

## Harvard Theological Review

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

102:2 APRIL 2009 ISSN 0017-8160



## Harvard Theological Review 102:2

ISSUED QUARTERLY BY THE FACULTY OF DIVINITY IN HARVARD UNIVERSITY

The Harvard Theological Review is partially funded by the foundation established under the will of Mildred Everett, daughter of Charles Carroll Everett, Bussey Professor of Theology in Harvard University (1869–1900) and Dean of the Faculty of Divinity (1878–1900). The scope of the Review embraces history and philosophy of religious thought in all traditions and periods—including the areas of Hebrew Bible, New Testament, Christianity, Jewish studies, theology, ethics, archaeology, and comparative religious studies. It seeks to publish compelling original research that contributes to the development of scholarly understanding and interpretation.

EDITOR

## François Bovon

EDITORIAL BOARD

David D. Hall. Jon D. Levenson. Kevin Madigan. and Elisabeth Schüssler Fiorenza

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Members of the Faculty of Divinity

MANAGING EDITOR

## **Margaret Studier**

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Cavan Concannon, Brian Doak, Aryay Bennett Finkelstein, Jonathan Kaplan, Piotr Malsyz, John Robichaux, Bryan L. Wagoner

PRODUCTION STAFF

Anne Browder, Eve Feinstein, Rebecca Hancock, Christine Thomas

Manuscripts and communications on editorial matters should be addressed to the Managing Editor, *Harvard Theological Review*, Harvard Divinity School, 45 Francis Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02138. "Instructions to Contributors" may be found in *HTR* 80:2 (April 1987) 243–60; an updated style sheet is available upon request (htr@hds.harvard.edu).

For subscriptions (US): Subscription Coordinator, Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473; tel: 800-872-7423 or 845-353-7500; fax: 845-353-4141. Email: subscriptions\_newyork@cambridge.org. Annual subscription rates for Volume 102, 2009: Individuals, print only: US \$55 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; £36 in UK, elsewhere. Institutions, print only: US \$160 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; £95 in UK, elsewhere. Institutions, electronic only: US \$146 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; £87 + VAT UK, elsewhere. Institutions, print and electronic: US \$175 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; £105 in UK, elsewhere. Prices include surface postage and are payable in advance or on receipt of invoice; only personal check or credit card accepted for individual subscriptions (corporate check also accepted for institutional subscriptions). Website: journals.cambridge.org. For subscriptions outside the US: Journals Marketing Department, Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 1BR, UK. Tel: +44 (0) 1223 326-070; fax: +44 (0) 1223 315052. Email: journals\_marketing@cambridge.org. VAT registration no: GB 214 1416 14. Payment in pounds sterling.

Back issues of vols. 1 (1908) through 93 (2000) are available from the Periodicals Service Company, 11 Main St., Germantown, NY 12526; tel: (518) 537–4700, fax: (518) 537–5899. For more recent issues, contact the journal's customer services at Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, W. Nyack, NY 10994-2113; tel: 800-872-7423.

The foreign language and transliteration fonts used in this journal are available from Linguist's Software Inc., PO Box 580, Edmonds, WA 98020-0580 USA; tel: (425) 775–1130. Website: www.linguistsoftware.com.

Typeset in the Harvard Theological Review Offices, Harvard Divinity School, Cambridge, Massachusetts Published by Cambridge University Press, New York, New York

© Copyright 2009 by the President and Fellows of Harvard College