

VOLUME 117, 1996

SENIOR EDITOR

Professor B. Drasar

EDITORS

Dr D. Baxby
Dr D. J. Platt
Dr K. A. V. Cartwright
Dr D. L. Morse
Dr M. H. Hinton
Professor S. Palmer
Dr P. J. Wilkinson

MANAGING EDITOR

Professor P. Morgan-Capner

EDITORIAL BOARD

R. M. Anderson J. B. Kurtz R. D. Barry D. H. Lloyd P. S. Brachman S. Logan M. Chernesky T. J. Marrie J. C. de Jong C. Martin-Bourgon M. Degré O. Meurman L. A. Devriese E. Miller R. G. Finch P. P. Mortimer E. A. C. Follett R. Swanepoel R. J. Gilbert E. J. Threlfall H. E. Tillett D. J. Hampson S. A. Howell J. P. Vandenbroucke T. J. Humphrey M. J. Woodward

A. P. Kendal



Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, United Kingdom 40 West 20th Street, New York 10011-4211, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1996

Printed in the United Kingdom by the Cambridge University Press, Cambridge

CONTENTS

No. 1 (August 1996)

Vero cytotoxin-producing Escherichia coli, particularly serogroup O157, associated with human	
infections in England and Wales: 1992-4	
Thomas, A., Cheasty, T., Frost, J. A., Chart, H., Smith, H. R. and Rowe, B.	1
Enteroaggregative Escherichia coli associated with an outbreak of diarrhoea in a neonatal nursery	
ward	
Čobeljić, M., Miljković-Selimović, B., Paunović-Todosijević, D., Veličković, Z., Lepšanović, Z., Zec,	
N., Savić, P., Ilić, R., Konstantinović, S., Jovanović, B. and Kostić, V.	11
Distribution, gene sequence and expression in vivo of the plasmid encoded fimbrial antigen of	
Salmonella serotype Enteritidis	
Woodward, M. J., Allen-Vercoe, E. and Redstone, J. S.	17
Recurrent outbreaks of Salmonella Enteritidis infections in a Texas restaurant: phage type 4	
arrives in the United States	
Boyce, T. G., Koo, D., Swerdlow, D. L., Gomez, T. M., Serrano, B., Nickey, L. N., Hickman-Brenner,	
F. W., Malcolm, G. B. and Griffin, P. M.	29
Salmonella virchow PT 26 infection in England and Wales: a case control study investigating an	
increase in cases during 1994	
Willcocks, L. J., Morgan, D., Sufi, F., Ward, L. R. and Patrick, H. E.	35
Resurgence of cholera in Hong Kong	
Lee, S. H., Lai, S. T., Lai, J. Y. and Leung, N. K.	43
Comparison of pulsed-field gel electrophoresis and ribotyping for subtyping of Vibrio cholerae	
O139 isolated in Thailand	
Dalsgaard, A., Skov, M. N., Serichantalergs, O. and Echeverria, P.	51
Detection of pathogenic Yersinia enterocolitica using the multiplex polymerase chain reaction	
Harnett, N., Lin, Y. P. and Krishnan, C.	59
World Health Organisation - supervised interlaboratory comparison of ELISAs for the	
serological detection of Salmonella enterica serotype Enteritidis in chickens	
Barrow, P. A., Desmidt, M., Ducatelle, R., Guittet, M., Van der Heijden, H. M. J. F., Holt. P. S., Huis	
in't Velt, J. H. J., McDonough, P., Nagaraja, K. V., Porter, R. E., Proux, K., Sisak, F., Staak,	
C., Steinbach, G., Thorns, C. J., Wray, C. and van Zijderveld, F.	69
Isolates of Salmonella enterica Enteritidis PT4 with enhanced heat and acid tolerance are more	
virulent in mice and more invasive in chickens	
Humphrey, T. J., Williams, A., McAlpine, K., Lever, M. S., Guard-Petter, J. and Cox, J. M.	79
Occurrence of <i>Listeria</i> species in prepacked retail sandwiches	
Wilson, I. G.	89
Pneumococcal menigitis in the North East Thames Region UK: epidemiology and molecular	
analysis of isolates	
Urwin, G., Yuan, M. F., Hall, L. M. C., Brown, K., Efstratiou, A. and Feldman, R. A.	95
Antibiotic prescribing during an outbreak of meningococcal disease	, ,
Stuart, J. M., Robinson, P. M., Cartwright, K. and Noah, N. D.	103
Respiratory syncytial virus infection and meningococcal disease	
Stuart, J. M., Cartwright, K. and Andrews, N. J.	107
Iatrogenic outbreak of M. chelonae skin abscesses	10,
Camargo, D., Saad, C., Ruiz, F., Ramirez, M. E., Lineros, M., Rodriguez, G., Navarro, E., Pulido, B.	
and Orozco, L. C.	113
Ante-natal screening for hepatitis B surface antigen: an appraisal of its value in a low prevalence	115
area	
Dwyer, M. J. and McIntyre, P. G.	121
Hepatitis B virus infection in general population in Madagascar: evidence for different epidemio-	141
logical patterns in urban and in rural areas	
Boiser, P., Rabarijaona, L., Piollet, M., Roux, J. F. and Zeller, H. G.	133
Boiser, 1., Ravarijaolia, E., 1 lotter, W., Roux, J. F. and Zeller, H. G.	133

