

**Answer keys for *More practice* exercises in book**

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 1**

Test yourself 1.1

	Noun	Not a noun
6. slowly		x
7. factory	x	
8. ticket	x	
9. boxes	x	
10. almost		x

Test yourself 1.2

6. their carpets
7. a hand-painted plate
8. the court stenographer
9. our psychology professor
10. two interesting museums

Test yourself 2.1

6. friend           concrete
7. friendliness   abstract
8. economics       abstract
9. dormitory       concrete
10. capitalism      abstract

### Test yourself 2.2

	<u>Noun</u>	<u>Not a noun</u>
6. ran		x
7. secret	x	
8. her		x
9. death	x	
10. job	x	

### Test yourself 2.3

	<u>Noun</u>	<u>Not a noun</u>
6. closed		x
7. celebration	x	
8. their		x
9. news	x	
10. spoken		x

### Test yourself 2.4

	<u>Noun</u>	<u>Not a noun</u>
6. obstruction	x	
7. pounds	x	
8. disgraceful		x
9. complicated		x

10. since

x

### Test yourself 2.5

6. The glitterati always like to follow the fashion of the day.
7. They will repair his stove.
8. The arrangement was good for all of them.
9. The audience stared at the screen, fascinated by the action they were seeing.
10. The definition was in his dictionary.

### Test yourself 2.6

6. A group of three generals sent the troops away.
7. The flag was near your desk.
8. My mother acted in a play.
9. He called the house every day.
10. You have to give her salary and benefits.

### Test yourself 3.1

6. Sharks (PL) live in water (SG).
7. Yesterday, I caught a big trout (SG).
8. There are many beautiful homes (PL) on this block (SG).
9. Visitors (PL) to this country (SG) must obtain visas (PL).
10. His cousin (SG) fought in a brutal battle (SG) to free ninety hostages (PL).

### Test yourself 3.2

6. Those husbands (REG) and wives (IRREG) lead interesting lives (IRREG).
7. Her feet (IRREG) have grown since last year.
8. The back window of my apartment overlooks about a dozen roofs (REG).
9. The salesmen (IRREG) surrounded me in the showroom.
10. Kenneth had to buy two bottles (REG) of disinfectant to get rid of the lice (IRREG) in his bathroom.

### Test yourself 4.1

6. criminal            animate
7. furniture           inanimate
8. doctor              animate
9. mouse               animate
10. truck               inanimate

### Test yourself 4.2

6. tablecloth          inanimate
7. recipes              inanimate
8. assassin             human animate
9. shark                nonhuman animate
10. freedom            inanimate

### Test yourself 5.1

6. The police (NC) will be here in a moment.
7. He leaned on the handle (C) and cursed.
8. I was so thirsty, I needed three glasses (C) of water (NC).
9. How much money (NC) do you make in an hour (C)?
10. By 11 P.M., the train-station (C) was nearly empty.

### Test yourself 5.2

6. People (C) are funny sometimes.
7. The government (C) of the United States has three branches (C).
8. Senators (C) can spend money (NC) unnecessarily.
9. It takes effort (NC) to get a good grade (C) in Mr. Goodman's class (C).
10. The reporters (C) wrote the story (C).

### Test yourself 6.1

- |                                 |               |
|---------------------------------|---------------|
| 6. mediterranean sea            | <u>proper</u> |
| 7. disneyland                   | <u>proper</u> |
| 8. company                      | <u>common</u> |
| 9. british broadcasting company | <u>proper</u> |
| 10. television                  | <u>common</u> |

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 2**

### Test yourself 7.1

Verb      Not a verb

- |                 |   |   |
|-----------------|---|---|
| 6. sightsee     | x |   |
| 7. unbelievably |   | x |
| 8. look         | x |   |
| 9. grow         | x |   |
| 10. ambitious   |   | x |

Test yourself 7.2

- 6. can usually sleep late
- 7. won't go home
- 8. would like guidance
- 9. could never build
- 10. shall do

Test yourself 8.1

- 6. investigates: investigate
- 7. spoken: speak
- 8. married: marry
- 9. decides: decide
- 10. found: find

Test yourself 8.2

- |           | <u>Verb</u> | <u>Not a verb</u> |
|-----------|-------------|-------------------|
| 6. pushed | x           |                   |

- |             |   |   |
|-------------|---|---|
| 7. goodness |   | x |
| 8. at       |   | x |
| 9. carries  | x |   |
| 10. them    |   | x |

Test yourself 8.3

6. My neighbor flew to Chicago.
7. The children wanted some candy.
8. Tomorrow we might go to the museum.
9. The censor usually objects to the same seven words.
10. In the afternoon I bought a present for my son.

