VOL. XVIII NO. 3

THE AFRICAN STUDIES

REVIEW

Published By

THE AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

The Journal of the African Studies Association

EDITOR Alan K. Smith

TEACHING NOTES EDITOR
Evelyn Jones Rich

REVIEW ESSAY EDITOR Hans E. Panofsky

Review Secretary: Mrs. Mildred F. Marchiante Assistant to the Editor: Mr. Simon S. Myambo

EDITORIAL BOARD: Rand Bishop (Literature, SUNY-Oswego); James L. Brain (Anthropology, SUNY-New Paltz); Ross Coates (Fine Arts, Russell Sage College); S.J. Cookey (History, Rutgers University); John D. Esseks (Political Economy, Northern Illinois); Judith L. Evans (Psychology, University of Massachusetts); Harvey K. Flad (Geography, Vassar College); Thomas H. Henriksen (History, SUNY-Plattsburgh); Milton R. Konvitz (Law, Cornell University); Germina Lubega (Economics, Hamilton College); Charles H. Lyons (Education, Teachers College, Columbia University); Alvin Magid (Political Science, SUNY-Albany); David W. McDowell (Education, SUNY-New Paltz); R.A. Obudho (Geography, Johnson and Johnson); Victor C. Uchendu (Sociology, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign); Warren Weinstein (Political Science, SUNY-Oswego); Claude Welch (International Relations, SUNY-Buffalo).

The African Studies Review is edited by Eastern African Studies, Syracuse University. All editorial correspondence and manuscripts, with the exception of essays relating to teaching and review essays, should be sent to: The Editor, African Studies Review, Eastern African Studies, Syracuse University, 119 College Place, Syracuse, New York 13210. Correspondence concerning teaching essays should be sent to: Mrs. Evelyn Jones Rich, School Services Division, African American Institute, 833 United Nations Plaza, New York, New York 10017. Correspondence concerning review essays should be sent to: Hans E. Panofsky, M.J. Herskovits Library of African Studies, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois 60201.

All manuscripts should be submitted in duplicate. They should be double-spaced and may be typed, mimeographed, hectographed, or in other legible form. Footnotes should appear at the end of the manuscript. Manuscripts will be submitted without the name of the author to outside readers. Please include a removable cover page giving title, authorship, affiliation, and address. The article itself should carry only the title. A Review style sheet may be secured from the editors, or consult any issue of the Review beginning with the September 1974 issue (Volume 17, Number 2).

THE AFRICAN STUDIES REVIEW

Volume XVIII, Number 3 December 1975

SPECIAL ISSUE:

WOMEN IN AFRICA

EDITED BY

EDNA BAY
NANCY HAFKIN

A.S.A. COMMITTEE ON WOMEN

AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION 218 Shiffman Center Brandeis University Waltham, Massachusetts 02154

NOTICE TO MEMBERS

The Postal System does not forward periodicals. We must receive written notification from you at least five weeks in advance of any change of mailing address. Failure to notify us of your correct mailing address will result in suspension of your membership until we receive such notification. We can make address changes only when current dues are paid.

The African Studies Review is published three times a year (April, September, and December) by the African Studies Association, 218 Shiffman Center, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts 02154, U.S.A. The views expressed are those of the authors, and not necessarily those of the Association or its officers. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made to the Association's office within six months of the month of publication (overseas claims, one year). Copies of the Review damaged in the mail will be replaced without charge.

Copyright 1976 by the African Studies Association. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America.