Microbiology of HIV associated bacteraemia and diarrhoea in adults from Nairobi, Kenya	120
Batchelor, B. I. F., Kimari, J. N. and Brindle, R. J.	139
Are homosexual males a risk group for hepatitis A infection in intermediate endemicity areas?	
Ballesteros, J., Dal-Ré, R., González, A. and Del Romero, J.	145
Outbreak of vertigo in Wyoming: possible role of an enterovirus infection Simonsen, L., Khan, A. S., Gary, H. E., Hanson, C., Pallansch, M. A., Music, S., Holman R. C., Stewart, J. A., Erdman, D. D., Arden, N. H., Arenberg, I. K. and Schonberger, L. B.	149
Seroprevalence of astrovirus types 1 and 6 in London, determined using recombinant virus	
antigen	
	159
An analysis of infection control of varicella-zoster virus infections in Addenbrooke's Hospital	
Cambridge over a 5-year period, 1987-92	
	165
Impact of incomplete coverage of neonatal dried blood spot screening on estima-	
ting HIV-1 seroprevalence	
	173
An epidemiological study of influenza viruses among Chinese farm families with household ducks	
and pigs	
Shu, L. L., Zhou, N. N., Sharp, G. B., He, S. Q., Zhang, T. J., Zou, W. W. and Webster, R. G.	179
The incidence of Cyclospora cayetanensis in stool samples submitted to a district general hospital	
Clarke, S. C. and McIntyre, M.	189
Past exposure and the dynamics of lymphatic filariasis infection in young children	
Srividya, A., Das, P. K., Subramanian, S., Ramaiah, K. D., Grenfell, B. T., Michael, E. and	
	195
Role of enteric pathogens in the aetiology of neonatal diarrhoea in lambs and goat kids in Spain	
,	205
Increased colonization potential of Campylobacter jejuni strain 81116 after passage through	
chickens and its implication on the rate of transmission within flocks	
-	213
Book Reviews	217
Epidemiological Studies: A Practical Guide	
Democracy, Chaos and the New School Order	
Manual of Clinical Problems in Infectious Diseases	
No. 2 (October 1996)	
A novel relationship between O-antigen variation, matrix formation, and invasiveness of	
Salmonella enteritidis Guard-Petter, J., Keller, L. H., Mahbubur Rahman, M., Carlson, R. W. and Silvers, S.	219
The application of genotyping techniques to the epidemiological analysis of Campylobacter jejuni	219
	233
Jackson, C. J., Fox, A. J., Wareing, D. R. A., Hutchinson, D. N. and Jones, D. M. Epidemiological study on risk factors and risks reducing measures for campylobacter infections in	233
Dutch broiler flocks	
	245
Prevalence and characteristics of <i>Escherichia coli</i> serotype O157:H7 and other verotoxin-	2 4 3
producing E. coli in healthy cattle	
Blanco, M., Blanco, J. E., Blanco, J., Gonzalez, E. A., Mora, A., Prado, C., Fernandez, L., Rio, M.,	251
	251
Risk factors for <i>Neisseria meningitidis</i> carriage in a school during a community outbreak of	
meningococcal infection Device A. L. O'Flengger, D. Selmen, B. L. and Colomon, T. L.	250
	259
Virulence of Staphylococcus epidermidis in a mouse model: significance of extracellular slime	267
	267
Seroprevalence of brucella antibodies among persons in high-risk occupation in Lebanon	201
Araj, G. F. and Azzam, R. A.	281

