approaches to the preparation and characterization of these materials and their pore structures. Polymers, semiconductors, clays, zeolites, molecular sieves, and aerogels are among topics considered.

Strategies for the design and construc-

tion of synthetic polymers that rival the molecular precision found in biological structures have emerged during the past decade. This new category of nanoscale materials is distinguished by the ability to control critical molecular design parameters such as size, shape, surface chemistry, flexibility, and topology. Symposium Y, Structure Controlled Macromolecules of Nanoscopic Dimensions, presents how to build dendritic macromolecules, hyperbranched polymers, self-organizing assemblies, and other complex molecules.

Discarding polymers in an environmentally acceptable way is the subject of Symposium Z. Environmentally degradable polymers are one of several solutions to the waste management of polymers, particularly those intended for one-time use, for example, fast-food wrappers and water-soluble polymers in detergents and cleaners. A major obstacle is the difficulty in establishing the extent of biogradation and the fate and effects of fragments left in the environment if only incomplete or slow biodegradation occurs.

#### **Special Features**

The plenary presentation Monday, April 8 at 6:00 p.m.will be given by Darrel R. Tenney, Chief of the Materials Division at the NASA Langley Research Center, followed by a reception. Tenney's talk will be, "Materials Research: Changing Times, Trends, and Opportunities." Tenney manages the overall operations of the Materials Division which is responsible for development of advanced materials for aircraft and spacecraft applications.

Before the plenary presentation, the Outstanding Young Investigator (OYI) Award and the Graduate Student Awards will be presented. The OYI Award recipient, Antonios G. Mikos from the Institute of Biosciences and Bioengineering at Rice University, will give a talk, "Biomaterials for Tissue Engineering," on Tuesday, April 9 at 5:00 p.m. during Symposium Y. His lecture will focus on the synthesis and fabrication of tissue-engineered polymers and constructs for bone regeneration and repair and for the targeted delivery of genes to injured arteries. (See related article on the OYI recipient in next month's MRS Bulletin.)

Symposium X, authoritative reviews for nonspecialists, takes a new approach by having a single theme for all of these lunchtime presentations; see below. The topic is challenges in information storage technology, which will cover magnetic storage, photographic imaging, optical recording, and holography.

The Spring Meeting also will offer tutorials (overview lectures by leading experts) related to symposia topics, an extensive exhibit with a complimentary reception on Tuesday, a career services center, evening poster sessions, a student mixer, a Women in MRS meeting, and other auxiliary events. For further details about the meeting see the 1996 MRS Spring Meeting Program, which has been mailed to all MRS members. If you need a program or would like to register, contact MRS at 412-367-3003; fax 412-367-4373; e-mail info@mrs.org, or see the MRS Homepage: http://www.mrs.org/.

### 1996 SPRING MEETING PROGRAM CORRECTION

The 1996 Spring Meeting program mailed in mid-January to all members has an incorrect program listing for Symposium X: Frontiers of Materials Research. See the correct listing here.

## FRONTIERS OF MATERIALS RESEARCH

Authoritative Reviews for Nonspecialists April 8 - 11, 1996

#### **SESSION X1:**

Chairs: T.F. Kuech, C.L. Renschler and C.C. Tsai Monday Afternoon, April 8 Presidio Ballroom

12:05 P.M. \*X1.1

MATERIAL CHALLENGES IN THIN FILM SPUTTERED MEDIA FOR HARD DISK DRIVE TECHNOLOGY, Rajiv Ranjan, Komag, Inc., Milpitas, CA.

12:45 P.M. \*X1.2

SENSORS FOR HIGH DENSITY MAGNETIC STORAGES, Robert White, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA.

#### **SESSION X2:**

Chairs: T.F. Kuech, C.L. Renschler and C.C. Tsai Tuesday Afternoon, April 9 Presidio Ballroom

12:15 P.M. \*X2.1

PHOTOGRAPHIC IMAGING TECHNOLOGIES, James Rodgers, Eastman Kodak Company, Rochester, NY.

#### **SESSION X3:**

Chairs: T.F. Kuech, C.L. Renschler and C.C. Tsai Wednesday Afternoon, April 10 Presidio Ballroom

12:15 P.M. \*X3.1

OPTICAL RECORDING: TRENDS, TECHNOLOGY, CHALLENGES, William Mitchell, 3M Corporation, St. Paul, MN.