Test yourself 9.1

	<u>Verb</u>	<u>Not a verb</u>
6. look	x	
7. huge		x
8. seven		x
9. ocean		x
10. sound	x	

Test yourself 9.2

6. The final exam proved difficult.
7. That dinner smells so good!

8. The firefighters remain at the station all night long.
9. They stayed indoors throughout their ordeal.
10. By noon the weather turned nice.

### Test yourself 9.3

6. The situation is getting out of hand.
7. My niece wants to be a psychiatrist when she grows up.
8. The problem is being corrected as we speak.
9. History might be being made right now.
10. I am happy to show you around town.

### Test yourself 9.4

6. I think she's my husband's new boss.
7. The tyrant will certainly be accused of crimes against humanity.
8. You're a real good friend.
9. I'm afraid to tell you the truth.
10. It has been far too long since we last saw each other.

### Test yourself 9.5

	<u>Verb</u>	<u>Not a verb</u>
6. although		x
7. search	x	
8. grow	x	

- |            |   |
|------------|---|
| 9. without | x |
| 10. really | x |

Test yourself 9.6

	Verb	Not a verb
6. did	x	
7. you		x
8. living	x	
9. completes	x	
10. eraser		x

Test yourself 9.7

6. Molly received a reply to her letter.
7. He ate on the stoop of the front porch.
8. Grandma held the kitten in her lap.
9. She never says anything.
10. They wash the windows regularly.

Test yourself 9.8

6. It seemed late.
7. Johnny packed all our things.
8. Mother is always right about that.
9. She went down to the basement.

10. I felt wonderful about my decision.

Test yourself 9.9

	Action	Linking
6. Jimmy is always eager to <u>answer</u> any questions.	x	
7. Finding a healthy meal on the menu <u>proved</u> easy.		x
8. He's <u>not</u> as smart as he led me to believe.		x
9. We could <u>hear</u> the neighbors arguing for hours.	x	
10. That <u>sounds</u> good to me.		x

Test yourself 9.10

	Action	Linking
6. Trigonometry <u>bores</u> me.	x	
7. Babies often <u>get</u> hungry.		x
8. No one <u>got</u> a C on the midterm exam.	x	
9. It's <u>much</u> ado about nothing.		x
10. He <u>made</u> such a fuss over a minor mistake.	x	

Test yourself 9.11

	Action	Linking
6. I <u>got</u> nervous before my blood test.		x
7. I <u>got</u> a spasm in my arm.	x	
8. The idea of having pizza <u>sounds</u> real good.		x
9. Last night a burglar <u>sounded</u> the alarm.	x	

10. You rarely become a star overnight.

x

Test yourself 9.12

6. The mayor explained his position.

7. The train came early.

8. Three other customers placed orders that day.

9. Her friend was helpful.

10. That hot meal tastes great.

Test yourself 10.1

	Transitive	Intransitive
6. proclaim	x	
7. vanish		x
8. omit	x	
9. cry		x
10. remove	x	

Test yourself 10.2

	Transitive	Intransitive	Either
6. seek	x		
7. fight			x
8. profit		x	
9. mention	x		

10. paint x

Test yourself 10.3

	Transitive	Intransitive
6. Samantha can <u>bake</u> at any time of the day.		x
7. When I'm tired, I <u>complain</u> .		x
8. She <u>ended</u> the conversation.	x	
9. The athlete <u>hit</u> the ball.	x	
10. My dog <u>licked</u> my face playfully.	x	

Test yourself 11.1

6. Yesterday, the company's president handed in her resignation.
7. She took over the entire operation.
8. Unfortunately, the buyer of my property blew off the deal.
9. It is obvious that she cooked up the whole story.
10. You bring up an interesting point.

Test yourself 11.2

6. The first member of the relay team passed off the baton successfully.
7. The herdsman gathered all his sheep in.
8. Debbie kept up her grades in graduate school.
9. I took my glasses off quickly.
10. Last month the bank signed the deed over to me.

### Test yourself 11.3

6. We ate out last night.
7. The show ran far too long.
8. They checked out the scenery around their hotel.
9. The pitcher threw the batter out in the eighth inning.
10. The butcher opened his store up at 7 A.M.