Staphylococcus epidermidis	
Kobayashi, N., Taniguchi, K., Kojima, K., Urasawa, S., Uehara, N., Omizu, Y., Kishi, Y., Yagihashi, A.,	
Kurokawa, I. and Watanabe, N.	289
Cryptosporidiosis in Wisconsin: A case-control study of post-outbreak transmission	
Osewe, P., Addiss, D. G., Blair, K. A., Hightower, A., Kamb, M. L. and Davis, J. P.	297
The UK Register of HIV Seroconverters: methods and analytical issues	
UK Register of HIV Seroconverters	305
Epidemiological patterns of hepatitis B virus (HBV) in highly endemic areas	
Edmunds, W. J., Medley, G. F., Nokes, D. J., O'Callaghan, C. J., Whittle, H. C. and Hall, A. J.	313
The occurrence of hepatitis B and C viruses in Pakistani patients with chronic liver disease and	
hepatocellular carcinoma	
Tong, C. Y. W., Khan, R., Beeching, N. J., Tariq, W. U. Z., Hart, C. A., Ahmad, N. and Malik, I. A.	327
An outbreak of hepatitis A associated with a bakery, New York, 1994: The 1968 'West Branch,	
Michigan' outbreak repeated	
Weltman, A. C., Bennett, N. M., Ackman, D. A., Misage, J. H., Campana, J. J., Fine,	
L. S., Doniger, A. S., Balzano, G. J. and Birkhead, G. S.	333
Seroepidemiology of HTLV-I in relation to that of HIV-1 in the Gauteng region, South Africa, using	
dried blood spots on filter papers	
Taylor, M. B., Parker, S. P., Crewe-Brown, H. H., McIntyre, J. and Cubitt, W. D.	343
Isotype-specific antibody responses to foot-and-mouth disease virus in sera and secretions to	
'carrier' and 'non-carrier' cattle	
Salt, J. S., Mulcahy, G. and Kitching, R. P.	349
Evidence of hantavirus in wild rodents in Northern Ireland	
McCaughey, C., Montgomery, W. I., Twomey, N., Addley, M., O'Neill, H. J. and Coyle, P. V.	361
Antigenic and genetic analysis of equine influenza viruses from tropical Africa in 1991	
Adeyefa, C. A. O., James, M. L. and McCauley, J. W.	367
Foal diarrhoea between 1991 and 1994 in the United Kingdom associated with Clostridium	
perfringens, rotavirus, Strongyloides westeri and Cryptosporidium spp.	
Netherwood, T., Wood, J. L. N., Townsend, H. G. G., Mumford, J. A. and Chanter, N.	375
Restriction fragment length polymorphism of the pMJ101-like plasmid and ribo-typing in the fish	
pathogen Vibrio ordalii	
Pedersen, K., Koblavi, S., Tiainen, T. and Grimont, P. A. D.	385
Genetic analysis of Clavibacter toxicus, the agent of annual ryegrass toxicity	
Johnston, M. S., Sutherland, S. S., Constantine, C. C. and Hampson, D. J.	393
Human parvovirus B19 infection within a family and the risk for pregnant women	
Azzi, A., Trotta, M., Zakrzewska, K., Balzer, E., Rogasi, P. G., Carocci, A. and Leoncini, F.	401
Book Reviews	405
Current Topics in Microbiology and Immunology. Measles Virus	
Yersiniosis: Present and Future	
Molecular Basis of Virus Evolution	
Tuberculosis	
	400
Erratum	409
The transmission dynamics of hepatitis B in the UK, a mathematical model of evaluating costs and	
effectiveness of immunization programmes	
Williams, J. R., Nokes, D. J., Medley, G. F. and Anderson, R. M.	
No. 3 (DECEMBER 1996)	
Incidence of invasive pneumococcal disease and distribution of capsular types of pneumococci in	
Denmark, 1989-94	
Nielsen, S. V. and Henrichsen, J.	411
	_

Genomic diversity of mec regulator genes in methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus and