#### **SESSION X4:**

Chairs: T.F. Kuech, C.L. Renschler and C.C. Tsai Thursday Afternoon, April 11 Presidio Ballroom

12:15 P.M. \*X4.1

MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR HOLOGRAPHIC MEMORIES, Dimetri Psaltis, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA.

BOX LUNCHES AVAILABLE AT THE DOOR.

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### MH2 1990 SPRING MEETING SESSION LUCATUR

	SYMPOSIUM	LOCATION		NDAY, APRIL 8	eve.*	T	SDAY, APRIL 9	eve.*
A:	Amorphous Silicon Technology 1996	Golden Gate C2	a.M. Tutorial Session	p.m. A1/J3: Amorphous Films Tutorial Session	eve.	A.M. A2/H1: This Film Transistors I A3/H2: This Film Transistors II	p.m.  A4: Growth I  A5: Growth II	A6: Posters
			Golden Gate C3	Golden Gate C3				AP. D
B:	Defects & Interfaces in Lattice-Mismatched Semicond. Heterostructures	Sunset E	B1: Interface Roughening and Interdiffusion in Heterostructures	B2: Properties of Dislocations & Effects of Substrate Miscut		B3: Strain Relaxation in Heterostructures	B4/F2: Strain Relaxation/ Dislocations in GeSi	85: Posters
C:	Compound Semiconductor Electronics and Photonics	Sunset C	C1: Growth and Characterization	C2: VCSELs and Passivation		C3: Reliability, Strain, and Nanostructures	C4: Processing and Properties of III-V's	C5: Posters
D:	Rare-Earth Doped Semiconductors II	Sunset B	D1: Growth Mechanisms and Properties I D2: Excitation Mechanisms I	D3: Growth Mechanisms and Properties II - MBE D4: Growth Mechanisms and Properties III		D5: Structural, Electrical and Optical Properties I D6: Excitation Mechanisms II	D7: Excitation Mechanisms III D8: Structural, Electrical and Optical Properties II	
E	III-Nitride, SIC, and Diamond Materials for Electronic Devices	Presidio	E1: Device Technologies I	E2: Crystal and Film Growth I		E3: Defects, Dopants, and Characterization i	E4: Detects, Dopants, and Characterization II E5: Crystal and Film Growth II	E6: Posters
P.	GeSI and Related Compounds	Sunset F			-	F1: Growth and Structure	F2/B4: Strain Retaxation/ Dislocations in GeSI Sunset E	
G:	Semiconductors on Insulators- Fund, & Tech,	Pacific J 4th Floor				G1: Bonding Techniques	G2: SIMOX	
H:	Flat Panel Display Materials	Golden Gate C1		Tutorial Session Golden Gate C1		H1/A2: Thin Film Transistors I H2/A3: Thin Film Transistors II Guiden Gate C2	H3: Liquid Crystal Displays H4: Transparent Conducting Oxides	
l:	Liquid Crystals for Advanced Technologies	Potrero Hill		I1: Liquid Crystalline Materials- Synthesis/Characterization		I2: Polymer/LC Composite Systems	13: Liq. Crystalline Materials- Synthesis/Characterization	
J:	Thin Films for Photovoltaic & Related Device Applications	Golden Gate C3	J1: Thin-Film Spectrum J2: Window Layers I Golden Gate C2	J3/A1: Amorphous Films Golden Gate C2	_	J4: Novel Concepts I J5: Chalcopyrite Films I	J5: (Cont'd) J6: Polysilicon Films	J7: Posters
K:	Advanced Metallization for Future ULSI Sunday Eve. Tutorial	Golden Gate A1	K1: Technology Road Maps for ULSI	K2: Metrology of Submicron Structures		K3: MLM-I - Cu Metallization	K4/L4: Reliability Issues for Cu Metallization	K5: Posters
Ŀ	Materials Reliability in Microelectronics VI	Golden Gate A2		L1: Electromigration in Advanced Interconnects L2: Texture and Barrier Effects on Reliability		L3: Electromigration - A Grand Masters' Perspective	L4/K4: Reliability Issues for Cu Metallization	
M:	Materials and Processes for Peripheral Microelectronic Devices	Sunset A	M1: Materials Issues in Storage Technology	M2: Storage Technology/ Printing Technology		M3: Materials and Process Issues in Portable Batteries		
