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Footnotes should be double-spaced using type no smaller than 10 point. They should be numbered consecutively.

References should appear in author-date format in footnotes, rather than in the main text itself. Each direct quotation must be accompanied by a reference containing a page number. References in footnotes should be made in the following manner:

Text:
Elster criticizes the reliance of functionalism in common Marxist explanations of technical change, and proposes alternative foundations based on intentional explanations.1 Others have argued …

References in footnote:

Multiple references should be ordered alphabetically and separated by semicolons, i.e.,
1Elster 1983, 174; Marx and Engels 2004[1848].

Multiple references to the same author in the same year should be separated by a letter in alphabetical order, by their order of appearance in the list of references, i.e.,
1Elster 1983a; Elster 1983b.

When there are four authors or more, ‘et al.’ is used in footnote references, but not in the reference list itself.
1Meadows et al. 1972
The original year of publication should be inserted in brackets for items where publication year differs substantially from the original year of publication.

\[\text{Marx and Engels 2004[1848]}\].

Items that have no date identified can be listed as follows:

\[\text{Marshall, Jaggers and Gurr ND}\].

**Format for list of references at end of article**

All items should be listed in alphabetical order. Items by the same author should be listed in chronological order.

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**Reference to a book:**

**Reference to a chapter in an edited book**

**Reference to an edited book:**

**Reference to an electronic publication:**
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