	Epidemiological aspects of group B streptococci of bovine and human origin	
	Jensen, N. E. and Aarestrup, F. M.	417
	An 18 year clinical review of septic arthritis from tropical Australia	
	Morgan, D. S., Fisher, D., Merianos, A. and Currie, B. J.	423
	A foodborne outbreak of gastroenteritis involving Listeria monocytogenes	
	Salamina, G., Dalle Donne, E., Niccolini, A., Poda, G., Cesaroni, D., Bucci, M., Fini, R., Maldini, M.,	
	Schuchat, A., Swaminathan, B., Bibb, W., Rocourt, J., Binkin, N. and Salmaso, S.	429
,	Listeria species in domestic environments	
	Beumer, R. R., te Giffel, M. C., Spoorenberg, E. and Rombouts, F. M.	437
]	Preventing epidemics in a community of households	
	Hall, R. and Becker, N. G.	443
	A milk-borne campylobacter outbreak following an educational farm visit	
	Evans, M. R., Roberts, R. J., Ribeiro, C. D., Gardner, D. and Kembrey, D.	457
]	Experimental studies on the infectivity of non-culturable forms of Campylobacter spp. in chicks	
	and mice	
	Van de Giessen, A. W., Heuvelman, C. J., Abbe, T. and Hazeleger, W. C.	463
]	Plasmid profiles, restriction fragment length polymorphisms and O-serotypes among Vibrio	
	anguillarum isolates	
	Pedersen, K., Tiainen, T. and Larsen, J. L.	471
]	Problems in the diagnosis of foodborne infection in general practice	
	Palmer, S., Houston, H., Lervy, B., Ribeiro, D. and Thomas, P.	479
,	Fuberculosis outbreak in a Texas prison, 1994	
	Bergmire-Sweat, D., Barnett, B. J., Harris, S. L., Taylor, J. P., Mazurek, G. H. and Reddy, V.	485
,	The dynamics of scarlet fever epidemics in England and Wales in the 19th century	
	Duncan, C. J., Duncan, S. R. and Scott, S.	493
,	Distribution of <i>mip</i> -related sequences in 39 species (48 serogroups) of <i>Legionellaceae</i>	
	Riffard, S., Vandenesch, F., Reyrolle, M., and Etienne, J.	501
,	Viral meningitis due to echovirus types 6 and 9: epidemiological data from Western Australia	
	Ashwell, M. J. S., Smith, D. W., Phillips, P. A. and Rouse, I. L.	507
	Association of Chlamydia pneumoniae IgA antibodies with recently symptomatic asthma	
	Hahn, D. L., Anttila, T. and Saikku, P.	513
	A study of maternally derived measles antibody in infants born to naturally infected and	
	vaccinated women	
	Brugha, R., Ramsay, M., Forsey, T. and Brown, D.	519
1	Nutritional status and delayed mortality following early exposure to measles	
	Aaby, P., Andersen, M. and Knudsen, K.	525
(Genotyping of hepatitis C virus isolates from Basque Country, Spain	
	Cilla, G., García-Bengoechea, M., Perez-Trallero, E., Montalvo, I., Vicente, D. and Arenas, J. I.	533
,	The consequences of uncertainty for the prediction of the effects of schistosomiasis control	
	programmes	
•	Chan, M. S.	537
:	Severe giardiasis and cryptosporidiosis in Scotland, UK	
	Robertson, L. J.	551
]	Detection of four species of Borrelia burgdorferi sensu lato in Ixodes ricinus ticks collected from roe	
	deer (Capreolus capreolus) in the Netherlands	
	Rijpkema, S. G. T., Herbes, R. G., Verbeerk-de Kruif, N. and Schellekens, J. F. P.	563
1	Book Reviews	567
	Atlas of Infectious Diseases	
	Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases: Antimicrobial Therapy	
J	Indexes	569

CAMBRIDGE



- Annals of Human Genetics
- The British Journal of Nutrition
- Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics
- Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology
- Epidemiology and Infection
- Experimental Physiology
- Fetal & Maternal Medicine Review
- Genetical Research
- International Journal of Technology Assessment in Healthcare
- Journal of Anatomy
- Journal of Physiology
- The Proceedings of the Nutrition Society
- Protein Science
- Psychological Medicine
- Quarterly Reviews of Biophysics
- RNA
- Visual Neuroscience
- Zygote

Leading medical journals...

For well over a hundred years Cambridge University Press has been publishing internationally renowned research periodicals in the field of medicine and healthcare which have established themselves at the cutting edge of scientific research.

Coverage

They have a wide subject area coverage, from the long established and internationally respected Journal of Physiology and Journal of Anatomy to the newly developing areas of ethics, health economics and technology assessment covered by Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics and International Journal of Technology Assessment in Healthcare.

Features

• Fast publication times • Extensive book review sections • Occasional special issues and supplements in topical areas • No page charges for authors • Very high quality scientific papers • Peer-review • Highest editorial and production standards • Outstanding indexing services • Abstracted and indexed by leading bodies • colour illustration where required • high impact factors and cited half-lives

Illustration taken from P. R. Stanfield, N. W. Davies, P. A. Shelton, M. J. Sutcliffe, I. A. Khan, W. J. Brammar and E. C. Conley, A single aspartate residue is involved in both intrinsic gating and blockage by Mg²⁺ or the inward rectifier, IRK1, Journal of Physiology, Vol 478, p5.

Further information Please send me more information about	Send to: Journals Marketing Department, Cambridge University Press, FREEPOST*, The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge, CB2 1BR, UK.
Please send the most recent medical books catalogue	Tel: +44 (0) 1223 325806 Fax: +44 (0) 1223 315052 Email: journals_marketing@ cup.cam.ac.uk
NameAddress	In North America write to: Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York NY 10011-4211, USA
	CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Pharm94

Health & Medical CD-ROM's

Healthworks

FOR FURTHER DETAILS ON
HEALTHWORKS MEDICAL
INFORMATION SERVICES & PRODUCTS
LOOK AT OUR INTERNET SITE AT:

http://www.healthworks.co.uk

MAIL ORDER SERVICE for Health & Medical CD-ROMs

CD-ROM has quickly become a major vehicle for the transfer of medical knowledge with new titles being published every week. Healthworks can now provide you with a comprehensive mail order service for medical CD-ROMs and other electronic publications.

- Over 200 of the Latest Medical Titles
- ◆ Free Sampler Disks see below
- ♦ 24 hour Ordering Service by phone or fax
- **♦** Insured Courier Delivery Worldwide

Our CD-ROM catalogue covers such subject areas as:

AIDS, Allergies, Anatomy, Anaesthesia, Cardiology, Dentistry, Dermatology, Gastroenterology, Genetics, Haematology, Health & Safety, Imaging, Immunology, Infectious Diseases, Nephrology, Neurology, Nursing, Obstetrics, Oncology, Ophthalmology, Pathology, Pharmacology, Paediatrics, Radiology, Rheumatology, Surgery and many more.

For your **free copy** of the Healthworks CD-ROM catalogue for both IBM PC compatibles and Apple Macintosh computers, contact us now on:

- ♦ Tel: +44 (0)113 243 9899 (24 hours) ♦ Fax: +44 (0)113 242 7782 ♦
 - ◆ E-mail: sales@d-access.demon.co.uk ◆

Post: Healthworks, 30-38 Dock Street, Leeds LS10 1JF

	Please send me a FREE copy of the	NAME	
نا	Healthworks mail order catalogue	ORGANISAT	ION
	I would like FREE sampler disks - when available	ADDRESS	
	I have access to the Internet	POSTCODE	
Ц	I have a CD ROM drive I use a personal computer at	TEL	FAX
	home work	E-MAIL	
	I have access to Medline on CD Rom		Periodically we send out information from companies who
	I have access to MedlineOnline	—	produce complimentary products to our own, if you do not wish to receive this material please tick this box

Notes for contributors

Epidemiology and Infection publishes reports of research and original findings on subjects related to infectious diseases of both man and animals. The requirements of the journal are in accordance with the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors. Uniform requirements for manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals. BMJ 1991; 302: 338–41 and N Engl J Med 1991; 324: 424–8. Attention is drawn to the sections on prior and duplicate publication and ethics.

Submission of manuscripts

Papers for publication should be sent to Professor B. Drasar, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London WC1E 7HT. The typescript and two copies should be sent, with three copies of all tables and illustrations. Authors are requested to include a self-addressed envelope for acknowledgement of receipt. Papers forwarded to the Editor for publication are understood to be offered to Epidemiology and Infection alone, unless the contrary is stated.

Manuscripts must be accompanied by a covering letter. This must include (a) information on prior or duplicate publication or submission elsewhere of any part of the work; (b) a statement of financial or other relationships that might lead to a conflict of interests; (c) a statement that the manuscript has been read and approved by all authors; and (d) the name and address of the corresponding author, who is responsible for communicating with the other authors about revisions and final approval of the proofs.

The manuscripts must be accompanied by copies of any permissions to reproduce published material, to use illustrations or report sensitive personal information of identifiable persons, or to name persons for their contributions.