N:	Rapid Thermal and Integrated Processing V	Sunset A					N1: Evaluation, Modeling and Temperature Control	
0:	Microwave Processing of Materials V	Pacific H <i>4th Floor</i>	01: Scale-Up and Commercialization I 02: Microwave Nondestructive Testing	03: Microwave Processing I 04: Microwave System Design		O5: Dielectric Properties 1 O6: Modeling of Microwave Heating I	07: Microwave Processing II 08: Microwave Interactions & Mechanisms I	
P:	Microporous and Macroporous Materials	Marina C/D	P1: Zeolites, Clays and Microporous Materials	P2: Mesoporous Materials	P3, P4: Posters South Grand Assembly	P5: Methods for Studying Porosity	P6: Thin Films and Adsorption	P7, P8: Posters
Q:	Materials Challenges for Applications of High T <sub>C</sub> Superconductors	Golden Gate A3	Q1: Critical Current Densities	Q2: Single Crystal, Bi-Crystals and Processing		Q3: Bulk Processing	Q4: Fundamentals	
R:	Fiber Materials for Elec- tronics, Optoelectronics and Sensors	Russian Hill	R1: Photosensitivity & Refractive Index Modification in Optical Fiber	R2: Fiber Sensor Technology R3: Fiber Material Processing		R4: Novel Materials for Fiber Devices and Reliability Issues		
S:	Aqueous Chemistry & Geo- chemistry of Oxides, Oxy- hydroxides, & Related Matis.	Golden Gate B1	S1: Phase Stability and Bonding	S2: Surface Structures S3: Colloid Fundamentals		S4: Solubility and Speciation S5: Precipitation and Hydrothermal Synthesis	S5: (Cont'd)	
T:	Ferroelectric Thin Films V Sunday Tutorial	Marina A/B	T1: High-Dielectric Constant Thin Films for Dram Applic.	T2: Layered Perovskites for Memories		T3: Plenary Session - Adv. & Prospects in Ferroelec. Tech.	T4: Electrode Systems	
U:	Layered Materials for Structural Applications	Telegraph Hill	U1: Applications	U2: Processing		U3: Stability Issues	U4: Mechanical Behavior	
V:	Better Ceramics Through Chemistry VII - Organic/ Inorganic Hybrid Materials Sunday Eve. Tutorial	Marina E/F	V1: Organic/Inorganic Hybrids by Chemical Synthesis or Intercalation	V1: (Cant'd)		V2: Synthesis, Characterization and Processing of Organic/ inorganic Hybrid Materials	V2: (Cont'd)	
W:	Computational Materials Science - Structural, Mech- anical, & Transport Prop.	Golden Gate B3	W1: Electronic Structure - Methods and Force Fields	W2: Electronic Structure - Defects W3: Electronic Structure -		W4: Alloy & Thermodynam First-Principles Thermodynam., Alloy Theory & Struc. Stability	W5: Polymer & Organic Atomistic Simul. of Polymeric and Organic Materials	
X:	Frontiers of Materials	Presidio		Organic Materials X1			X2	
<b>Y</b> :	Research Structure-Controlled Macromolecules of	Pacific I 4th Floor					m	Y2: Posters
Z	Nanoscopic Dimensions Environmentally Degradable Polymers	Nob Hill	Z1: Introduction to Degradation and Testing	Z1: (Cont'd)		Z2: Natural Polymers - Renewable Resources	Z2: (Cont'd)	
AA:	Innovations in Instrumenta-	Russian Hill	ena resting				AA1: Surface Analysis	AA2: Posters
88:	tion for Materials Research Materials in Musical	Nob Hill						
CC:	Instruments II Thin Films - Stresses and Mechanical Properties VI Sunday Eve. Tutorial	Golden Gate B2	CC1: Mechanical Properties of Films and Multilayers	CC2: Fracture and Deadhesion	CC1, CC2: Posters South Grand Assembly	CC3: Nano-Indentation of Films and Surfaces	CC4: Mechanical Property Methods and Modeling	CC3, CC4: Posters
DD	: Applications of Synchrotron Radiation to Materials Science	Sunset D	DD1: Magnetic Materials	DD2: Photoelectron Diffraction & X-Ray Standing		DD3: Films and Interfaces DD4: Posters - South Grand Assembly	DD5: Electronic Structure - PES and SXF	

