Medical Geography in Historical Perspective

edited by

NICOLAAS A RUPKE

(Medical History, Supplement No. 20)

London
The Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine at UCL 2000

Contents

List of Illustrations	<i>page</i> vii	
Preface and Acknowledgements	ix	
Notes on Contributors	xi	
Introduction		
1 Histories of Medical Geography CONEVERY BOLTON VALENČIUS	3	
European National Practices		
2 The Geographical Imperative in Nineteenth-Century French Medicine MICHAEL A OSBORNE	31	
3 Differences of Degree: Representations of India in British Medical Topography, 1820–c. 1870 MARK HARRISON	51	
4 The Debate about Acclimatization in the Dutch East Indies, 1840–1860 ANNEMARIE DE KNECHT-VAN EEKELEN	70	
5 Adolf Mühry (1810–1888): Göttingen's Humboldtian Medical Geographer NICOLAAS A RUPKE	86	
6 August Hirsch: As Critic of, and Contributor to, Geographical Medicine and Medical Geography FRANK A BARRETT	98	
Colonial Discourses		
7 The Geography of Health and the Making of the American West: Arkansas and Missouri, 1800–1860 CONEVERY BOLTON VALENČIUS	121	
8 Geography, Race and Nation: Remapping "Tropical" Australia, 1890–1930	1.4.0	
WARWICK ANDERSON	146	

Contents

		page
	Cartographic Representations	
9	Humboldtian Representations in Medical Cartography NICOLAAS A RUPKE and KAREN E WONDERS	163
10	The first Global Map of the Distribution of Human Diseases: Friedrich Schnurrer's 'Charte über die geographische Ausbreitung der Krankheiten', 1827	
	RAINER BRÖMER	176
11	Heinrich Berghaus's Map of Human Diseases JANE R CAMERINI	186
	Epilogues	
12	Airs, Waters, Places: Perennial Puzzles of Health and Environment ANNE BUTTIMER	211
13	Medical Science before Scientific Medicine: Reflections on the History of Medical Geography	
	RONALD L NUMBERS	217
Ind	lex	221

Medical Geography in Historical Perspective

(Medical History, Supplement No. 20)

Copyright © The Trustee of the Wellcome Trust, 2000. All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior permission.

ISBN 0 85484 072 9

Supplements to *Medical History* may be obtained by post from Professional & Scientific Publications, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, UK.