ISSN 0047-4045

# Language in Society



# LANGUAGE IN SOCIETY

## FOUNDING EDITOR: Dell Hymes

# EDITOR

JENNY CHESHIRE

Queen Mary University of London, UK

### ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Jan Blommaert Tilburg University, The Netherlands Angela Reyes Hunter College, City University of New York, USA Jack Sidnell University of Toronto, Canada

Deborah Tannen Georgetown University, USA

### EDITORIAL BOARD

Samy Alim, Stanford Graduate School of Education, USA
Susan Gal, University of Chicago, USA
Penelope Gardner-Chloros, Birkbeck, University of London, UK
Cynthia Gordon, Syracuse University, USA
Frans Gregersen, University of Copenhagen, Denmark
Monica Heller, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education, Canada
Janet Holmes, Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand
Elizabeth Keating, University of Texas, Austin, USA
Paul Kerswill, University of York, UK
Scott F. Kiesling, University of Pittsburgh, USA
Erez Levon, Queen Mary University of London, UK

Miriam Meyerhoff, University of Auckland, New Zealand
Lorenza Mondada, Université de Basle, Switzerland
Emma Moore, Sheffield University, UK
Salikoko Mufwene, University of Chicago, USA
Greg Myers, University of Lancaster, UK
Otto Santa Ana, University of California, Los Angeles, USA
Adam Schembri, La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia
Tanya Stivers, University of California, Los Angeles, USA
Jane Stuart-Smith, University of Glasgow, UK
Walt Wolfram, North Carolina State University, USA

### Editorial Assistant: John Weston

Editorial Policy: Language in Society is an international journal of sociolinguistics concerned with all branches of speech and language as aspects of social life. The journal includes empirical articles of general theoretical, comparative or methodological interest. Content varies from predominantly linguistic to predominantly social. Language in Society aims to strengthen international scholarship and cooperation in this field. In addition to original articles, the journal publishes reviews of current books in the field.

Subscriptions: Language in Society (ISSN 0047-4045) is published five times annually in February, April, June, September, and November by Cambridge University Press: One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A.; and The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, England. Annual subscription rates for Volume 45, 2016: Institutional print and electronic rates, US \$580.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £361.00 + VAT elsewhere. Institutions print rates only, US \$463.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £289.00 + VAT elsewhere. Institutions print rates only, US \$57.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £339.00 + VAT elsewhere. Institutions print rates only, US \$57.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £339.00 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals print only, US \$133.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £339.00 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals print only, US \$133.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £319.00 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals print only, US \$133.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £319.00 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals print only, US \$133.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £319.00 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals print only. US \$133.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £319.00 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals print only. US \$133.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £319.00 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals print only. US \$133.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £319.00 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals print only. US \$133.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico, UK £319.00 + VAT elsewhere. Prices include postage and insurance.

Institutional subscribers: Access to full-text articles online is currently included with the cost of print and electronic subscriptions. Subscription must be activated; see http://journals.cambridge.org for details. Information on *Language in Society* and all other Cambridge journals is available via http://journals.cambridge.org in North America and in the UK via http://www.cambridge.org/. Full text for this journal can be found at http://journals.cambridge.org/

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico to: *Language in Society*, Journals Department, Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006.

Claims for missing issues should be made immediately after receipt of the next issue.

**Copyright © 2016 Cambridge University Press:** All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means—electronic, photocopying, or otherwise—without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. For further information please visit http://us.cambridge.org/information/ rights/.

*Photocopying information for users in the U.S.A.* The Item-Fee Code for this publication (0047-4045/15 \$15.00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance per article is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

Specific written permission must be obtained from Cambridge University Press for all other copying.

Advertising: Inquiries about advertising should be sent to the Journals Promotion Department of the New York Cambridge University Press office (journals advertising@cambridge.org).