CONTENTS

The Rise of a Female Professional Elite: The Case of Senegal Diane Barthel	1
Making the Invisible Visible: African Women in Politics and Policy Jean O'Barr	19
Fighting Two Colonialisms: The Women's Struggle in Guinea-Bissau Stephanie Urdang	29
Women's Wedding Celebrations in Mombasa, Kenya Margaret Strobel	35
Women and National Development in African Countries: Some Profound Contradictions Women's Research and Training Centre, United Nations Economic Commission for Africa	47
Woman Power: Retrograde Steps in Ghana Christine Oppong, Christine Okali, and Beverley Houghton	71
Women and Work in Two Southern Ethiopian Communities Judith Olmstead	85
The Maendeleo Ya Wanawake Movement: Some Paradoxes and Contradictions Audrey Wipper	99
BOOK REVIEWS	
Bonnie Keller	121
Stella Silverstein	125
Dorothy Dodge	129
Jocelyn Murray	131

Distinguished AFRICAN STUDIES Volumes from Aldine

AFRICAN DILEMMA TALES are an integral part of moral and ethical training in many African societies and thus constitute a crucial facet of African social and cultural interaction. This book is the first general survey of African dilemma tales. It brings together 168 tales in 449 versions distributed from Senegal to Ethiopia, from Algeria to Mozambique, and in the Canary Islands and Malagasy. While many folktales are didactic, African dilemma tales provide training in argumentation that prepares the participants for presenting their cases in disputes within the family or in formal courts of law. The dilemma tales, while interesting reading in themselves, will also be useful in any attempt to define and understand African culture. This volume is one of the World Anthropology Series of volumes, an outcome of the IXth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, held in 1973.

Edited by WILLIAM BASCOM, University of California (Berkeley) October 1975 176 pages \$12.50 clothbound*

RACE, CLASS AND POWER in today's plural societies are viewed in new theoretical perspectives in this challenging book. The author questions whether current theories on racial conflict either correctly explain the past or offer adequate guides for the future. In their place he puts forward an alternative view of the possibility of non-violent revolutionary change.

By LEO KUPER, University of California (Los Angeles) April 1975 345 pages \$14.75 clothbound

Order your copies now from

ALDINE PUBLISHING COMPANY · 529 South Wabash Avenue · Chicago, IL 60605

^{*}Orders for AFRICAN DILEMMA TALES and other World Anthropology Series titles from outside North America should be sent to Mouton Publishers, The Netherlands.

EDITORS' NOTE

During the course of its six-year existence, the Women's Committee of the African Studies Association has concerned itself with two major issues: the professional promotion of women scholars in the disciplines associated with the study of Africa, and the encouragement of research and publication on subjects related to the understanding of women in Africa. Issues directly related to professional standing and performance were uppermost in the activities of the Committee during the early years. A second direction was added at the annual meeting in 1973, when the Board of Directors announced its willingness to support the publication of articles by women. Members agreed that the proposed monograph should concern women in Africa, and should include articles from a variety of disciplinary viewpoints.

Articles were accepted for consideration over a twelve-month period. The relatively large number of papers of high quality enabled us to expand the original conception into two separate publications: this special issue of the African Studies Review and a volume to be published by Stanford University Press in 1976 entitled Women in Africa: Studies in Social and Economic Change. Our contributors include both members and non-members of the Association. Although no particular thematic approach was projected, the majority of the articles selected focus on development-related issues.

The Women's Committee wishes to express its appreciation for the continued support of the Association during the period of preparation of this issue.

Nancy J. Hafkin Edna G. Bay

NOW AVAILABLE!!

AMERICAN & CANADIAN DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS & MASTER'S THESES ON AFRICA, 1886-1974

compiled by

Michael Sims and Alfred Kagan

The result of four years of research and investigation, American & Canadian Doctoral Dissertations & Master's Theses on Africa, 1886-1974 is the most complete listing of such material ever compiled. (Yearly supplements will be published in the African Studies Newsletter; five-year supplements will be available in separate volumes.) Contains 6,070 entries arranged by country and by discipline within country. Entries are indexed by subject and author. Also lists 273 degree-granting institutions. 384 pages. 1976. \$20.00 (members), \$25.00 (non-members).

Orders must be prepaid.
Send check or money order to:

African Studies Association
218 Shiffman Center
Brandeis University
Waltham, Massachusetts 02154, U.S.A.