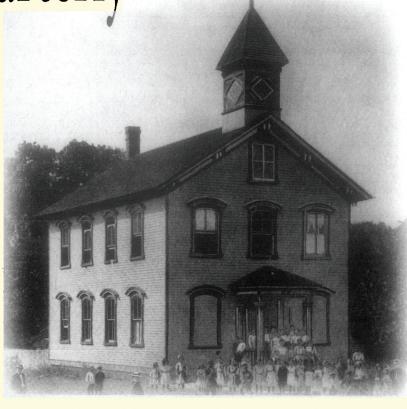
History of Education Quarterly



Summer 1998

Volume 38, Number 2

History of Education Society

The History of Education Society is an international scholarly society. Its purposes are to encourage and facilitate research in the history of education; to promote and improve the teaching of history of education; to encourage cooperation among specialists in history of education; and to promote an appreciation of the value of historical perspective in the making of educational policy. The Society is affiliated with the International Standing Conference for the History of Education, and members of the Society are automatically members of the Standing Conference.

Officers (1998)

President Vice-President Secretary-Treasurer Directors JOHN RURY, DePaul University BARBARA FINKELSTEIN, University of Maryland C.H. EDSON, University of Oregon, 1996-1999 JEFFREY MIREL, Past President, 1997, Emory University KATHERINE D. KENNEDY, Agnes Scott College, 1996-98 BARRY FRANKLIN, University of Michigan, Flint, 1997-99 ROBERTA WOLLONS, Indiana University Northwest, 1998-00

THE HISTORY OF EDUCATION SOCIETY AWARD: This award of \$500 will be made biennially to the best essay in the history of education published in any journal over the previous two years. The next award will be presented at the fall 1998 meeting of the History of Education Society. Any article published in 1996 or 1997 will be eligible for the award.

THE HENRY BARNARD PRIZE: This prize of \$500 is awarded biennially to the best essay in the history of education by a graduate student. The next award will be presented at the fall 1999 meeting of the History of Education Society. The recipient will have the essay published in the *History of Education Quarterly*.

The Society reserves the right not to make awards in those years when the Prize Committee judges all entries to be of insufficient quality.

Inquiries regarding these two awards should be directed to the chairperson of the Prize Committee: Dr. Eileen Tamura, Curr. Res. & Devel. Grp. University of Hawaii, 1776 University Avenue, Honolulu, HI 96822.

OUTSTANDING BOOK AWARD: This award of \$500 is made biennially to the author of the best book on the history of education published in the two previous years. The committee will accept nominations but will also make every effort to review all relevant works, whether or not they have been nominated. The award for books bearing 1997 and 1998 publication dates will be announced at the annual meeting of the Society in 1999.

Inquiries regarding the Outstanding Book Award should be directed to the chairperson: Professor Anne Boylan, Department of History, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716.

COVER PHOTO: Public School, New Lenox, Illinois. "We have one of the best schools hear [sic]," a young scholar wrote on the back of this picture. Courtesy of Tedd Levy, Norwalk, Connecticut.

History of Education Quarterly

Volume 38 • Number 2 • Summer 1998

Contents

Articles

121	"That's when we were marching for jobs": Black Teachers and the Early Civil Rights Movement in Milwaukee Jack Dougherty		
143	Textbook Wars: Governor-General James Francis Smith and the Protestant-Catholic Conflict in Public Education in the Philippines, 1904-1907 <i>Judith Raftery</i>		
165	"The Two Joes Meet—Joe College, Joe Veteran": The G.I. Bill, College Education, and Postwar American Culture <i>Daniel A. Clark</i>		
	Book Reviews		
191	Somerville, <i>The Tuesday Club of Annapolis</i> By Tamara Plakins Thornton		
192	Clegg (ed.), <i>The Empty Schoolhouse</i> By James M. Wallace		
194	Wieder, <i>Race and Education</i> By Katrina M. Sanders		
195	Cornebise, <i>Soldier–Scholars: Higher Education in the AEF</i> By Anne T. Quartararo		
	8		
197	8		

201	Chomsky et al., <i>The Cold War and the University</i> By Paul Street		
204	Allan, <i>Rethinking College Education</i> By James J. Scanlon		
206	Sealander, <i>Private Wealth and Public Policy</i> By Ronald E. Butchart		
208	Gordon and Aldrich (eds.), <i>Biographical Dictionary of</i> <i>North American and European Educationists</i> By Gerald L. Gutek		
209	De Ridder-Symoens, <i>History of the University in Europe</i> , vol. II By Sheldon Rothblatt		
212	Dyhouse, No Distinction of Sex? By Marjorie Theobald		
214	Silver and Silver, <i>Students: Changing Roles, Changing Lives</i> By Christine Heward		
216	Cohen, <i>Education and Middle-Class Society in Imperial Austria</i> By Peter Wozniak		
218	David-Fox, <i>Revolution of the Mind</i> By Michael C. Hickey		
220	Dunstan, Soviet Schooling in the Second World War By John T. Zepper		
222	Middleton and May, <i>Teachers Talk Teaching</i> By Laura DocterThornburg		
224	Mackinnon, <i>Love and Freedom</i> By Barbara Beatty		
225	Klein, <i>Crossing Boundaries</i> By Kathy Scales Bryan		
227	Power, <i>Educational Philosophy</i> By William Casement		
230	Advertisements		