WEDNI	ESDAY, APRIL 10		THUR	SDAY, APRIL 11		FRIDAY, APRIL	12
a.m.	p.m.	eve.*	a.m.	p.m.	eve.*	a.m.	p.m.
A7: Microcrystattine Silicon I A8: Solar Cells	A9: Microcrystalline Silicon II A10: Hydrogen		A11: Defects I A12: Defects II	A13: Interfaces A14: Growth and Defects	A15: Posters	A16: Electronic Transport A17: Defects and Relaxation	
86 : Defacts in Quantum Structures	B7: Defects in ZnSe-Based Heterostructures						
C6: Implantation and Devices	C7: Photonics and Related Processing						
D9: Electroluminescence and integration D10: Structural, Electrical and	D11: Structural, Electrical and Optical Properties IV: Porous Si						
Optical Properties III E7: Device Technologies II	E8: Crystal and Film Growth III	Panel Discussion Marina A/B	E10: Device Technologies III	E11: Device Technologies IV E12: Crystal and Film Growth IV		E13: Crystal and Film Growth V E14: Detects, Dopants, and Characterization III	
F3: Selective Deposition and Quantum Structures	F4: Processing	F5: Posters	F6: Properties and Devices	F7: SI/Ge/C F8: Late News Sunset F Ballroom		Side Control of the C	
G3: Polycrystalline Films	G4: Novel Approaches and Materials			Sunsti F Balliuviii			
H5: Polysilicon Thin Film Transistors I H6: Polysilicon Thin Film Transistors II	H7: Amorphous Silicon Thin Film Transistors H8: New Polysilicon Processes		H9: Organic Electroluminescent Materials and Displays I H10: Organic Electroluminescent Materials and Displays II	H11: Field Emission Displays H12: Field Emission Phosphors	H13: Posters	H14: Electroluminescent Phosphor H15: Nanocrystalline Phosphor	
I4: Polymer/LC Composite Systems	15: Display and Optical	16: Posters	17: Modeling and Rheology	18: Chiral Smectics and			
J8: Chalcopyrite Films II	Applications  J9: Window Layers II		J10: 11-IV Films/Devices	Thermsets/Processing  J11: III-V Films/Devices  J12: Novel Concepts II	J13: Posters		
K6: Reliability Science	K7: MLM-II - Interconnect and VIA		K8: MLM-III - Barrier Metal and Low-K Dielectric	K9: Contact to Si			
L5: Gate Oxide Reliability I - Silicon Dioxide Films	L6: Gate Oxide Reliability II - Oxynitride Thin Films L7: Gate Oxide Reliability III - Noncontact Diagnostic Tools L8: Novel Electrical Measurements of Electromigration Damage	L9/CC8: Posters	L9/CC8: Stress Effects in Thin Films and Interconnects Golden Gate B2	L10: New X-Ray Techniques for Residual Stress Measurement L11: Electromigration Modelling	L12: Posters	L13: Microstructural influences in Electromigration	
M	or economy.						
N2: Rapid Thermal Annealing - Diffusion and Defects	N3: Metallization N4: Novet RT Processes		N5: Dielectrics	N6: Evaluation, Modeling and Temperature Control II		N7: RTCVD of Si and SiGe	
09: Microwave Processing Using Variable Frequency Sources 010: Scale-Up and Commercialization II	O11: Alternative Microwave Sources O12: Remediation of Hazard. Waste O13: Temp. Modeling & Meas.		014: Microwave Processing of Polymers 015: Microwave Processing III	016: Modeling of Microwave Heating II 017: Microwave Measurements 018: Plasma Processing	019: Posters	O20: Microwave Interactions and Mechanisms II O21: Dielectric Properties II	
P9: Sol-Gel Synthesis of Metal Oxides and Nitrides	P10: Applications of Porous Metal Oxides	P11, P12, P13, P14: Posters	P15: Porous Semiconductors	P16: Porous Polymers			
QS: IBAD	Q6: Large-Area and General Film Deposition	Q7: Posters	Q8: Detects, Grain Boundaries, Doging, and Planing	Q9: Josephson Junctions	Q10: Posters	Q11/T11: Applications and Ferroelectric Films	
R							
S6 : Surface Complexes and Speciation	S7: Corrosion and Dissolution		S8: Colloidal Interactions - Applications	S9: Biomineralization and Template Synthesis		S10: Organic Interactions	
T5: Process Integration, PZT	T6: Defects, Structure-Property Relationships	T7: Posters	T8: Theory, Domains and Size Effects	T9: Pyroelectric, Optical and Field Effect Devices	T10: Posters	T11/Q11: Applications and Ferroelectric Films	
U5: Mechanical Behavior (Cont'd)	U6: Mechanical Behavior (Cont'd)		U7: Mechanical Behavior (Cont'd)			Golden Gate A3	
V3: Organic/Inorganic Hybrid Coatings V4: Mech. Properties of Selected Organic/Inorganic Hybrid Materials	V5: Organic/Inorganic Hybrids - A Route to Controlled Porosity Materials	V6: Posters	V7: Electrical & Optical Properties of Organic/Inorganic Hybrid Materials	V7: (Cont'd)		V8: Particulates and Layered Films	
W6: Microstructure Evolution	W7: Interfaces	W8: Posters	W9: Prediction of Mechanical Properties	W10: Industrial Applications			
x	хз			X4			
Y3	Y4						
Z3: Water Soluble Degradable	Z4: Natural/Synthetic Polymers		<u> </u>				1
Polymers AA3: Microanalysis Techniques	AA4: Scanned Probe Microscopies		AA5: Mechanical Properties Determinations	AA7: Electron Microscopy		AA8: Electron Microscopy AA9: Diffraction	-
BB			A6: Detector Technology BB1: Principally Strings	Tutorial Session	BB2: Musical Demonstration	BB3: Percussion	
CC5: Tribological Properties of Thin Films	CC6: Properties of Polymer Films	CC5, CC6, CC7, CC8/L9:	CC8/L9 : Stress Effects in Thin Films and Interconnects	CC9: Epitaxy and Strain Relief Mechanisms, Measurements	Demonstration		
DD6: Carbon and Nitride Films DD7: Topography and Novel Techniques	DD8: Medical and Environmental DD9: General Materials	Posters					

