



**Statement of Ownership, Management, and Circulation**  
**POSTAL SERVICE® (All Periodicals Publications Except Requester Publications)**

1. Publication Title The Journal of Modern African Studies		2. Publication Number 714 - 500	3. Filing Date 10.01.2021
4. Issue Frequency Every 3 months Mar, Jun, Sep, Dec		5. Number of Issues Published Annually 4	6. Annual Subscription Price \$730.00
7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Not printer) (Street, city, county, state, and ZIP+4®) Cambridge University Press 1 Liberty Plaza New York, NY 10006			Contact Person Nina Iammatteo Telephone (include area code) 2123375004
8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer) Cambridge University Press Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England			
9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank) Publisher (Name and complete mailing address) Cambridge University Press 1 Liberty Plaza New York, NY 10006 Editor (Name and complete mailing address) Paul Nugent, University of Edinburgh, UK Leonardo A. Villalón, University of Florida, USA Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006			
10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corporation immediately followed by the names and addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, give the names and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, give its name and address as well as those of each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address.) Full Name Complete Mailing Address Cambridge University Press Edinburgh Building Shaftesbury Rd Cambridge CB2 2RU UK			
11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total Amount of Bonds, Mortgages, or Other Securities. If none, check box Full Name Complete Mailing Address			
12. Tax Status (For completion by nonprofit organizations authorized to mail at nonprofit rates) (Check one) The purpose, function, and nonprofit status of this organization and the exempt status for federal income tax purposes: <input type="checkbox"/> Has Not Changed During Preceding 12 Months <input type="checkbox"/> Has Changed During Preceding 12 Months (Publisher must submit explanation of change with this statement)			
13. Publication Title The Journal of Modern African Studies		14. Issue Date for Circulation Data Below 09.2021	
15. Extent and Nature of Circulation		Average No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months	No. Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Date
a. Total Number of Copies (Net press run)		400	320
b. Paid Circulation (By Mail and Outside the Mail)	(1) Mailed Outside-County Paid Subscriptions Stated on PS Form 3541 (include paid distribution above nominal rate, advertiser's proof copies, and exchange copies)	141	66
	(2) Mailed In-County Paid Subscriptions Stated on PS Form 3541 (include paid distribution above nominal rate, advertiser's proof copies, and exchange copies)	0	0
	(3) Paid Distribution Outside the Mails Including Sales Through Dealers and Carriers, Street Vendors, Counter Sales, and Other Paid Distribution Outside USPS®	97	114
	(4) Paid Distribution by Other Classes of Mail Through the USPS (e.g., First-Class Mail®)	0	0
c. Total Paid Distribution (Sum of 15b (1), (2), (3), and (4))		238	180
d. Free or Nominal Rate Distribution (By Mail and Outside the Mail)	(1) Free or Nominal Rate Outside-County Copies included on PS Form 3541	18	26
	(2) Free or Nominal Rate In-County Copies included on PS Form 3541	0	0
	(3) Free or Nominal Rate Copies Mailed at Other Classes Through the USPS (e.g., First-Class Mail)	0	0
	(4) Free or Nominal Rate Distribution Outside the Mail (Carriers or other means)	16	48
e. Total Free or Nominal Rate Distribution (Sum of 15d (1), (2), (3) and (4))		34	74
f. Total Distribution (Sum of 15c and 15e)		272	254
g. Copies not Distributed (See Instructions to Publishers #4 (page #3))		128	66
h. Total (Sum of 15f and g)		400	320
i. Percent Paid (15c divided by 15f times 100)		88	71
16. Electronic Copy Circulation		Average No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months	No. Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Date
a. Paid Electronic Copies			
b. Total Paid Print Copies (Line 15c) + Paid Electronic Copies (Line 16a)			
c. Total Print Distribution (Line 15f) + Paid Electronic Copies (Line 16a)			
d. Percent Paid (Both Print & Electronic Copies) (16b divided by 16c × 100)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I certify that 90% of all my distributed copies (electronic and print) are paid above a nominal price.			
17. Publication of Statement of Ownership <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> If the publication is a general publication, publication of this statement is required. Will be printed in the _____ December issue of this publication. <input type="checkbox"/> Publication not required.			
18. Signature and Title of Editor, Publisher, Business Manager, or Owner Nina Iammatteo			Date 10.01.2021