Preparation of manuscripts

Type the manuscript on white bond paper, $216 \times 279 \text{ mm}$ ($8\frac{1}{2} \times 11 \text{ in}$) or ISO A4 ($212 \times 297 \text{ mm}$), with margins of at least 25 mm (1 in). Type only on one side of the paper. Use double spacing throughout, including title page, summary, text, acknowledgement, references, tables, and legends for illustrations. Begin each of the following sections on separate pages: title page, summary, text, acknowledgements, references, individual tables, and legends. Number pages consecutively, beginning with the title page. Type the page number in the upper or lower right-hand corner of each page.

Title page

The title page should carry (a) the title of the article, which should be concise, but informative; (b) initials and last name of each author; (c) name of department(s) and institution(s) to which the work should be attributed; (d) disclaimers, if any; (e) name and address of author responsible for correspondence about the manuscript; (f) name and address of author to whom requests for reprints should be addressed or statement that reprints will not be available from the author; (g) a short running head of no more that 40 characters (count letters and spaces) placed at the foot of the title page and identified.

Authorship

All persons designated as authors should qualify for authorship. Each author should have participated sufficiently in the work to take public responsibility for the content. A paper with corporate (collective) authorship must specify the key persons responsible for the article; others contributing to the work should be recognized separately (see 'Acknowledgements'). Editors may require authors to justify the assignment of authorship.

Summar

The second page should carry a summary of no more than 150 words. The summary should state the purposes of the study or investigation, basic procedures (selection of study subjects or experimental animals; observational and analytical methods), main findings (give specific data and their statistical significance, if possible), and the principal conclusions. Emphasize new and important aspects of the study or observations.

Text

The text of articles is usually divided into sections with the headings Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion. However, the journal also publishes short articles in the form of a continuous narrative with the only separate section being the summary. These short articles are not published more rapidly but are intended to be the vehicles for valuable but limited or preliminary observations.

Acknowledgements

One or more statements should specify (a) contributions that need acknowledging but do not justify authorship, such as general support by a department chairman; (b) acknowledgements of technical help; (c) acknowledgements of financial and material support, specifying the nature of the support; (d) financial relationships that may pose a conflict of interest.

Persons who have contributed intellectually to the paper but whose contributions do not justify authorship may be named and their function or contribution described—for example, 'scientific adviser', 'critical review of study proposal', 'data collection', 'participation in clinical trial'. Such persons must have given their permission to be named. Authors are responsible for obtaining written permission from persons acknowledged by name because readers may infer their endorsement of the data and conclusions.

Technical help should be acknowledged in a paragraph separate from those acknowledging other contributions.

References

Number references consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text. Identity references in text, tables and legends by arabic numerals in parentheses. References cited only in tables or in legends to figures should be numbered in accordance with a sequence established by the first identification in the text of the particular table or illustration.

Use the style of the examples below, which are based on the formats used by the US National Library of Medicine in *Index Medicus*. The titles of journals should be abbreviated according to the style used in *Index Medicus*. Consult *List of Journals Indexed in Index Medicus*, published annually as a separate publication by the library and as a list in the January issue of *Index Medicus*.

Try to avoid using abstracts as references; 'unpublished observations' and 'personal communications' may not be used as references, although references to written, not oral, communications may be inserted (in parentheses) in the text. Include among the references papers accepted but not yet published; designate the journal and add 'in press' (in parentheses). Information from manuscripts submitted but not yet accepted should be cited in the text as 'unpublished observations' (in parentheses).

The references must be verified by the author(s) against the original documents. Examples of correct forms of references are given below.

Journals

(1) Standard journal article – (List all authors when six or fewer; when seven or more, list only first three and add et al.) You CH, Lee KY, Chey RY, Menguy R. Electrogastrographic study of patients with unexplained nausea, bloating and vomiting. Gastroenterology 1980; 79: 311-4.

(2) Corporate author

The Royal Marsden Hospital Bone-marrow Transplantation Team. Failure of syngeneic bone-marrow graft without preconditioning in post-hepatitis marrow aplasia. Lancet 1977; 2: 742–4.

(3) No author given

Coffee drinking and cancer of the pancreas. (editorial). BMJ 1981; 283: 628.

(4) Journal supplement

Mastri AR. Neuropathy of diabetic neurogenic bladder. Ann Intern Med 1980; 92 (2 Pt 2): 316-8.

Frumin AM, Nussbaum J, Esposito M. Functional asplenia: demonstration of splenic activity by bone marrow scan [Abstract]. Blood 1979; 54 Suppl 1: 26a.

(5) Journal paginated by issue

Seaman WB. The case of the pancreatic pseudocyst. Hosp Pract 1981; 16 (Sep): 24-5

Books and other monographs

(6) Personal author(s)

Eisen HN. Immunology: an introduction to molecular and cellular principles of the immune response. 5th ed. New York: Harper and Row, 1974: 406.