<sup>\*</sup> Evening Poster Sessions: Presidio Room (unless otherwise noted)

# MRS 1996 Spring Meeting

San Francisco, CA



### Location/Lodging/Travel

San Francisco Marriott Hotel 55 Fourth Street San Francisco, CA 94103 (800) 228-9290 Nationwide (415) 896-1600 Main Desk (415) 442-6755 Reservations Reservation Fax (415) 442-0141

#### Deadline for Hotel Reservations: March 8, 1996

A block of rooms has been reserved for MRS meeting attendees at the San Francisco Marriott Hotel (30 minutes from the San Francisco International Airport). When making your reservations, mention the Materials Research Society to receive the special rates.

#### ■ Travel Arrangements

The official travel management company for the Materials Research Society's 1996 Spring Meeting is Giselle's Travel Bureau. They will guarantee the lowest fares on any airline at time of booking. Call Giselle's, 800-523-0100, and mention the Materials Research Society's meeting, Monday through Friday, 7:30 a.m. - 5:30 p.m. PST; Fax (916) 565-0936.

MRS meeting attendees receive the following travel benefits and services:

· Lowest fares on any airline guaranteed • Free flight insurance of \$100,000 • Computerized driving instructions from major U.S. airports upon request • Car rental savings

#### Local Transportation

The San Francisco Airporter service between the airport and downtown San Francisco hotels is \$9 one way, or \$15 round trip. Cab fares are approximately \$27-\$30 each way.

#### Parking

Parking at the San Francisco Marriott is \$24 per day (in/out privilege - valet only). Public parking is available within easy walking distance of the hotel at an average cost of \$12 for 24 hours.

#### Child Care

Check with the Concierge Desk for a comprehensive roster of licensed and bonded sitters.

#### Complimentary MRS Membership

All paid registrants for the MRS 1996 Spring Meeting will receive complimentary MRS membership through June 30, 1997.

Attention Nonmember Registrants: Your MRS benefits will commence July 1, 1996.



