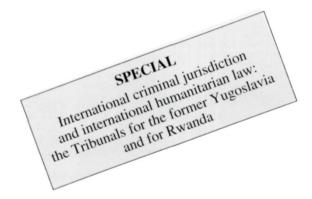


## OF THE RED CROSS





Published every two months by the International Committee of the Red Cross for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement



### INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich, Doctor h.e. of Fribourg University (Switzerland), Minho University, Braga (Portugal), Bologna University (Italy), Nice-Sophia Antipolis University (France), Seoul National University (Republic of Korea) and Geneva University, President (member since 1986)
- PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), banker, Vice-President (1984)
- ERIC ROETHLISBERGER, Doctorate of Political Science from the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva, permanent Vice-President (1994)
- ULRICH GAUDENZ MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine, University of Zurich, former head of the surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- RENÉE GUISAN, General Secretary of the *Institut de la Vie international*, head of medico-social institutions in the Canton of Vaud, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- ANNE PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, Barrister, Professor at the Law Faculty of the University of Geneva (1987)
- PAOLO BERNASCONI, Barrister, Bachelor of Laws, lecturer in fiscal law and economic criminal law at the Universities of St. Gallen, Zurich and Milan (Bocconi), former Public Prosecutor at Lugano (1987)
- LISELOTTE KRAUS-GURNY, Doctor of Laws of the University of Zurich (1988)
- SUSY BRUSCHWEILER, nurse, former Director of the Swiss Red Cross College of Nursing in Aarau, Chairwoman, SV-Service, Contract Catering (1988)
- JACQUES FORSTER, Doctor of Economics, Professor at the Graduate Institute of Development Studies in Geneva (1988)
- JACQUES MOREILLON, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Political Science, Secretary General of the World Organization of the Scout Movement, former Director General at the ICRC (1988)
- MAX DAETWYLER, graduate in Economics and Social Sciences of the University of Geneva. Scholar in Residence of the International Management Institute (IMI) of Geneva (1989)
- RODOLPHE DE HALLER, Doctor of Medicine, lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of the University of Geneva, former President of the Swiss Association Against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases (1991)
- DANIEL THURER, Doctor of Laws, LL. M. (Cambridge), Professor at the University of Zurich (1991)
- JEAN-FRANÇOIS AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Neuchâtel, former member of the Swiss National Council and Council of States (1993)
- JOSEF FELDMANN, Ph.D., lecturer at the University of St. Gallen, Corps Commander (Rtd.) of the Swiss army (1993)
- GEORGES-ANDRÉ CUENDET, Bachelor of Laws of the University of Geneva, graduate of the Institute of Political Studies of the University of Paris, Master of Arts of Stanford University (USA), member of the Administrative Council of Cologny, Geneva (1993)
- ERNST A. BRUGGER, Doctor of Natural Science, consultant for economic development issues, professor at the University of Zurich (1995)
- JEAN-ROGER BONVIN, Doctor of Economics of the University of St Gallen, President of the Development Centre of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris (1996)
- JAKOB NÜESCH, agricultural engineering and doctorate in technical sciences from the Federal Institute of Technology in Zurich, Professor of Microbiology at the University of Basle, former President of the Federal Institute of Technology in Zurich (1997)

#### EXECUTIVE BOARD

Cornelio Sommaruga, President

Eric Roethlisberger, permanent Vice-President Jacques Forster, member of the ICRC Anne Pettipierre, member of the ICRC Jean DE COURTEN, Director of Operations Yves SANDOZ, Director for International Law and Policy Paul Grossrieder, Director for General Affairs

The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, together with the National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, form the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement.

The *ICRC*, which gave rise to the Movement, is an independent humanitarian institution. As a neutral intermediary in the event of armed conflict or unrest it endeavours, on its own initiative or on the basis of the Geneva Conventions, to bring protection and assistance to the victims of international and non-international armed conflict and internal disturbances and tension.

# INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

No. 321

**November-December 1997** 

599

595

Inter-
tional
or the
an law
unals: ın law

A note from the Editor.....

The Rwanda Tribunal: its role in the African conte	xt
The Rwanda Tribunal: a presentation of some legal aspects Frederik Harhoff	
The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda  Cécile Aptel	
The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda Its role in the African context Djiena Wembou	
The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda: bringing killers to book  Chris Maina Peter	
The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda Are all issues addressed? How does it compare to South Af Truth and Reconciliation Commission? Gerhard Erasmus and Nadine Fourie	
Rwanda's national criminal courts and the International Tril Olivier Dubois	
In the Red Cross and Red Crescent world	
Recognition of the Kiribati Red Cross Society	
<b>Books and Reviews</b>	
Zhu Wen-Qi, Outline of international humanitarian law Sienho Yee	
Économie des guerres civiles, edited by François Jean Jean-Christophe Rufin François Grunewald	

Simone Delorenzi, Face aux impasses de l'action humanitaire internationale : la politique du CICR depuis la fin de la guerre froide Véronique Harouel	748
Media and humanitarian endeavour	
Kim Gordon-Bates	753
Miscellaneous	
CD-ROM on International Humanitarian Law	759
The Paul Reuter Fund	761
Postgraduate degree in humanitarian action — University of Geneva	763
Contents 1997	765

\* \* \* \* \* \*

### Announcement

From 1998 the *International Review of the Red Cross* will be published quarterly instead of every two months. This decision has been taken as a cost-cutting measure. The editors will endeavour to make the *Review* even more interesting by offering a rich and varied selection of items and contributions by a wide range of authors.

We trust that the *Review* will continue to attract the same loyal readership.

### **International Committee of the Red Cross**