(7) Editor, compiler, chairman as author

Dausset J, Colombani J, eds. Histocompatibility testing 1972. Copenhagen: Munksgaard, 1973: 12–8.

(8) Chapter in book

Weinstein L, Swartz MN. Pathogenic properties of invading microorganisms. In: Sodeman WA Jr, Sodeman WA, eds. Pathologic physiology: mechanisms of disease. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1974: 457–72.

(9) Published proceedings paper

Dupont B. Bone marrow transplantation in severe combined immuno-deficiency with an unrelated MLC compatible donor. In: White HJ, Smith R, eds. Proceedings of the third annual meeting of the International Society for Experimental Hematology. Houston: International Society for Experimental Hematology, 1974: 44–6.

(10) Monograph in a series

Hunninghake GW, Gadek JE, Szapiel SV, et al. The human alveolar macrophage. In: Harris CC, ed. Cultured human cells and tissue in biomedical research. New York: Academic Press, 1980: 54–6. (Stoner GD, ed. Methods and perspectives in cell biology; vol 1.)

(11) Agency publication

Ranofsky AL. Surgical operations in short-stay hospitals: United States – 1975. Hyattsville, Maryland: National Center for Health Statistics, 1978; DHEW publication no (PHS) 78-1785. (Vital and health statistics; series 13; no. 34.).

(12) Dissertation or thesis

Cairns RB, Infrared spectroscopic studies of solid oxygen [dissertation]. Berkeley, California: University of California, 1965, 156 pp.

Other articles

(13) Newspaper article

Shaffer RA. Advances in chemistry are starting to unlock mysteries of the brain: discoveries could help cure alcoholism and insomnia, explain mental illness. How the messengers work. Wall Street Journal 1977 Aug 12: 1 (col 1), 10 (col 1).

(14) Magazine article

Roueche B. Annals of medicine: the Santa Claus culture. The New Yorker 1971 Sep 4: 66-81.

Tables

Type each table double spaced on a separate sheet. Do not submit tables as photographs. Number tables consecutively in the order of their first citation in the text and supply a brief title for each. Give each column a short or abbreviated heading. Place explanatory matter in footnotes, not in the heading. Explain in footnotes all non-standard abbreviations that are used in each table. For footnotes use the following symbols, in this sequence: *, †, ‡, \$, ||, ¶, **, ††...

Identify statistical measures of variations such as standard deviation and standard error of the mean. Do not use internal horizontal or vertical rules. Be sure that each table is cited in the text. If you use data from another published or unpublished source obtain permission and acknowledge fully.

Illustrations

Figures should be professionally drawn and photographed: freehand or typewritten lettering is unacceptable. Instead of original drawings, roentgenograms, and other material send sharp, glossy black and white photographic prints, usually 127×173 mm $(5\times7$ in) but no larger than 203×254 mm $(8\times10$ in). Letters, numbers and symbols should be clear and even throughout and of sufficient size that when reduced for publication each item will still be legible. Titles and detailed explanations belong in the legends for illustrations, not on the illustrations themselves.

Each figure should have a label pasted on its back indicating the number of the figure, author's name, and top of the figure. Do not write on the back of figures or scratch or mar them by using paper clips. Do not bend figures or mount them on cardboard.

Photomicrographs must have internal scale markers. Symbols, arrows or letters used in the photomicrographs should contrast with the background. If composite or multiple electronmicrographs, electophoresis patterns, etc. are to be included,

authors are requested to ensure that all the original photographic plates are of matched densities and contrast.

If photographs of persons are used either the subjects must not be identifiable or their pictures must be accompanied by written permission to use the photograph.

Figures should be numbered consecutively according to the order in which they have been first cited in the text. If a figure has been published acknowledge the original source and submit written permission from the copyright holder to reproduce the material. Permission is required irrespective of authorship or publisher, except for documents in the public domain.

Legends for illustrations

Type legends for illustrations double spaced, starting on a separate page, with arabic numerals corresponding to the illustrations. When symbols, arrows, numbers or letters are used to identify parts of the illustrations, identify and explain each one clearly in the legend. Explain the internal scale and identify method of staining in photomicrographs.

Units of measurement

Measurements of length, height, weight and volume should be reported in metric units (metre, kilogram, litre) or their decimal multiples. The terms kilobases and base pairs (abbreviations kb and bp) should be used when referring to nucleic acid sequences and the molecular mass of proteins and peptides should be given in kilodaltons (kDa).