### **MRS Symposium Tutorial Program**

Available Only To Meeting Participants TO RECEIVE ANY TUTORIAL MATERIALS, YOU MUST BE PREREGISTERED

- All topics concentrate on new, rapidly breaking areas of research
- Format facilitates exchange of information by meeting attendees during the Symposium
- All tutorials are integrated into a related symposium program

Symposium A

Monday, April 8, 8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. Golden Gate C3

#### **Amorphous Silicon Materials and Devices for Large Area Electronics**

Robert A. Street, Xerox Palo Alto Research Center. Michael Hack, Xerox Palo Alto Research Center.

Symposium H

Monday, April 8, 1:30 p.m. - 5:00 p.m. Golden Gate C1

#### **Flat Panel Display Materials**

Jerzy Kanicki, *University of Michigan* C. J. Summers, Georgia Institute of Technology

Symposium K

Sunday, April 7, 7:30 p.m. - 11:00 p.m. Golden Gate A1

#### **Chemical Mechanical Planarization**

Shyam Murarka, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Symposium T

Sunday, April 7, 8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. Marina A/B

#### **Ferroelectric Thin Films**

Angus I. Kingon, North Carolina State University Seshu Desu, Virginia Polytechnic Institute

Symposium V

Sunday, April 7, 7:30 p.m. - 11:00 p.m. Marina E/F

### Synthesis and Structure of Hybrid Organic-Inorganic

Clément Sanchez, Université Pierre et Marie Curie Dale W. Schaefer, Sandia National Laboratories

Symposium BB

Thursday, April 11, 1:30 p.m. - 5:00 p.m.

Nob Hill

#### Materials in Musical Instruments II

Thomas D. Rossing, Northern Illinois University Uwe J. Hansen, Indiana State University

Symposium CC

Sunday, April 7, 7:30 p.m. - 11:00 p.m. Golden Gate B2

#### **Mechanical Properties of Thin Films**

Shefford P. Baker, Max-Planck-Institut Für Metallforschung Paul H. Townsend, Dow Chemical Company



#### MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY

9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237 Telephone: 412/367-3003 • FAX: 412/367-4373 E-mail: geil@mrs.org • http://www.mrs.org/

960013

# MRS 1996 Spring Meeting

## San Francisco, CA



### **■** Technical Symposia

Twenty-nine (29) technical symposia are offered during the 1996 Spring Meeting featuring the latest technological developments in materials science. The program has been designed to include intriguing new topics, all of which promote the interdisciplinary nature of materials science.

#### **■** Symposium Tutorial Program

Available only to meeting registrants, the tutorials will concentrate on new, rapidly breaking areas of research and are designed to encourage the exchange of information by meeting attendees during the symposium. Sessions precede the selected symposia.

#### ■ Poster Sessions

Authors will be available Tuesday through Thursday for indepth discussions. Complimentary snacks and beverages are available during these popular sessions.

#### **Exhibit**

A major exhibit encompassing the full spectrum of equipment, products, software, publications, and services will be held Tuesday afternoon through Thursday in the Buena Vista/Sea Cliff Ballrooms, San Francisco Marriott, adjacent to the technical meeting rooms. Meeting participants are invited to attend a reception on Tuesday evening from 5:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m. in the Exhibit area.

Complimentary coffee will be available during morning and afternoon breaks in the Exhibit area, Tuesday afternoon through Thursday morning. Box lunches will be available Tuesday through Thursday during the noon break.

#### ■ Proceedings

Many symposia from this meeting will publish proceedings. MRS members and meeting attendees may purchase copies of these proceedings at special prepublication prices and receive priority shipment upon publication. Prices will be higher following the meeting. To take advantage of these special prices, order your proceedings while registering for the meeting. For information on nonmember proceedings prices and ordering procedures, contact the MRS Publications Department.

#### **■** Women in MRS

Women in MRS is committed to promoting women in the field of materials science. Persons of any gender are invited to attend (date, time, and location to be announced). A reservation is required by Friday, March 29. For more detailed information, contact: Amy Moll, E-mail: amy@dcssd.sj.hp.com.

#### ■ Career Services Center

A Career Services Center for MRS meeting attendees will be open Tuesday through Thursday during the 1996 Spring Meeting (location to be determined). For information, check the MRS Homepage (http://www.mrs.org/) or contact: Member Services, Materials Research Society, 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237-6006; (412) 367-3004, Ext. 402; Fax (412) 367-4373; E-mail: info@mrs.org.