### **Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice questions* – Unit 3**

#### Test yourself 12.1

6. In the middle of the night, I heard a strange noise.
7. Jackie turned off the road too soon.
8. Your mother's favorite actor appeared in the show we saw last night.
9. A pear is just as tasty as an apple, as far as I am concerned.
10. The guys ordered two cans of paint: an orange one and a beige one.

#### Test yourself 12.2

6. The train appeared suddenly.
7. Diane put the chicken in the salad.
8. The repairman did not finish his job.
9. Children like cake.
10. Nowadays Elena takes skiing lessons at least once a week.

#### Test yourself 13.1

6. She likes to listen to that song.
7. Those mistakes will catch up with Andrew one day.
8. I don't like these pictures.
9. That man is a technician.
10. Lots of people like to patronize this restaurant.

### Test yourself 13.2

6. The audience is tired of all those lame jokes.
7. Once in a while I think of my childhood friends.
8. Those pedestrians better keep to the right of the main road.
9. This work is the brainchild of a madman.
10. We found this piece of paper on the top shelf of a dusty bookcase.

### Test yourself 13.3

6. I recognize this soccer player as a big star from Italy.
7. Playing a game of chess in this park always interests me.
8. Those students who did the exercises in the text will likely pass the final.
9. The garbage is piling up on the sidewalk.
10. This lesson is a piece of cake, isn't it?

### Test yourself 14.1

6. The price of the stock I am considering buying does not reflect its true worth.
7. Would you like to take a ride in your new car?



10. a article

Test yourself 14.5

6. This actress should get an Oscar for her performance in that movie.

7. The doctor's secretary usually walks a mile on her lunch break.

8. Those children love to take a dip in their new pool in the backyard.

9. On her way to work, Maggie's car broke down.

10. Jet Blue's crew served dinner while I was sleeping.

Test yourself 15.1

6. Most professors have earned a doctorate.

7. Every noun that is human is also animate.

8. Neither option is particularly good.

9. Any man who drinks and drives puts his life in danger.

10. You leave me with few alternatives.

Test yourself 15.2

6. its demonstrative

7. both quantifier

8. Madrid's possessive proper noun

9. several quantifier

10. an article

Test yourself 15.3

6. Let's not forget those messages.
7. Every time we eat out, you order several appetizers.
8. Any man who is my friend's enemy is no friend of mine.
9. I bought these strawberries at her uncle's grocery store.
10. This event wasn't much fun.

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 4**

Test yourself 16.1

	Adjective	Not an adjective
6. is		x
7. pure	x	
8. on		x
9. creative	x	
10. almost		x

Test yourself 16.2

6. She received the exciting news in the noisy restaurant.
7. The blind beggar was sitting at the busy corner.
8. Jeremy did not get the subtle humor of the play.
9. The poor people of the world outnumber the rich ones.
10. Keep your hands off the hot stove!

### Test yourself 16.3

6. I wrote a boring letter.
7. Mary's younger brother was already there.
8. The American flag was behind Edward's desk.
9. I could see his face in the red light from the exit sign.
10. We gathered the important facts from those dusty books.

### Test yourself 16.4

6. You should heed the advice of wise men and women.
7. Wild animals can be dangerous.
8. The lovely young lady read one of her favorite novels on her comfortable sofa.
9. Why did you buy this outdated computer in the first place?
10. The Dodgers' frustrated manager benched his brash young pitcher.

### Test yourself 16.5

6. I drink two cups of coffee each morning. noun
7. In most public restaurants, it is forbidden to smoke a cigarette. noun
8. Cigarette smokers must go for X-ray tests regularly. adjective
9. My nephew was looking for travel companions. adjective
10. Foreign travel can be both exhausting and exhilarating. noun

### Test yourself 16.6

6. The singer had a wonderful voice. noun

7. Some people call the larynx a voice box. adjective
8. Some languages have both formal and informal terms of address. noun
9. I don't wish to address this question at this time. verb
10. Did you put my information in your address book? adjective

### Test yourself 16.7

6. The policeman's warning scared my passengers.  
determiner - adjective - noun - verb -determiner - noun
7. Most guests enjoyed the lavish party.  
determiner - noun - verb - determiner - adjective - noun
8. Your best friend had a soda.  
determiner - adjective -noun - verb - determiner - noun
9. Good marriages have many joyous moments.  
adjective - noun - verb - determiner - adjective - noun
10. His daughter bought a stunning Italian dress.  
determiner - noun - verb - determiner - adjective - adjective noun

### **Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 5**

#### Test yourself 17.1

6. We were flying over Europe.
7. Lenore looked beneath the rock.
8. She found the pot of gold.
9. Is it over the rainbow?

