Challenges to the Liberal International Order: Reflections on International Organization
David A. Lake, Lisa L. Martin, and Thomas Risse

The Co-Constitution of Order
Marcos Tourinho

Contestations of the Liberal International Order: From Liberal Multilateralism to Postnational Liberalism
Tanja A. Börzel and Michael Zürn

Politicizing International Cooperation: The Mass Public, Political Entrepreneurs, and Political Opportunity Structures
Catherine E. De Vries, Sara B. Hobolt, and Stefanie Walter

The Janus Face of the Liberal International Information Order: When Global Institutions Are Self-Undermining
Henry Farrell and Abraham L. Newman

The Epistemological Challenge of Truth Subversion to the Liberal International Order
Emanuel Adler and Alena Drieschova

Built on Borders: Tensions with the Institution Liberalism (Thought It) Left Behind
Beth A. Simmons and Hein E. Goemans

The Exclusionary Foundations of Embedded Liberalism
Sara Wallace Goodman and Thomas B. Pepinsky

Racism and Antiracism in the Liberal International Order
Zoltán I. Búzás

Populism in Place: The Economic Geography of the Globalization Backlash
J. Lawrence Broz, Jeffrey Frieden, and Stephen Weymouth

Rising Inequality As a Threat to the Liberal International Order
Thomas M. Franck and Ronald Rogowski

America and the Trade Regime: What Went Wrong?
Judith Goldstein and Robert Gulotti

Embedded Liberalism in the Digital Era
Edward D. Mansfield and Nita Rudra

Asset Revaluation and the Existential Politics of Climate Change
Jeff D. Colgan, Jessica F. Green, and Thomas N. Hale

Struggles for Recognition: The Liberal International Order and the Merger of Its Discontents
Rebecca Adler-Nissen and Aysa Zarakol

Domestic Politics, China’s Rise, and the Future of the Liberal International Order
Jessica Chen Weiss and Jeremy L. Wallace
International Organization

Edited at the Georgetown University’s Walsh School of Foreign Service and Government Department

Published quarterly by Cambridge University Press

Founded in 1947 by the World Peace Foundation

Erik Voeten
Martha Finnemore
Kenneth Scheve
Elana Matthews
Judith Goldstein

Jon C.W. Pevehouse
Stephanie Rickard
Peter Rosendorff
Nita Rudra
Elizabeth N. Saunders
Kenneth Scheve
Christina J. Schneider
Kenneth Schultz
Kathryn Sikkink
Beth Simmons
David Stasavage
Jakana Thomas
Dustin Tingley
James Raymond Vreeland
Barbara F. Walter
Stefanie Walter
Jessica L.P. Weeks
Jessica Chen Weiss
Aysçe Zarakol
Lisa L. Martin
John Odell
Louis Pauly
Ronald Rogowski
John Ruggie
Janice Gross Stein

Rebecca Adler-Nissen
Michael Barnett
J. Lawrence Broz
Lars-Erik Cederman
Songying Fang
Tanisha M. Fazal
James Fearon
Martha Finnemore
Virginia Page Fortna
Kristian Gleditsch
Judith Goldstein
Emilie M. Hafner-Burton
Susan Hyde
Judith Kelley
David Lake
Edward D. Mansfield
Helen Milner
Ronald Mitchell
Layna Mosley
Megumi Naoi
Eric Neumayer

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION invites the submission of original manuscripts on all aspects of world politics and international political economy. Authors should follow the guidelines published annually in the Winter issue. Guidelines also may be found at http://journals.cambridge.org.

Address for submissions: http://io.edmgr.com

For all other inquiries:
International Organization
Walsh School of Foreign Service and Government Department
Georgetown University, Intercultural Center 702, 37th and O Streets NW
Washington, DC 20057

Statements and opinions expressed in International Organization are the responsibility of the authors alone and do not imply the endorsement of the Board of Editors, the Board of Trustees of the World Peace Foundation, Cambridge University Press, or Georgetown University’s Walsh School of Foreign Service and Government Department.

For abstracting listing and price information, please refer to the back of this issue.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices.

© 2021 by The IO Foundation. ISSN 0020-8183
Challenges to the Liberal International Order: 
*International Organization* at 75

Preface

*Martha Finnemore, Kenneth Scheve, Kenneth A. Schultz, and Erik Voeten*

Introduction

Challenges to the Liberal Order: Reflections on *International Organization*  
*David A. Lake, Lisa L. Martin, and Thomas Risse*

The Co-Constitution of Order  
*Marcos Tourinho*

Internal Challenges to the Liberal International Order: Political

Contestations of the Liberal International Order: From Liberal Multilateralism to Postnational Liberalism  
*Tanja A. Börzel and Michael Zürn*

Politicizing International Cooperation: The Mass Public, Political Entrepreneurs, and Political Opportunity Structures  
*Catherine E. De Vries, Sara B. Hobolt, and Stefanie Walter*

The Janus Face of the Liberal International Information Order: When Global Institutions Are Self-Undermining  
*Henry Farrell and Abraham L. Newman*

The Epistemological Challenge of Truth Subversion to the Liberal International Order  
*Emanuel Adler and Alena Drieschova*

Built on Borders: Tensions with the Institution Liberalism (Thought It) Left Behind  
*Beth A. Simmons and Hein E. Goemans*
The Exclusionary Foundations of Embedded Liberalism  
*Sara Wallace Goodman and Thomas B. Pepinsky*  
411

Racism and Antiracism in the Liberal International Order  
*Zoltán I. Bűzás*  
440

**Internal Challenges to the Liberal International Order: Economic**

Populism in Place: The Economic Geography of the Globalization Backlash  
*J. Lawrence Broz, Jeffry Frieden, and Stephen Weymouth*  
464

Rising Inequality As a Threat to the Liberal International Order  
*Thomas M. Flaherty and Ronald Rogowski*  
495

America and the Trade Regime: What Went Wrong?  
*Judith Goldstein and Robert Gulotty*  
524

Embedded Liberalism in the Digital Era  
*Edward D. Mansfield and Nita Rudra*  
558

**External Challenges to the Liberal International Order**

Asset Revaluation and the Existential Politics of Climate Change  
*Jeff D. Colgan, Jessica F. Green, and Thomas N. Hale*  
586

Struggles for Recognition: The Liberal International Order and the Merger of Its Discontents  
*Rebecca Adler-Nissen and Ayşe Zarakoğlu*  
611

Domestic Politics, China’s Rise, and the Future of the Liberal International Order  
*Jessica Chen Weiss and Jeremy L. Wallace*  
635