### **■** Section Representatives

Officers of MRS regional sections are invited to attend a meeting to brainstorm new projects and issues of common concern. Anyone interested in starting a new section is also welcome (date, time, and location to be announced). For more information, contact David Sours, Director of MRS Membership Affairs (sours@mrs.org).

### **Student Opportunities**

#### ■ Symposium Aide Positions

Graduate students who plan to attend the 1996 Spring Meeting and are willing to assist in the symposium presentations by operating audio-visual equipment are encouraged to apply for a Symposium Aide position. By assisting in a minimum of four half-day sessions, aides will earn a waiver of the student registration fee, a full-year MRS student membership commencing July 1, 1996, and a small stipend to help defray expenses. Symposium preferences are assigned on a first-come, first-serve basis. To request an application form and/or information, contact MRS Headquarters (E-mail: info@mrs.org; Fax: 412-367-4373; Phone: 412-367-3003).

#### **■** Student Mixer

All graduate students and members of MRS University Chapters are invited to attend a reception (date, time, and location to be announced) in the San Francisco Marriott. Student chapters are a vital part of MRS, providing discussion between students and faculty and promoting student interest in materials science. Don't miss this opportunity to meet with others involved in MRS student activities. Consult the MRS Homepage for more information.

#### University Chapter Representatives

Chapter officers and faculty advisors are invited to attend a meeting of MRS University Chapter representatives to compare notes on recent activities and brainstorm on new projects and issues of common concern. Anyone interested in starting a new chapter is also welcome (date, time, and location to be announced). For more information, contact David Sours, Director of MRS Membership Affairs (sours@mrs.org).

#### ■ Graduate Student Special Talk Sessions

Check the Meeting Guide available at the meeting for the Graduate Student Special Talk Session schedule.

#### **■** Student Tip Sheet

Consult the Student Tip Sheet on the MRS Homepage for the latest information about student events at the meeting (http://www.mrs.org/).

### Preregistration

### 1996 Spring Meeting - San Francisco, CA • April 8-12, 1996

MAIL Return this form with payment to: Materials Research Society Meeting Registration 9800 McKnight Road Pittsburgh, PA 15237-6006

PHONE Call the MRS Meeting Registration Desk, (412) 367-3003, between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern time. Telephone registration requires credit card payment; have your credit card and this form in front of you for easy reference.

FAX

Transmit this form via Fax to the MRS Meeting Registration Desk, (412) 367-4373, in service 24 hours every day. Fax registration requires credit card payment.

### Preregistration Deadline: March 22, 1996

NOTE: Please enter MRS I.D. No. (0) from your mailing label if available. If not known, draw a line through code box at right.		MRS C Tutorials (Optional Course Materials for Preregistrants)			
Please fill in form completely and legibly to ass		Meeting attendees may participate in all tutorial sessions at no additional fee			
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## **MRS Exhibit**

San Francisco Marriott Hotel • Buena Vista & Sea Cliff Ballrooms Tuesday-Thursday, April 9-11, 1996

The MRS Exhibit, to be held in conjunction with the 1996 MRS Spring Meeting, will encompass the full spectrum of equipment, products, software, publications and services for materials research. The technical program has been arranged to allow meeting participants ample opportunity to visit the exhibit, and MRS encourages attendees to visit the exhibit by scheduling coffee breaks, deli-style lunches, and a meeting-wide reception in the exhibit hall.

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erence works and electronic products. On display will be a wide selecton of relevant journals, magazines, and books, and we will be demonstrating CoDAS Version 2.0, our condensed matter science alerting service. Come along to our stand to claim your 20% discount on book orders.

### Isoflux, Inc. Entrepreneur

Box 79 Rush NY 14543 Contact: David Glocker Telephone: (716) 334-2100 Fax: (716) 334-2100

lsoflux manufactures cylindrical magnetron sputtering sources, which use tubular targets to surround substrates with coating material. They provide high-rate, uniform deposition on wires, fibers, and complex shapes, along with excellent target utilization and material efficiency. Isoflux offers standard models with target diameters from 5 to 20 cm and larger custom cathodes.

#### ▼ <u>JEOL USA</u>, Inc. #301

11 Dearborn Road Peabody, MA 01960 Contact: Michael Kersker (TEM) or Charlier Nielsen (SEM) Telephone: (508) 535-5900 Fax: (508) 536-2205 E-mail: kersker@jeol.com or nielsen@jeol.com JEOL has always relied on sound technology, steady service and support, and quality manufacturing to meet the scientific demands of the materials science community. Today, JEOL remains committed to providing the same reliable, high performance SEMs and TEMs to challenge the needs of applied and basic materials research in the future.

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12441 West 49th Avenue, Suite 2 Wheat Ridge, CO 80033 Contact: Jordana Pilmanis Telephone: (303) 425-6688 Fax: (303) 425-6562

E-mail: JMPILMANIS@AOL.COM Materials Research Group, Inc. (MRG) specializes in the design and fabrication of vacuum systems for plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition, sputtering, and other deposition processes (up to 40 cm2). System applications include photovoltaics and flat panel displays. MRG sys tems include a modular design for easy expansion and guaranteed process technology.

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Contact: George Ferrio Telephone: (610) 366-7103 Fax: (610) 366-7105

E-mail: surftest@aol.com Surface Test, a division of Micro Photonics, offers instrumentation for measuring mechanical properties of thin films and bulk materials including hardness, friction, adhesion, scratch resistance, wear resistance, and surface roughness. Also offered are ellipsometers, laser interferometers and optical emission spectrometers for in situ monitoring and process control.

MMR Technologies, Inc. #207 1400 N. Shoreline Blvd., Suite A-5 Mountain View, CA 94043-1346 Contact: Robert L. Paugh Telephone: (415) 962-9620 Fax: (415) 962-9647

MMR Technologies manufactures temperature controlled systems-cryogenic cooling systems and wide temperature range thermal stages-which find application in materials research. Products include systems for use in x-ray diffractometry, Seebeck effect, Hall effect, DLTS, and optical spectroscopy studies. Multiple probe measurement systems with up to 7 probes are available.

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MVSystems, Inc. #419

327 Lamb Lane Golden, CO 80401 Contact: Arun Madan Telephone: (303) 526-9016 or (303) 278-3818 Fax: (303) 526-1408

MVSystems, Inc. provides stateof-the-art, ultrahigh vacuum multi-chamber PECVD/ sputtering systems, arranged in a cluster tool configuration, specifically designed for thin-film semiconductor/superconductor materials and devices. As part of the system sale, MVS specifically guarantees, contractually, the opto-electronic properties of thin-film semiconductors, dielectrics, and state-of-the-art electronic device performance for solar cells, thin-film transistor (for displays), and image sensors, etc.

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E-mail: nec@well.com National Electrostatics Corporation manufactures a wide variety of ion beam systems from below 100 keV to the hundreds of MeV region. These systems include complete materials analysis systems using MeV ion beams. NEC also manufactures a wide range of beam handling and vacuum components including vacuum isolators for vacuum pumps.

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7200A Telegraph Sq. Drive Lorton, VA 22079 Contact: Steven Collins Telephone: (703) 550-7888 Toll-free: (800) 207-9776 Fax: (703) 339-9860

Plasma Sciences, Inc. specializes in the manufacture of high-quality planar magnetron thin-film deposition systems for research and pilot production. Multiple source DC/RF sputtering systems with recipe drive PC control are available as well as manual cost-effective sputtering systems for smaller development applications. Other products include R&D scale RIE and reactive plasma etchers.

#### ▼ Pure Tech, Inc. #217

P.O. Box 1319 Commerce Drive Carmel, NY 10512 Contact: Matthew T. Willson Telephone: (914) 878-4499 Fax: (914) 878-4727

Pure Tech is an ISO 9002 certified U.S. manufacturer of highpurity materials for sputtering and evaporation. Pure Tech produces both standard and custom materials for R&D as well as production applications. In-house capabilities include vacuum melting, inert gas hot pressing, metal and ceramic machining, custom-designed backing plates, target bonding, and analytical services.

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#### ▼ Surface/Interface, Inc. #203

110 Pioneer Way, Suite D Mountain View, CA 94041 Contact: Charles E. Bryson III Telephone: (415) 965-8205 Fax: (415) 965-8207 E-mail: sii@aip.org

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