10. He appeared at the right place at the right time.

### Test yourself 17.2

6. Are you going to the prom with Stan?

7. Mike always gives a nice present to his wife on her birthday.

8. Please don't ask how my day at the office was!

9. I couldn't open the door of my car without my key.

10. Let's meet at or near midnight.

### Test yourself 17.3

6. José buys fresh bread for his family every week.

7. Do you want tickets to the new play?

8. The young bride's mother seemed happy among her friends.

9. The tireless teenager ran across the park with his new running shoes.

10. I placed some small apples near the sink.

### **Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 6**

#### Test yourself 18.1

6. He wants to work through the night but I don't.

7. The general sent the dispatch to the army and the navy.

8. He went to the cloister or to the small chapel nearby.

9. Maud is not hungry, nor is her sister thirsty.

10. He'll come over or he'll call.

### Test yourself 18.2

6. The color TV was too expensive, so Nancy didn't buy it. sentences
7. Do you swear to tell the truth, nothing but the truth? nouns
8. At one time my favorite band was *Katrina* and *the Waves*. nouns
9. Sammy wanted to go skydiving, but his parents didn't let him. sentences
10. For me, going to Paris is always a treat, for I love its architecture. sentences

### Test yourself 18.3

6. Don't you hate to eat and run? verbs
7. What size shirt are you looking for: small or large? adjectives
8. They came and went in a hurry. verbs
9. At seven in the morning Tamara is sluggish yet efficient. adjectives
10. It is not advisable to drink and drive at the same time. verbs

### Test yourself 19.1

6. Jake would be free once he reached the fence.
7. You were behaving as if you were the boss.
8. They were determined to go for a walk, unless it was going to rain.
9. Kevin should think twice before he speaks.
10. I am going to finish this job even if it takes hours.

### Test yourself 19.2

6. Wherever we travel, we always have fun together.
7. As I was looking for my keys, I noticed a package in front of the door.
8. Just after they crossed the river, the draw bridge opened up.
9. Before anyone could shout a warning, the tree fell.
10. Since you think you are so smart, tell me the capital of Ghana!

#### Test yourself 19.3

6. I always get anxious when I am in the doctor's office.
7. Though Tatiana passed the bar exam, she won't be practicing law until next year.
8. Did you ever wonder how children learn language?
9. Once he finishes college, he will look for a job.
10. I took the express train so that I could arrive on time.

#### Test yourself 19.4

6. If you can understand this, you are a genius! (S)
7. Because you are a dear friend, I will share this with you. (S)
8. Some people are aggressive yet polite. (C)
9. Her administrative assistant will work on that project until it is completed. (C)
10. I rely on Joe to fix my computer, for he is an electronics expert. (C)

#### Test yourself 20.1

6. If the train runs on Sunday, then I won't drive.
7. Both the director and the playwright attended the rehearsal.

8. Neither Iowa nor Tennessee lies on the shore of the Atlantic Ocean.
9. If they're as nice as they seem, then we'll all get along well.
10. You must call either heads or tails.

#### Test yourself 20.2

6. I will be on this case till it is resolved. (S)
7. Once she settles down in her apartment, Jane does not plan to move for a while. (S)
8. You and I make a good team. (C)
9. Either you or I will get to the bottom of this. (CORR)
10. They dressed as though they were members of the aristocracy. (S)

#### **Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 7**

#### Test yourself 21.1

6. He is the grandson of an immigrant from Italy.
7. We often dream of important things.
8. You have been to their house for dinner.
9. They often have interesting discussions.
10. Last night they drove to San Francisco.

#### Test yourself 21.2

6. My friends have never heard of them.
7. Barry gave her a present.
8. Harry's cousin lives near them.

9. Most competitors were envious of him.
10. A strange man is standing next to you and me.

### Test yourself 21.3

6. they                    subject
7. she                    subject
8. me                    object
9. him                    object
10. we                    either subject or object

### Test yourself 21.4

6. They were hiding in the bushes.                    (subject)
7. I am giving it to you.                    (subject; object)
8. He went too far this time.                    (subject)
9. Theresa's parents worried about her.                    (object)
10. She hears from him often.                    (subject; object)

### Test yourself 22.1

6. All of you should be ashamed of yourselves!
7. Rosanna treated herself to a lavish vacation.
8. I wish my car started itself in the dead of winter.
9. Would everyone in the room please identify himself?
10. You should take better care of yourself!

### Test yourself 22.2

6. Mr. Ballantine said that he appreciated us. (subject; object)
7. If you want to leave, please let me know. (subject; object)
8. Who among us wants to commit himself to another year of service? (object; reflexive)
9. Jay's wife promised herself never to do it again. (reflexive; object)
10. Reflexive pronouns are easy to identify, don't you agree? (subject)

### Test yourself 23.1

6. Those were the good old days.
7. Sean thought he would never see that.
8. This is absolutely unacceptable.
9. Mrs. Wallace would rather buy these.
10. That is the funniest thing I've ever seen.

### Test yourself 23.2

6. them                    object
7. that                    demonstrative
8. us                      object
9. herself                reflexive
10. these                 demonstrative

### Test yourself 23.3

6. You should do this for yourself. (subject; demonstrative; reflexive)
7. This reminds me of why I should respect myself. (demonstrative; object; subject; reflexive)
8. That is the way they should behave themselves. (demonstrative; subject; reflexive)
9. We excused ourselves right after dinner. (subject; reflexive)
10. It could bother them. (subject; object)

### Test yourself 24.1

6. The salesman's car does not show its age.
7. We should just pack up our things and get out of here.
8. I took a look at your face and I knew immediately that you were honest.
9. My daughter is very good about brushing her teeth regularly.
10. Gamblers are secretive about their losses.

### Test yourself 24.2

6. Theirs will probably be the best dog in the show.
7. Hiring the band is not Dave's responsibility – it is yours.
8. Whatever the neighbors want to haul away is theirs for the taking.
9. Most people's experience is probably similar to hers.
10. His is not the only opinion that matters.

### Test yourself 24.3

6. our                    determiner
7. their                  determiner
8. ours                   nominal
9. hers                   nominal
10. his                   either determiner or nominal

Test yourself 24.4

6. The big suitcase over there is mine.                    (nominal)
7. Someone wants to buy our company.                    (determiner)
8. Some day this will all be yours.                    (nominal)
9. The suspects had their day in court.                    (determiner)
10. The bank is going to need her signature.                    (determiner)

Test yourself 24.5

6. us                    object
7. itself                reflexive
8. those                demonstrative
9. me                    object
10. yours                nominal possessive

Test yourself 24.6

6. You shouldn't compare your accomplishments to theirs.  
(subject; determiner possessive; nominal possessive)

7. The candidates presented themselves and their positions to us.

(reflexive; determiner possessive; object)

8. Are all these hers or mine?

(demonstrative; nominal possessive; nominal possessive)

9. You should thank him for bringing that to your attention.

(subject; object; demonstrative; determiner possessive)

10. We saved this for last because of its complexity and because the opportunity presented itself to include all pronoun types in it – but the final judgment is yours!

(subject; demonstrative; determiner possessive; reflexive; object; nominal possessive)

#### Test yourself 25.1

6. When did you come home last night?

7. Why is it so dark in this room?

8. Which do you prefer?

9. Who gave you permission to open that box?

10. From whom did you get this call?

#### Test yourself 25.2

6. itself      reflexive

7. how        interrogative

8. what       interrogative

9. us         object

10. whom     interrogative

### Test yourself 25.3

6. Why didn't you wash your car? (interrogative; subject; determiner possessive)
7. He thought that the brown coat was his. (subject; nominal possessive)
8. The bicycle is mine, not hers. (nominal possessive; nominal possessive)
9. I mailed my package to Korea. (subject; determiner possessive)
10. When will he arrive? (interrogative; subject)

### Test yourself 25.4

6. Our hope is that one day we will find ourselves living it up in style.
7. That will never happen under his watch.
8. Her determination gave her the impetus to improve herself.
9. Where are those new shirts you bought yourself yesterday?
10. Our ball club prides itself on its ability to win most of our games.

### Test yourself 26.1

6. In general, Sharon is nice to people whom she meets.
7. I will stand on the line which is shorter.
8. The person who leaves last should turn the lights off.
9. She saw the journey which she had undertaken stretch out before her.
10. Anna leaves a good impression on employees who interview her.

### Test yourself 26.2

6. The patients whose lives are in danger need those drugs. (patients)
7. The bus which has just arrived is scheduled to leave for Phoenix. (bus)
8. Rebecca noticed the tourists who were gathered around the statue. (tourists)
9. The milk that Jane bought seems to be fresh. (milk)
10. The contractor whom we hired did not show up today. (contractor)

### Test yourself 26.3

6. Which do you want us to choose? (interrogative)
7. The restaurant in which we ate was awful. (relative)
8. I don't care for the earrings which this actress is wearing. (relative)
9. Several of the boys who attended the party became rowdy. (relative)
10. He's happy with the solution that I'm proposing. (relative)

### **Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 8**

#### Test yourself 27.1

6. Why don't you call her sometimes?
7. We were told to handle the merchandise carefully.
8. The doctor informed his patient that his prognosis was very good.
9. The Morgans are not leaving today.
10. Unexpectedly, the principal ordered everyone into the auditorium.

#### Test yourself 27.2

6. predictably      adverb

- 7. nearly            adverb
- 8. proudly         adverb
- 9. barely           adverb
- 10. silly            adjective

Test yourself 27.3

	Adjective	Adverb
6. Mr. Sawyer is paid <u>weekly</u> .		x
7. She <u>undoubtedly</u> deserves top honors.		x
8. This lady <u>eerily</u> resembles my grandmother.		x
9. Janet <u>fully</u> concurs with her husband's decision.		x
10. Your new house is very <u>lovely</u> .	x	

Test yourself 27.4

- 6. Your generous gift was completely unnecessary.
- 7. Let's agree on this beforehand.
- 8. This offer is too good to pass up.
- 9. I often think of you fondly.
- 10. The mailman left an unopened package at the door.

Test yourself 27.5

- ADV   ADJ        N        V        N    ADV
- 6. The once popular guitarist appeared on TV regularly.

ADJ N ADV V ADJ N  
7. Successful brokers will surely receive sizeable commissions.

ADV V ADJ N N  
8. We recently had a wonderful time in Spain.

V ADJ N ADJ ADJ N N  
9. I will take a quick dip in the inviting blue waters of the ocean.

ADV V ADJ N ADV V ADV V  
10. Obviously, you are not the same person now that you were when I first met you.

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 9**

Test yourself 28.1

6. Sometimes juries make mistakes.
7. Jenny visited friends yesterday.
8. Oil is thicker than water.
9. Joel hates bananas.
10. Writers often like to work alone.

Test yourself 28.2

6. A Mercedes costs more than a Chevy.
7. The Andersons bought a house.
8. The children are sleeping.
9. The lake is near the village.
10. The professor paid the student a compliment.

Test yourself 28.3

6. While driving in a snowstorm, Alex's car veered off the road.
7. Several spectators wanted that ballplayer thrown out of the game.
8. The train pulled into the station.
9. Most people are proud of their country.
10. Andrea's grandmother used to bake a pie in her kitchen for her grandchildren.

#### Test yourself 28.4

6. These old cookies are stale.
7. A little attention often helps a bruised ego.
8. Each passing moment is a terrible waste.
9. Our new house sits on the outermost edge of this secluded island.
10. Many submitted manuscripts are piled up high on the cluttered desk of the finicky editor.

#### Test yourself 28.5

- |  |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 6. His divorce received <u>much publicity</u> .          | <u>determiner + noun</u>             |
| 7. I want <u>the latest model</u> for my office.         | <u>determiner + adjective + noun</u> |
| 8. Let's hope <u>this terrible weather</u> changes soon. | <u>determiner + adjective + noun</u> |
| 9. I don't care for <u>her new attitude</u> .            | <u>determiner + adjective + noun</u> |
| 10. <u>The motorcade</u> passed by quickly.              | <u>determiner + noun</u>             |

#### Test yourself 28.6

6. Your beautiful shiny hair is enviable.

7. The crazy idea of your nutty sister turned out to be not so crazy after all.
8. The Siamese cat was extremely sociable.
9. My reliable old friend made a terrible mistake.
10. This poor, hungry man is craving a hearty hot meat sandwich.

#### Test yourself 28.7

6. It made me curious.
7. She left us confused.
8. I am better for it.
9. You will help me, won't you?
10. They left yesterday.

#### Test yourself 28.8

6. Don't forget to buy a low-fat turkey sandwich! determiner + adjectives + noun
7. The coffee is too hot to drink. determiner + noun
8. She buys a pair of new shoes every year. adjective + noun
9. He took a cruise with his rich, generous uncle. determiner + adjectives + noun
10. You may not know that whales are mammals. noun

#### Test yourself 28.9

6. The beaches of Tahiti are high on my list of places to visit.
7. Cigarettes are not good for your health, don't you agree?
8. I think you should recommend this book to them.

9. Disneyland is a popular destination for European tourists.
10. Arnold hurried in.

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 10**

Test yourself 29.1

6. My son had lunch at McDonald's.
7. She was sitting by the open window.
8. I never heard from him again.
9. The little boy was hiding under the round table.
10. She traveled without her husband.

Test yourself 29.2

6. My son had lunch at McDonald's.
7. She was sitting by the open window.
8. I never heard from him again.
9. The little boy was hiding under the round table.
10. She traveled without her husband.

Test yourself 29.3

6. Sally arrived in New Orleans around midnight.
7. My uncle walked into the office and breathed a sigh of relief.
8. We went to see the levee along the Mississippi River.
9. I saw this big ship on the Mediterranean Sea disappear beyond the horizon.

10. To some people, that is one of the greatest movies ever made.

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice questions* – Unit 11**

Test yourself 30.1

6. The music stopped.

7. We agree.

8. Last night the guests left.

9. Time flies.

10. A problem arose.

Test yourself 30.2

6. I read an interesting book.

7. Their younger sister crossed the hall.

8. The Australian swimming team defeated the French.

9. The rich wife bought some insurance.

10. Courtney ordered soup.

Test yourself 30.3

6. I read an interesting book.

7. Their younger sister crossed the hall.

8. The Australian swimming team defeated the French.

9. The rich wife bought some insurance.

10. Courtney ordered soup.

Test yourself 30.4

6. You look happy.
7. Her voice sounds raspy.
8. She felt embarrassed.
9. The new director proved difficult.
10. Your pie tastes delicious.

Test yourself 30.5

6. You look happy.
7. Her voice sounds raspy.
8. She felt embarrassed.
9. My watch appears fast.
10. Your pie tastes delicious.

Test yourself 30.6

6. We adore your lovely little girl.
7. She grew impatient.
8. Your son grew.
9. Chuck became an electrical engineer.
10. The diners wanted more bread.

Test yourself 30.7

6. We adore your lovely little girl. verb + noun phrase
7. She grew impatient. verb + adjective
8. Your son grew. verb
9. Chuck became an electrical engineer. verb + noun phrase
10. The diners wanted more bread. verb + noun phrase

### Test yourself 30.8

6. They live near each other.
7. I read between the lines.
8. He learned from his grandfather.
9. She played with her children.
10. Our plane flew over the Atlantic Ocean.

### Test yourself 30.9

6. Brandy's three-month-old baby smiled.
7. Our neighbors just returned from their country home.
8. I found the missing piece.
9. We ran through the woods.
10. On holidays, the Watsons entertain.

### Test yourself 30.10

6. Brandy's three-month-old baby smiled. verb
7. Our neighbors just returned from their country home. verb + prepositional

- |   |  |
|---|--|
|   | <u>phrase</u>                          |
| 8. I <u>found the missing piece</u> .           | <u>verb + noun phrase</u>              |
| 9. We <u>ran through the woods</u> .            | <u>verb + prepositional<br/>phrase</u> |
| 10. On holidays, the Watsons <u>entertain</u> . | <u>verb</u>                            |

#### Test yourself 30.11

6. A fight arose among the players.
7. The TV host appeared annoyed.
8. The bull ran down the narrow street.
9. It rolled under the bed.
10. The show was disastrous.

#### Test yourself 30.12

6. He put the steak on the grill.
7. A nervous driver pulled her smoking Audi into the repair shop.
8. The young man bought his first computer with his father's credit card.
9. He rescued her from the boring party.
10. Alex met his wife near her office.

