# Proceedings

of the

# PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

## for 1949

(New Series, Vol. XV)

Edited by J. G. D. CLARK, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Downing Street, Cambridge assisted by

K. P. OAKLEY, B.Sc., Ph.D., F.G.S., and Prof. S. PIGGOTT, B.Litt., F.S.A.

		Page
1.	A Stone-Axe Factory at Pike of Stickle, Great Langdale, Westmorland. By Brian Bunch and Clare I. Fell	ا
2.	Palaeoliths and Terraces near Bournemouth. By J. Bernard Calkin and J. F. N. Green	21
3.	Experimental Clactonian Technique. By D. F. W. Baden-Powell	38
4.	Excavations at Esh Shaheinab, Sudan (1949). By A. J. Arkell	42
5.	The Birch as a Source of Raw Material during the Stone Age. By Emil Vogt -	50
6.	A Preliminary Report on Excavations at Star Carr, Seamer, Scarborough, Yorkshire, 1949. By J. G. D. Clark. Preliminary Reports on Peat-Stratigraphy and Pollen-Analysis in the Flixton-Seamer Area. By H. Godwin. The Bone Remains from Star Carr, Seamer. By F. C. Fraser and J. E. King	52
7.	Stone 'Maceheads' with Mesolithic Associations from South-Eastern England. By W. F. Rankine	70
8.	Neolithic House-types in Temperate Europe. By V. Gordon Childe	77
9.	An Early Bronze Age Burial in a Boat-shaped Wooden Coffin from North-east Yorkshire. Part I. By H. W. Elgee and the late F. Elgee. Part II. By H. W. Elgee	87
10.	A Late Bronze Age Hoard from Blackrock in Sussex and its Significance. By C. M. Piggott	107
П.	Some Grooved Ware Pottery from the Woodhenge area. By J. F. S. Stone	122
12.	The Atlantic Bronze Age in South-west Europe. By H. N. Savory	128
13.	Excavations at Little Woodbury. By John Brailsford	156
14.	The Distribution and Date of the Passage-Graves of the British Isles. By G. E. Daniel and T. G. E. Powell	169
	Notes	188
	Reviews	195
	Accounts	203
	List of Members	204

### Price—Twenty-Eight Shillings

The Annual Subscription for Membership of the Society, entitling members to the Proceedings as well as attendance at meetings, is One Guinea.

Apply to T. G. E. Powell, M.A., F.S.A., Department of Prehistoric Archaeology, The University, Liverpool, 3.

London Agents: H. K. Lewis & Co. Ltd., 136 Gower Street, London, W.C. 1.

#### THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

The Society was originally founded in 1908 as the Prehistoric Society of East Anglia. The scope of the Society's work gradually expanded until, at the Annual General Meeting in 1935, the local designation was dropped from its title.

### THE PROCEEDINGS

The series of *Proceedings* published by the Society under its earlier name was terminated by volume VII, part III, issued in January, 1935.

The New Series began with Vol. I, issued in December, 1935.

Back numbers of the Proceedings can be supplied, with certain exceptions, on application to the Honorary Secretary, Mr T. G. E. Powell, M.A., F.S.A., Dept. of Prehistoric Archaeology, The University, Liverpool, 3.

Vol. I (1935): members 15/-, non-members £1.

Vols. II (1936) to V (1939) were issued in six monthly parts, each of which can be obtained for 7/6 by members and 10/- by non-members.

Vols. VI (1940) to XI (1945): members 15/-, non-members £1. Vol. XII (1946) onwards: members 21/-, non-members 28/-.

### BINDING-CASES FOR PROCEEDINGS

Official buckram binding-cases for annual volumes of the *Proceedings* can be obtained (exclusively) from John Bellows, Ltd., Eastgate, Gloucester, England: price 5/- plus postage. Complete Binding 8/6 plus postage. Members desiring to have their *Proceedings* bound should send them to John Bellows, Ltd. Remittance must accompany the order.

### CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE PROCEEDINGS AND MATTER FOR REVIEW

Original notes and papers, and books and shorter articles for notice or review, should all be sent to the Honorary Editor at the University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Downing Street, Cambridge, or 42 Barton Road, Cambridge.

### MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTION

Admission to membership of the Society is by election and is open to individuals and to institutions and libraries. An entrance fee of 10/- is payable on election. Further particulars can be obtained from Mr T. G. E. Powell, M.A., F.S.A., Honorary Secretary, Department of Prehistoric Archaeology, The University, Liverpool, 3.

The annual subscription of One Guinea, which entitles members to the *Proceedings* (price to non-members 28/-), is payable in advance on January 1st. Cheques, or preferably banker's orders, should be sent to the Honorary Treasurer, Mr L. V. Grinsell, F.S.A., London University Institute of Archaeology, Inner Circle, Regent's Park, London, N.W. I.

# Proceedings of the PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

# Proceedings

of the

# PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

for 1949

New Series, Vol. XV

(Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society of East Anglia, 1908-1935)

Edited by J. G. D. CLARK, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

assisted by

K. P. OAKLEY, B.Sc., Ph.D., F.G.S. and Prof. S. PIGGOTT, B.Litt., F.S.A.

The Proceedings, consisting of an annual volume (issued during 1936–39 in two parts), are distributed freely to members of the Society. Individual parts or volumes can be purchased by non-members on application to the Honorary Secretary, Mr T. G. E. Powell, M.A., F.S.A., Department of Prehistoric Archaeology, The University, Liverpool, 3.

Price: One Pound Eight Shillings

NOTE. Copyright reserved by The Prehistoric Society

London Agents:
H. K. LEWIS & CO., LTD., 136 Gower Street
LONDON, W.C. I

THE UNIVERSITY MUSEUM OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND ETHNOLOGY DOWNING STREET, CAMBRIDGE

## **CONTENTS**

## PROCEEDINGS OF THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY:

### New Series, Vol. XV

i.	A Stone-Axe Factory at Pike of Stickle, Great Langdale, Westmorland. By Brian Bunch and Clare I. Fell
2.	Palaeoliths and Terraces near Bournemouth. By J. Bernard Calkin and J. F. N. Green
3.	Experimental Clactonian Technique. By D. F. W. Baden-Powell
4.	Excavations at Esh Shaheinab, Sudan (1949). By A. J. Arkell
5.	The Birch as a Source of Raw Material during the Stone Age. By Emil Vogt
6.	A Preliminary Report on Excavations at Star Carr, Seamer, Scarborough, Yorkshire, 1949. By J. G. D. Clark. Preliminary Reports on Peat-Stratigraphy and Pollen-Analysis in the Flixton-Seamer Area. By H. Godwin. The Bone Remains from Star Carr, Seamer. By F. C. Fraser and J. E. King
7.	Stone 'Maceheads' with Mesolithic Associations from South-Eastern England. By W. F. Rankine
8.	Neolithic House-types in Temperate Europe. By V. Gordon Childe
9.	An Early Bronze Age Burial in a Boat-shaped Wooden Coffin from North-east Yorkshire. Part I. By H. W. Elgee and the late F. Elgee. Part II. By H. W. Elgee
10.	A Late Bronze Age Hoard from Blackrock in Sussex and its Significance. By C. M. Piggott
Н.	Some Grooved Ware Pottery from the Woodhenge area. By J. F. S. Stone
12.	The Atlantic Bronze Age in South-west Europe. By H. N. Savory
13.	Excavations at Little Woodbury. By John Brailsford
14.	The Distribution and Date of the Passage-Graves of the British Isles. By G. E. Daniel and T. G. F. Powell.
Not	es:
	The Birdlip Early Iron Age Burials (C. Green); A Wheel of Iron Age Type from Co. Durham (Stuart Piggott); An Iron Age Yoke from Northern Ireland (Stuart Piggott); Pebbles of Non-Local Rock from Mesolithic Chipping Floors (W. F. Rankine
Rev	iews :
	Ancient India, no. 4., and M. G. Dikshit, Etched Beads in India, and B. Subbarao, Stone Age Cultures of Bellary (Glyn E. Daniel); L. B. Brea, Gli Scavi Nella Caverna Delle Arene Candide: I, Gli Strati Con Ceramiche (V. Gordon Childe); A. J. Arkell, Early Khartoum (C. B. M. McBurney); DrWolfgang Kimmig, Badische Fundberichte (J.G.D.C.); R. Indreko, Die Mittlere Steinzeit in Estland (J.G.D.C.) – Recent Publications on Polish Prehistory (T. Sulimirski)
Acc	ounts
nde	···

## THE PREHISTORIC SOCIETY

### Members of the Council for 1949

### Officers

President: Sir Lindsay Scott, K.B.E., D.S.C., M.A., F.S.A.

Vice-Presidents: Professor V. G. Childe, D.Sc., D.Litt., F.B.A.

C. W. Phillips, M.A., F.S.A.

Professor E. Estyn Evans, M.A., D.Sc., F.S.A. Professor C. F. C. Hawkes, M.A., F.B.A., F.S.A.

Hon. Secretary: T. G. E. Powell, M.A., F.S.A.

Hon. Treasurer: L. V. Grinsell, F.S.A.

Hon. Editor: J. G. D. Clark, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

J. W. Brailsford, M.A.

R. B. K. Stevenson, M.A., F.S.A. (Scot.)

C. B. M. McBurney, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A.

Miss K. M. Kenyon, M.A., F.S.A.

R. J. C. Atkinson, M.A., F.S.A.

R. F. Jessup, F.S.A.

A. D. Lacaille, F.S.A.

W. F. Grimes, M.A., F.S.A.

M. C. Burkitt, M.A., F.S.A.

Ivan J. Thatcher

B. R. S. Megaw, M.A., F.S.A.