History of Education Society

INDIVIDUAL MEMBERSHIP: Membership is open to all persons interested in the study of the history of education. Membership provides for subscription to the History of Education Quarterly; subscription to Network, a newsletter published jointly with Division F of the American Educational Research Association; and receipt of the program of the annual meeting of the Society. Members of the Society are automatically members of the International Standing Conference for the History of Education. Membership offers subscription to publications on a calendar-year basis only. Dues are \$15 for students, \$30 for others. Non-U.S. members should add \$7 to cover additional postage for surface mail; \$20 for airmail. The portions of dues designated for support of the Quarterly are \$15 of student dues, \$22 of other individual dues. To become a member, send a check for the appropriate amount in U.S. dollars only to the History of Education Quarterly, College of Education, Slippery Rock University, Slippery Rock, PA 16057-1326. Make checks payable to History of Education Society. Indicate preferred mailing address and the calendar year in which your subscription should begin.

History of Education Quarterly

INSTITUTIONAL SUBSCRIPTIONS: Institutions may subscribe to the *History of Education Quarterly* directly (send checks to History of Education Quarterly, College of Education, Slippery Rock University, Slippery Rock, PA 16057-1326) or through subscription agencies. Rates are \$57, U.S.; \$61, non-U.S., U.S. dollars only.

BACK ISSUES: Some back issues are available (cost \$8 per issue plus postage).

INDEXES: Three indexes are available: Index to Vols. I-X (1961–1970), by Murray S. Shereshewsky (\$5); Index to Vols. XI-XX (1971–1980), by Paul Mattingly and Marilyn Tobias (\$7); and Index to Vols. XXI-XXX (1981–1990), by Gary L. Bailey (\$14 to HES members and \$20 to others).

ARTICLE SUBMISSIONS: Contributions should be addressed to: Editor, *History of Education Quarterly*, College of Education, Slippery Rock University, Slippery Rock, PA 16057-1326. See last page of this issue for guidelines on submission. The editor will only consider articles that have been submitted exclusively to the History of Education Quarterly.

BOOK REVIEWS: Assignments of reviews are made from a file of potential reviewers. To have your name added to the file, send curriculum vitae to the editor. Requests to review particular books cannot be honored.

The History of Education Quarterly is printed by Indiana University Printing Services.

The *History of Education Quarterly* is located at, but independent of, Slippery Rock University.

History of Education Quarterly

Editorial Staff

Editor Associate Editors RICHARD J. ALTENBAUGH, Slippery Rock University JAMES C. ALBISETTI, University of Kentucky MARY ANN DZUBACK, Washington University ROBERT A. LEVIN, Youngstown State University WILLIAM J. REESE, University of Wisconsin, Madison BRUCE C. NELSON DIANE QUINN CARION PHYLLIS KENDZIORSKI

Subscriptions Manager Editorial Assistant

Editorial Board

Managing Editor

KATHLEEN ALAIMO, Xavier University SCOTT BAKER, Wake Forest University NANCY BEADIE, University of Washington BARBARA BEATTY, Wellesley College LINDA EISENMANN, University of Massachusetts, Boston THOMAS FLEMING, University of Victoria MICHAEL FULTZ, University of Wisconsin, Madison DONALD LEINSTER-MACKAY, University of Western Australia JAMES LELOUDIS, University of North Carolina ROBERT LOWE, National-Louis University THEODORA PENNY MARTIN, Bowdoin College DAVID PARKER, University of Plymouth TIMOTHY REAGAN, University of Connecticut THERESA RICHARDSON, University of South Florida KATE ROUSMANIERE, Miami University (Ohio) ROBERT R. SHERMAN, University of Florida HARRY SMALLER, York University MARCIA SYNNOTT, University of South Carolina JOHN S. WHITEHEAD, University of Alaska

The History of Education Quarterly (ISSN 00 182680) is published spring, summer, fall, and winter by the History of Education Society in conjunction with the College of Education, Slippery Rock University, Slippery Rock, PA 16057-1326. Membership in the Society, which includes subscription to the Quarterly, is available at the following rates: students, \$15; others, \$30 (non-U.S. members add \$7 to cover additional postage, surface mail; \$20 for overseas airmail). Institutional subscription rates are: \$57, U.S.; \$61, non-U.S. All payment must be made in U.S. dollars. Single copies of some back issues are available at \$8 plus postage. Periodicals postage paid at Slippery Rock, PA and Bloomington, IN. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to History of Education Quarterly, College of Education, Slippery Rock University, Slippery Rock, PA 16057-1326.

The Quarterly can be contacted:

by mail at	220 McKay Education Building Slippery Rock University Slippery Rock, PA 16057-1326	
by phone at	724-738-4557 724-738-4556	(Office) (Managing Editor)
by FAX	724-738-4548	
by e-mail	heq@sru.edu	
and on the World W	ide Web at http://	/www.sru.edu/depts/scc/hes/hes.htm

History of Education Quarterly Vol. 38. No. 2 Summer 1998

Copyright 1998 by the History of Education Society