CONTENTS

ARTICLES

LIESELOTTE ANDERWALD: Are non-standard dialects more ‘natural’ than the standard? A test case from English verb morphology 251

SABINE ARNDT-LAPPE: Towards an exemplar-based model of stress in English noun–noun compounds 549

MATTHEW BAERMAN: Defectiveness and homophony avoidance 1

THOMAS BERG: A diachronic frequency account of the allomorphy of some grammatical markers 31

ANDRÁS CSER: The floating C-Place node in Latin 65

DANIEL A. DINNSEN, CHRISTOPHER R. GREEN, JUDITH A. GIERUT & MICHELE L. MORRISETTE: On the anatomy of a chain shift 275

CRISTINA D. DYE: Reduced auxiliaries in early child language: Converging observational and experimental evidence from French 301

M. TERESE ESPINAL & LOUISE MCNALLY: Bare nominals and incorporating verbs in Spanish and Catalan 87

NICHOLAS FLEISHER: Attributive adjectives, infinitival relatives, and the semantics of inappropriateness 341

FATIMA HAMLAOUI: On the role of phonology and discourse in Francilien French wh-questions 129

BERND HEINE & KYUNG-AN SONG: On the grammaticalization of personal pronouns 587

ABBY KAPLAN: How much homophony is normal? 631

TERJE LOHNDAL: Freezing effects and objects 163

KUNIO NISHIYAMA: Conjunctive agreement in Lamaholot 381

DAVID WILLIS: Reconstructing last week’s weather: Syntactic reconstruction and Brythonic free relatives 407

ZHENG XU & MARK ARONOFF: A Realization Optimality Theory approach to blocking and extended morphological exponence 673

REVIEW ARTICLES

BRADY CLARK: Scavenging, the stag hunt, and the evolution of symbolic communication (Derek Bickerton, Adam’s tongue: How humans made language, how language made humans) 447

JOHN COLEMAN: A history maker (Maria-Josep Solé, Patrice Speeter Beddor & Manjari Ohala (eds.), Experimental approaches to phonology) 201
ANDREW SPENCER: What’s in a compound? (Rochelle Lieber & Pavol Štekauer (eds.), *Oxford handbook of compounding*) 481

REVIEWS

LOBKE AELBRECHT: *The syntactic licensing of ellipsis* (Gary Thoms) 219
JOHN COLEMAN: A history maker 201
MALCOM COULTHARD & ALISON JOHNSON (eds.): *The Routledge handbook of forensic linguistics* (Raphael Salkie) 709
DAVID EMBICK: *Localism versus globalism in morphology and phonology* (Bridget Samuels) 714
ÁNGEL J. GALLEGO: *Phase theory* (Luis Vicente) 719
DIRK GEERAERTS: *Theories of lexical semantics* (M. Lynne Murphy) 231
JILA GHOMESHI, ILEANA PAUL & MARTINA WILTSCHKO (eds.): *Determiners: Universals and variation* (Gabi Danon) 509
NORBERT HORNSTEIN & MARIA POLINSKY (eds.): *Movement theory of control* (Youssef A. Haddad) 514
RICHARD S. KAYNE: *Comparisons and contrasts* (Michelle Sheehan) 724
ANNA KIBORT & GREVILLE G. CORBETT (eds.): *Features: Perspectives on a key notion in linguistics* (Cedric Boeckx) 522
KATALIN É. KISS (ed.): *Adverbs and adverbial adjuncts at the interfaces* (Anikó Lipták) 225
IDAN LANDAU: *The locative syntax of experiencers* (Martin Salzmann) 524
DAVID LEBEAUX: *Where does binding theory apply?* (Cedric Boeckx) 531
ANDREW NEVINS: *Locality in vowel harmony* (Sara Finley) 236
E. PHOEVOS PANAGIOTIDIS (ed.): *The complementizer phase: Subjects and operators* (Ur Shlonsky) 533
ERIC RAIMY & CHARLES E. CAIRNS (eds.): *Contemporary views on architecture and representations in phonology* (Matthew Gordon) 730
SOPHIE REPP: *Negation in gapping* (Catherine Fortin) 241
NORVIN RICHARDS: *Uttering trees* (Michael Barrie) 736
IAN ROBERTS: *Agreement and head movement: Clitics, incorporation, and defective goals* (Ora Matushansky) 538
GRAEME TROUSDALE: *An introduction to English sociolinguistics* (Julia Snell) 742
MARIT WESTERGAARD: *The acquisition of word order: Micro-cues, information structure, and economy* (Bernadette Plunkett) 746

ANNOUNCEMENT 247, 547, 755
CORRIGENDUM 249
EDITORIAL NOTE 757
LAGB ANNUAL MEETING 2011 761
Leaders in Linguistics from Cambridge

A Reference Grammar of French
R. E. Batchelor, M. Chebli-Saadi
Reference Grammars
$50.00: Pb 978-0-521-14511-4: 800 pp.
$105.00: Hb 978-0-521-19673-4

Analyzing Older English
Edited by David Denison, Ricardo Bermúdez-Otero, Chris McCully, Emma Moore
Studies in English Language

Analyzing Narrative Discourse and Sociolinguistic Perspectives
Anna De Fina, Alexandra Georgakopoulou
$85.00: Hb 978-0-521-88716-8

Applied Linguistics and Primary School Teaching
Edited by Sue Ellis, Elspeth McCartney

Grammaratical Categories of Romance Languages
M. Rita Manzini, Leonardo M. Savoia
Cambridge Studies in Linguistics
$105.00: Hb 978-0-521-76519-0: 364 pp.

Analyzing Older English
Edited by David Denison, Ricardo Bermúdez-Otero, Chris McCully, Emma Moore
Studies in English Language

Analyzing Narrative Discourse and Sociolinguistic Perspectives
Anna De Fina, Alexandra Georgakopoulou
$85.00: Hb 978-0-521-88716-8

Applied Linguistics and Primary School Teaching
Edited by Sue Ellis, Elspeth McCartney

The Language of Stories
A Cognitive Approach
Barbara Dancygier

The Syntax of Russian
John Frederick Bailyn
Cambridge Syntax Guides
$120.00: Hb 978-0-521-88574-4: 392 pp.

Transcribing the Sound of English
A Phonetics Workbook for Words and Discourse
Paul Tence
$80.00: Hb 978-1-107-00019-3

Understanding Language through Humor
Stanley Dubinsky, Chris Holcomb
$85.00: Hb 978-0-521-88627-7

When Language Breaks Down
Analysing Discourse in Clinical Contexts
Elissa D. Asp, Jessica de Villiers
$41.00: Pb 978-0-521-71824-0: 270 pp.
$118.00: Hb 978-0-521-88978-0

Word-Formation in the World’s Languages
A Typological Survey
Pavol Štekauer, Salvador Valera, Livia Kortvédelyessy

Grammatical Categories of Romance Languages
M. Rita Manzini, Leonardo M. Savoia
Cambridge Studies in Linguistics
$105.00: Hb 978-0-521-76519-0: 364 pp.

Language Policy in Japan
The Challenge of Change
Nanette Gottlieb

Objects and Information Structure
Mary Dalrymple, Irina Nikolaeva
Cambridge Studies in Linguistics

Premodifiers in English
Their Structure and Significance
Jim Feist
Studies in English Language

The Cambridge Handbook of Sociolinguistics
Edited by Rajend Mesthrie
Cambridge Handbooks in Language and Linguistics
$150.00: Hb 978-0-521-89707-5: 544 pp.

Prices subject to change.
Annual Review of Applied Linguistics provides a comprehensive, up-to-date review of research in key areas in the broad field of applied linguistics. Each issue is thematic, covering the topic by means of critical summaries, overviews and bibliographic citations. Every fourth or fifth issue surveys applied linguistics broadly, offering timely essays on language learning and pedagogy, discourse analysis, teaching innovations, second-language acquisition, computer-assisted instruction, language use in professional contexts, sociolinguistics, language policy, and language assessment, to name just a few of the areas reviewed.
Articles

Sabine Arndt-Luppe
Towards an exemplar-based model of stress in English noun–noun compounds 549

Bernd Heine & Kyung-An Song
On the grammaticalization of personal pronouns 587

Abby Kaplan
How much homophony is normal? 631

Zheng Xu & Mark Aronoff
A Realization Optimality Theory approach to blocking and extended morphological exponence 673

Reviews

Malcolm Coulthard & Alison Johnson (eds.)
The Routledge handbook of forensic linguistics
(Reviewed by Raphael Salkie) 709

David Embick
Localism versus globalism in morphology and phonology
(Reviewed by Bridget Samuels) 714

Ángel J. Gallego
Phase theory
(Reviewed by Luis Vicente) 719

Richard S. Kayne
Comparisons and contrasts
(Reviewed by Michelle Sheehan) 724

Eric Rainey & Charles E. Cairns (eds.)
Contemporary views on architecture and representations in phonology
(Reviewed by Matthew Gordon) 730

Norvin Richards
Uttering trees
(Reviewed by Michael Barrie) 736

Graeme Trousdale
An introduction to English sociolinguistics
(Reviewed by Julia Snell) 742

Marit Westergaard
The acquisition of word order: Micro-cues, information structure, and economy
(Reviewed by Bernadette Plunkett) 746

Announcement 755

Editorial note 757

LAGB Annual Meeting 2011 761