Temperatures should be given in degrees Celsius. Blood pressures should be given in millimetres of mercury.

All haematological and clinical chemistry measurements should be reported in the metric system in terms of the International System of Units (SI). Editors may request that alternative or non-SI units be added by the authors before publication.

Abbreviations and symbols

Use only standard abbreviations. Avoid abbreviations in the title and abstract. The full term for which an abbreviation stands should precede its first use in the text unless it is a standard unit of measurement.

Continued from back cover

Nutritional status and delayed mortality following early exposure to measles Aaby, P., Andersen, M. and Knudsen, K.	525
Genotyping of hepatitis C virus isolates from Basque Country, Spain Cilla, G., Garcia-Bengoechea, M., Perez-Trallero, E., Montalvo, I., Vicente, D. and Arenas, J. I.	533
The consequences of uncertainty for the prediction of the effects of schistosomiasis control programmes Chan, M. S.	537
Severe giardiasis and cryptosporidiosis in Scotland, UK Robertson, L. J.	551
Detection of four species of <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> sensu lato in <i>Ixodes ricinus</i> ticks collected from roe deer (<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>) in the Netherlands Rijpkema, S. G. T., Herbes, R. G., Verbeerk-de Kruif, N. and Schellekens, J. F. P.	563
Book Reviews: Atlas of Infectious Diseases	567
Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases: Antimicrobial Therapy	

Epidemiology Infection



CONTENTS

Incidence of invasive pneumococcal disease and distribution of capsular types of pneumococci in Denmark, 1989-94 Nielsen, S. V. and Henrichsen, J.	411
Epidemiological aspects of group B streptococci of bovine and human origin Jensen, N. E. and Aarestrup, F. M.	417
An 18 year clincal review of septic arthritis from tropical Australia Morgan, D. S., Fisher, D., Merianos, A. and Currie, B. J.	423
A foodborne outbreak of gastroenteritis involving Listeria monocytogenes Salamina, G., Dalle Donne, E., Niccolini, A., Poda, G., Cesaroni, D., Bucci, M., Fini, R., Maldini, M., Schuchat, A., Swaminathan, B., Bibb, W., Rocourt, J., Binkin, N. and Salmaso, S.	429
Listeria species in domestic environments Beumer, R. R., te Giffel, M. C., Spoorenberg, E. and Rombouts, F. M.	437
Preventing epidemics in a community of households Hall, R. and Becker, N. G.	443
A milk-borne campylobacter outbreak following an educational farm visit Evans, M. R., Roberts, R. J., Ribeiro, C. D., Gardner, D. and Kembrey, D.	457
Experimental studies on the infectivity of non-culturable forms of Campylobacter spp. in chicks and mice Van de Giessen, A. W., Heuvelman, C. J., Abbe, T. and Hazeleger, W. C.	463
Plasmid profiles, restriction fragment length polymorphisms and O-serotypes among Vibrio anguillarum isolates Pedersen, K., Tiainen, T. and Larsen, J. L.	471
Problems in the diagnosis of foodborne infection in general practice Palmer, S., Houston, H., Lervy, B., Ribeiro, D. and Thomas, P.	479
Tuberculosis outbreak in a Texas prison, 1994 Bergmire-Sweat, D., Barnett, B. J., Harris, S. L., Taylor, J. P., Mazurek, G. H. and Reddy, V.	485
The dynamics of scarlet fever epidemics in England and Wales in the 19th century Duncan, C. J., Duncan, S. R. and Scott, S.	495
Distribution of <i>mip</i> -related sequences in 39 species (48 serogroups) of Legionellaceae Riffard, S., Vandenesch, F., Reyrolle, M. and Etienne, J.	501
/iral meningitis due to echovirus types 6 and 9: epidemiological data from Western	
Ashwell, M. J. S., Smith, D. W., Phillips, P. A. and Rouse, I. L.	507
Association of <i>Chlamydia pneumoniae</i> IgA antibodies with recently symptomatic asthma Hahn, D. L., Anttila, T. and Saikku, P.	513
A study of maternally derived measles antibody in infants born to naturally infected and vaccinated women Brugha, B., Bamsay, M., Forsey, T. and Brown, D.	519
DITUULA D. DAILISAV W. FOISEV I. AND DIOWN D.	9

Continued on inside back cover





0950-2688(199612)117:3:1-N