	APPLICATION FOR FFPS MEMBERSHIP Please complete in block letters
Name	Title
Address	
Standard £20 Benefactor £35 Airmail despatch	gories (tick appropriate box) Family £25 □ Concessionary (senior citizen, unwaged, student*) □ £12 Associate (no <i>Oryx</i>) £10 □ Life £1000 □ (see inside cover for standard despatch details) £7.50 □ give date you expect to finish studies
	METHODS OF PAYMENT
1. CHEQUE/ POS	STAL OR MONEY ORDER/ GIRO CREDIT (Currency: £ sterling or US\$ only)
I enclose	£ or equivalent \$US at current exchange rate)
2. CREDIT CARD	O (AMERICAN EXPRESS OR VISA ONLY)
Name of card	Name of card holder
Card No.	Expiry date
3. BANKER'S OF	RDER Please send to the FFPS, not to your bank.
Name	Account No. Bank Sort Code
Barclays Bank plc	e credit of Fauna and Flora Preservation Society, Account No. 60336130, (20–12–75), 139/142 North Street, Brighton BN1 1RU of £ due on and the same amount on the same day each
This cancels any p	previous order in favour of the FFPS.
at no additional co	ENANT tax in the UK you can greatly increase the value of your subscription to the FFPS, ost to yourself, by signing this Deed of Covenant. of
London SW7 2AR, shall be the shorte of	vith the Fauna and Flora Preservation Society, whose office is 1 Kensington Gore that for a period of four years from the date hereof, or until my death (whichever er period) I will pay annually to the said Society from the day (this date should be later that the date of the signature) in every year such a sum
to £ my general fund o Signed and sealed Signature	of income tax at the standard rate for the time being in force, amounts (please insert the actual amount of your subscription), such a sum to be paid from f taxed income. by me this* day of 19 In the presence of Occupation (signature of witness, who should not be your spouse)

Ecological Research

Edited by Masayuki Yasuno and an international Editorial Board ISSN 0912-8314 Published three times a year

E stablished in 1986, *Ecological Reseach* is the official journal of The Ecological Society of Japan and is published in English in order to promote internationally the results of pure or applied research in ecology.

The journal has grown in size and stature over the last six years in response to the need for a broadly based ecology journal with an international outlook and with the appointment of a distinguished international editorial advisory board, the development of *Ecological Research* has seen an increase in circulation and authorship from outside Japan.

The journal publishes original research papers in all branches of ecology: aquatic, terrestrial, marine, theoretical or applied with a balance between animal and plant studies. Short communications are also featured in the journal.

Ecological Research is published three times in April, August and December. The subscription prices for 1993 are ¥13,500 (Japan) or A\$169.00 (Australasia)/US\$130.00/UK£94.00 and A\$169.00 (overseas). The journal is dispatched by surface air-lifted post from Singapore.

Ecological Research is covered by *Current Contents/Life Sciences* and *Current Contents/Agriculture, Biology* and *Environmental Sciences*.

SUBSCRIPTION OR	DEK	FORM
-----------------	-----	------

 Please send me a specimen copy, including Notice to Contributors I enclose payment, to Blackwell Scientific Publications Pty Ltd, for I would like to pay for my 1993 subscription by Bankcard/Mastercard/Visa 			
—			
I would like to pay for my 1993 subscription by Bankcard/Mastercard/Visa			
would like to put for my 1990 outcomption by Dumenter Material And			
Please debit my card no with the sum of			
Signature Expiry Date			
Name			
Address			
Postcode			
Return your completed Order Form to:			
Blackwell Scientific Publications Pty Ltd			
PO Box 378, Carlton South, Vic. 3053, Australia			

Notes for contributors

General *Oryx* publishes original articles and reports dealing with the conservation of species and habitats world-wide, with particular emphasis on those that are endangered. All submissions are reviewed by at least two referees. It is helpful if authors suggest at least one referee who is qualified to judge the work objectively.

Submissions should be sent to the Editor, FFPS, 1 Kensington Gore, London SW7 2AR.

After acceptance papers may be edited to enhance clarity. Where major changes have been made edited manuscripts are returned to authors before type-setting. Page proofs are sent to all authors for approval before going to press. Contributors receive two free copies of the journal and will be entitled to buy additional copies at £2.00 each, post free. Offprints may be ordered at cost price.

Contributions should be concise but informative, normally in English. Articles should be as short as possible, preferably under 2500 words, and very short articles are acceptable.

Manuscripts should be typed on one side only and double-spaced on A4 paper (208x298 mm). The left-hand margin must be at least 40 mm wide. Two copies should be submitted and authors are also invited to submit papers on disk (IBM compatible or Apple format).

Footnotes should be avoided but, if necessary, should be indicated with asterisks in the text. The author's name and postal address should follow any acknowledgments and references at the end of the article.

References in the text should give the author's name with the year of publication in parentheses. The reference list should be in alphabetical

order and include the full article title.

References should be given according to the abbreviations in the World List of Scientific Periodicals. Thus:

Aveling, C. and Harcourt, A.H. 1984. A census of the Virunga gorillas. *Oryx*, **18**, 8–13.

Hartshorn, M.G. 1983. Wildlife conservation in Central America. In *Tropical Rain Forest: Ecology and Management* (eds S. L. Sutton, T. C. Whitmore and A. C. Chadwick), pp. 421–423. Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford.

Illustrations are welcomed and ideally should be glossy, black-and-white whole-plate prints. Good colour slides are acceptable if black-andwhite photographs are not available.

Line drawings and maps should be in black ink on strong white or translucent paper. Lettering on maps and figures should be sent on a separate copy of the figure along with the unlabelled original.

Captions for figures should be typed consecutively on a separate sheet.

Tables. Each table should be self-explanatory and typed on a separate sheet with an appropriate caption.

Scientific names should be underlined and not placed in parentheses. Species' names should follow a checklist, which should be mentioned in a covering letter where there is a risk of confusion.

The first time a species is mentioned its scientific name should be given. English names should be in lower case throughout except where they incorporate a proper name.



Volume 27 Number 1 January 1993

News and Views 1

Briefly 7

Invasive Melastomataceae in Seychelles Justin Gerlach 22

Elephants and ivory poaching in the forests of equatorial Africa R. F. W. Barnes, M. Agnagna, M. P. T. Alers, A. Blom, G. Doungoube, M. Fay, T. Masunda, J. C. Ndo

Nkoumou, C. Sikubwabo Kiyengo and M. Tchamba 27

Lemurs in Bemaraha (World Heritage Landscape, Western Madagascar) Nasolo Rakotoarison, Thomas Mutschler and Urs Thalmann 35

Cloud rats in the Philippines – preliminary report on distribution and status W. L. R. Oliver, C. R. Cox, P. C. Gonzales and L. R. Heaney **41**

Short Communications

Conservation of the cherry salmon in Taiwan Yeong-Tyi Day, Yao-Sung Lin and Kun-Hsiung Chang 49 The clouded leopard in Assam Anwaruddin Choudhury 51 Problems of wild elephant translocation D. K. Lahiri-Choudhury 53 Monkey business in Gibraltar Helen O'Leary 55

Monkey Dusine

Anonymous illustration of tiger entering a trap from Pictures and Stories of Natural History, 1888 (John A. Burton/Bruce Coleman Ltd).

Book reviews 58

FFPS News 62



Cover

Blackwell Scientific Publications OXFORD LONDON EDINBURGH BOSTON MELBOURNE PARIS BERLIN VIENNA

Typesetting and composition by J. Morris Printed by Grosvenor Press, Portsmouth