I certify that all information furnished on this form is true and complete. I understand that anyone who furnishes false or misleading information on this form or who omits material or information requested on the form may be subject to criminal sanctions (including fines and imprisonment) and/or civil sanctions (including civil penalties).

# THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Detailed instructions on how to submit your manuscript if it is accepted for publication can be found at: [cambridge.org/moa](http://cambridge.org/moa)

### Editorial Statement

The *Journal of Modern African Studies* offers a quarterly survey of developments in modern African politics and society. It seeks to publish original empirical research, which helps to illuminate broader issues affecting Africa. Papers derived from fieldwork in Africa are particularly welcome. Its main emphasis is on current issues in African politics, economics, societies, and international relations, seeking to benefit from the work of specialists in different academic disciplines, and of those who are currently engaged in the affairs of the continent. It does not normally publish general overviews, literature surveys, or expressions of personal opinion. While recognising that sound research is an essential prerequisite for public policy, its central concern is with understanding, rather than with policy implications. Historical studies will normally be accepted only when they are directly relevant to the understanding of modern Africa.

The *Journal*, which is fully refereed, seeks to promote a deeper understanding of what is happening in Africa today. It is intended not only for students and academic specialists, but also for general readers and practitioners with a concern for modern Africa, living and working both inside and outside the continent. Contributions should therefore be presented in such a way as to be accessible to any informed and interested reader, and papers which take a narrowly technical or disciplinary approach will not be accepted.

Editorial policy avoids commitment to any political viewpoint or ideology, recognising that a wide range of different approaches are needed in order to understand developments in Africa, and that approaches which are unfashionable at one moment may well become widely accepted at another. Controversial papers, and papers which seek to challenge current orthodoxies, are therefore welcome, subject only to the recognition that the purpose of the *Journal* is to promote understanding, rather than to act as the mouthpiece for polemic.

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and those from scholars and practitioners working in Africa are particularly welcome. Articles should not be longer than 10,000 words, including references and notes. Articles submitted to the *Journal* should be original contributions and not under consideration for any other publication at the same time. Exceptions to this rule should be clearly indicated at the time of submission. Following publication, authors are entitled to republish their articles elsewhere, in original or amended form, provided that prior publication in *The Journal of Modern African Studies* is acknowledged.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to the Editors.

Submission of an article is taken to imply that it has not previously been published, and has not been submitted for publication elsewhere. If an author is publishing a related article elsewhere, this fact should be stated. Authors of articles published in the journal assign copyright to Cambridge University Press (with certain rights reserved) and will receive a copyright assignment form for signature on acceptance of their paper.

Contributors are responsible for obtaining permission to reproduce any material in which they do not own copyright, to be used in both print and electronic media, and for ensuring that the appropriate acknowledgements are included in their manuscript.

Correspondence by email is greatly preferred, and manuscripts should if possible be submitted in an electronic form (preferably as an email attachment in any format readable on Word-95 – **not** in Microsoft Vista), directly to the editor.

Unsolicited book reviews are not accepted. Book reviews and occasional review articles are commissioned by the Book Review Editor.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for information.

© Cambridge University Press 2021

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.  
1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA  
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia  
Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain  
Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa

Printed in the United Kingdom by Bell & Bain Ltd.



**Cambridge Core**

For further information about this journal  
please go to the journal website at:  
[cambridge.org/moa](https://www.cambridge.org/moa)



**MIX**  
Paper from  
responsible sources  
**FSC® C007785**

**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS