# INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AFRICAN LANGUAGES AND CULTURES

Executive Council

*Chairman* THE RT. HON. LORD LUGARD

### Members

REV. FATHER H. DUBOIS	PROFESSOR P. RIVET
PROFESSOR DE JONGHE	SIR E. DENISON ROSS
PROFESSOR W. FÖHLER	PROFESSOR C. CONTI ROSSIN
PROFESSOR F. KRAUSE	PROFESSOR RYCKMANS
PROFESSOR B. MALINOWSKI	REV. FATHER SCHMIDT
DR. J. H. OLDHAM	PROFESSOR SELIGMAN
M. LE GOUVERNEUR-GÉNÉRAL	REV. E. W. SMITH
OLIVIER	

### Directors

PROFESSOR H. LABOURET PROFESSOR DR. D. WESTERMANN

Administrative Director DR. J. H. OLDHAM Secretary-General MR. HANNS VISCHER

Secretary MISS D. G. BRACKETT

Hon. Treasurer MAJOR SIR HUMPHREY LEGGETT

Hon. Auditors MESSRS. MANN, JUDD, GORDON & CO.

Hon. Solicitors MESSRS. LAWRENCE JONES & CO.

Bankers MESSRS. BARCLAYS BANK (DOMINION, COLONIAL & OVERSEAS)

> Central Office 22 CRAVEN STREET, LONDON, W.C. 2

Directors' Offices 26 RUE DE LA PÉPINIÈRE PARIS, VIII

BERLINERSTRASSE 13 BERLIN-SÜDENDE

All business communications should be addressed to the Central Office in London

# RECENT PUBLICATIONS

## THE AFRICAN LABOURER By Major G. St. J. ORDE BROWNE, O.B.E. (Mil.)

### 175. 6d. net

#### From the Foreword by LORD LUGARD :--

'If the treatment of the workers by the privileged classes may be taken as a true criterion of the ethical standard attained by a community, the treatment of African labour affords examples reaching from the era of slavery—when the labourer himself was a saleable commodity—to the spectacle of a standing International "Committee of Experts" engaged in drafting Conventions to govern the treatment of wage-labour by European employers.

It is with problems of this kind—of housing, diet, wages, the mutual obligations of employer and employed, the duration of contracts, the method of recruiting, habitation and repatriation, and the precautions needed to avoid the disintegration of native social life—that Major Orde Browne deals in the present book.'

# CARAVANS OF THE OLD SAHARA

#### By E. W. BOVILL

#### 215. net

#### From the Preface :---

'In the commercial intercourse which so long existed between the maritime peoples of Southern Europe and the Muhammadan states of the North African littoral the ancient trade of Barbary with the negroid peoples of the Western Sudan was an important, but remains a little recognized, factor.

Not only did the rich trans-Saharan caravan traffic weave ties of blood and culture between the Sudan and the Mediterranean, but it inspired the achievements by which after centuries of disappointment the mysteries of the remote interior were revealed to Western eyes.

The purpose of this volume is to outline briefly the growth of these associations and to demonstrate the part which the Western Sudanese have played in the history of civilization.'

# PRACTICAL PHONETICS FOR STUDENTS OF AFRICAN LANGUAGES

#### By DIEDRICH WESTERMANN AND IDA C. WARD

#### 8s. 6d. net

From the Foreword by Professor DANIEL JONES :---

'[This book] is, I think, as perfect as a book of its kind can be. It is the result of a particularly happy collaboration between the leading exponent of practical African linguistics and one of our most eminent phoneticians; so readers may feel assured that the work is both technically sound and written with full knowledge of the practical educational problems which call for solution....[It] will instruct the learner how to listen to the native and how to imitate his sounds with success.... He will then find that the task of learning to make the "difficult" African sounds becomes relatively easy, and that he need no longer content himself with rough approximations to the native pronunciation.'

### Published for the

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AFRICAN LANGUAGES AND CULTURES

by the

### OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Oxford, by John Johnson, Printer to the University https://doi.org/10.1017/50001972000002564 Published online by Cambridge University Press