



Bryan, Alfred, artist. Mr. Henry Irving as King Richard III. London: Ben George Lith., 1878. Folger ART File I72 no. 36 (size S).

Sir Henry Irving was an immensely popular actor-manager of the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> century. Beginning in 1878, Irving enjoyed a highly successful professional partnership with Ellen Terry, also immensely popular. His Shakespeare productions were known for their quality, as Irving brought in well-known artists and musicians, like Lawrence Alma-Tadema, to provide scenery and music. He formalized the now-familiar custom of darkening the theatre to focus the audience's attention on the stage. Irving's production of *King Richard III* restored Shakespeare's text to public performance, ending the 200 years of dominance enjoyed by Colley Cibber's 1699 version of the play. (Davies, Robertson. "Irving, Sir Henry [real name John Henry Brodribb] (1838-1905). *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*. 2008. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/ref:odnb/34116">https://doi.org/10.1093/ref:odnb/34116</a>)

From an original in the Folger Shakespeare Library

Licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License (CC BY-SA 4.0)