British Journal of Political Science

VOLUME 49 | PART 2 | APRIL 2019





British Journal of Political Science

Editors: SHAUN BOWLER, University of California, Riverside SONA GOLDER, Penn State University; ROBERT JOHNS, University of Essex; RENÉ LINDSTÄDT, Cardiff University Associate Editors: TOBIAS BÖHMELT, University of Essex; PAUL BOU-HABIB, University of Essex; LUCAS LEEMAN, University of Zürich Journal Administrator: JAYNE DALDRY

Editorial Board

JAMES ADAMS, University of California, Davis	PETER JOHN, King's College London
JAMES ALT, Harvard University	ANTHONY KING, (Founding Editor) in memoriam
ANNA BASSI, University of North Carolina	DESMOND KING, University of Oxford
THOMAS BERNAUER, ETH Zürich	THOMAS KÖNIG, University of Mannheim
ANTHONY BERTELLI, New York University	TODD LANDMAN, University of Nottingham
SARAH BIRCH, King's College London	MICHAEL LAVER, New York University
ALEX BRAITHWAITE, University of Arizona	PATRICK LE GALÈS, Sciences Po Paris
CHRIS BROWN, London School of	JONI LOVENDUSKI, Birkbeck, University of London
Economics and Political Science	GAIL MCELROY, Trinity College, Dublin
RANDALL CALVERT, Washington University, St Louis	HELEN MILNER, Princeton University
XUN CAO, Penn State University	JACK NAGEL, University of Pennsylvania
GARY COX, Stanford University	AVIA PASTERNAK, University College London
IVOR CREWE, University of Oxford	NITA RUDRA, Georgetown University
HAN DORUSSEN, University of Essex	DAVID SANDERS, University of Essex
JENNIFER GANDHI, Emory University	GERALD SCHNEIDER, University of Konstanz
JOHN GERRING, Boston University	KENNETH SHEPSLE, Harvard University
KRISTIAN SKREDE GLEDITSCH, University of Essex	DUNCAN SNIDAL, University of Oxford
ROBERT E. GOODIN, Australian National University	ZEYNEP SOMER-TOPCU, University of Texas, Austin ARTHUR SPIRLING, New York University
CHRISTOFFER GREEN-PEDERSEN, Aarhus University	MILAN SVOLIK, Yale University
SIMON HIX, London School of	MARGIT TAVITS, Washington University, St Louis
Economics and Political Science	INGRID VAN BIEZEN, Leiden University
SARA HOBOLT, London School of	HUGH WARD, University of Essex
Economics and Political Science	ALBERT WEALE, University College London
SIMON HUG, University of Geneva	JESSICA WEEKS, University of Wisconsin, Madison
WILL JENNINGS, University of Southampton	GRAHAM K. WILSON, Boston University
will JENNINGS, University of Southampton	ORAHAM K. WILSON, DOSIOII UIIIVEISILY

EDITORIAL POLICY

The British Journal of Political Science is an independent journal, whose policy is set by its editorial board. It is committed to no methodological orthodoxy over and above the normal canons of scholarship: clear and consistent use of words, logical and mathematical validity, and the use of appropriate evidence to substantiate empirical statements. Contributions are invited in all fields of political science and political theory, except the history of political thought. Innovative and authoritative work addressed to problems of general significance to students of politics will be published whatever the period(s) or place(s) drawn upon for evidence. The Editors reserve the right to decline articles if, according to their own judgement, they are inconsistent with editorial policy.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

British Journal of Political Science (ISSN 0007–1234) is published four times a year in January, April, July and October. The 2019 subscription price (excluding VAT) of a volume, which includes print and electronic access, is £454.00 (US \$764.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £45.00 (US \$71.00) for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £381.00 (US \$655.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts are £127.00 net (US \$219.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *British Journal of Political Science*, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

British Journal of Political Science and all other Cambridge journals can be found at: journals.cambridge.org.

© Cambridge University Press 2019 Printed in the United Kingdom at Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, nongovernmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.