#### Test yourself 30.13

6. Yesterday we met a few of our friends.
7. Last night I studied.

8. The professor sounded eloquent.
9. We made a deal over dinner.
10. On Tuesdays Sarah paints in her studio.

Test yourself 30.14

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 6. Yesterday we <u>met a few of our friends</u> .   | <u>verb + noun phrase + prepositional phrase</u> |
| 7. Last night I <u>studied</u> .                    | <u>verb</u>                                      |
| 8. The professor <u>sounded eloquent</u> .          | <u>verb + adjective</u>                          |
| 9. We <u>made a deal over dinner</u> .              | <u>verb + noun phrase + prepositional phrase</u> |
| 10. On Tuesdays Sarah <u>paints in her studio</u> . | <u>verb + prepositional phrase</u>               |

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 12**

Test yourself 31.1

*Helping verb: NO    Helping verb: YES*

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 6. Jogging should <u>increase</u> your stamina.    | x |
| 7. I have <u>worked</u> all day.                   | x |
| 8. Sam will <u>go</u> fishing tomorrow.            | x |
| 9. Judy <u>left</u> for Dallas at noon.            | x |
| 10. Joey was <u>chasing</u> a rascal all day long. | x |

Test yourself 31.2

*Helping verb: NO*      *Helping verb: YES*

- |                                      |   |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| 6. You should do that.               |   | x |
| 7. She could move nearby.            |   | x |
| 8. My friend wants a two-car garage. | x |   |
| 9. Jan must get that report done.    |   | x |
| 10. The sun rose at 5 A.M. today.    | x |   |

Test yourself 32.1

6. I could dance up a storm.
7. Lauren can name that tune in 10 seconds.
8. Ashley would win that race.
9. He shall travel to the countryside this weekend.
10. Jerry must renew his passport this month.

Test yourself 32.2

6. We should proceed with caution.
7. You may be right.
8. One would think so.
9. Mrs. Randall will give you an answer tomorrow.
10. His father can postpone his retirement until next year.

Test yourself 33.1

6. My friend Sal has bought two suits recently.

7. Your remarks have entertained me enormously.
8. Our teacher had sent us an e-mail yesterday.
9. That thought never has crossed my mind.
10. You and I have played chess numerous times.

Test yourself 33.2

6. Our dogs have made a mess of the living room.
7. You had warned me not to heed his advice.
8. The chef has prepared this dish perfectly.
9. We have thought about your suggestion seriously.
10. The actors had rehearsed for about an hour.

Test yourself 33.3

	<i>Helping verb</i>	<i>Main verb</i>
6. Grandpa has slept on the couch often.	x	
7. Aisha had trouble with her car this morning.		x
8. My aunt has a treadmill in her basement.		x
9. Mrs. Stein had called the paramedics.	x	
10. They have donated that coat to charity.	x	

Test yourself 34.1

6. The politicians are campaigning in full force.
7. The football teams were finishing the season.

8. Catherine is learning French.
9. Those actors were rehearsing.
10. I was cleaning my closet yesterday.

Test yourself 34.2

6. The train is arriving.
7. The wrestlers are getting ready to compete.
8. The manager was closing the store.
9. I am organizing a luncheon for him.
10. The children were playing peacefully.

Test yourself 34.3

	<i>Helping verb</i>	<i>Main verb</i>
6. She was writing her term paper.	x	
7. David is a famous opera singer.		x
8. You are joking, right?	x	
9. His employees are happy about it.		x
10. Jackie and Richard were friends.		x

Test yourself 35.1

6. Tamara has been <u>working</u> for 22 years.	2
7. He could have been <u>telling</u> the truth.	3
8. The birds were <u>chirping</u> early in the morning.	1

9. Gauguin painted in Tahiti. 0
10. Tomorrow we will go to the movies. 1

#### Test yourself 35.2

6. He could have been a hero.
7. The journalists will be traveling throughout Canada.
8. I have written many articles about the wealthy.
9. This has been a difficult time for me.
10. The trial has been going on far too long.

#### Test yourself 35.3

6. He may have been working on the project.
7. We had a sudden downpour. (No helping verb.)
8. This storm will pass soon.
9. The attorney may have overstated her case.
10. This relationship is improving rapidly.

#### Test yourself 35.4

6. The student will have completed his assignment by tomorrow.
7. You are being silly.
8. Everyone has had a great time at the party.
9. The show was a great success.
10. It must have been difficult to do that.

### Test yourself 36.1

6. We were attending a graduation ceremony last week.
7. Jim's parents were watching a movie.
8. You are trying too hard.
9. I am dreaming of a gentle snowfall.
10. The President was addressing the nation yesterday.

### Test yourself 36.2

6. The local theater has provided much entertainment over the years.
7. I have seen you somewhere before.
8. Her brother has broken the vase to pieces.
9. They have lied too many times.
10. Mona's boyfriend has surprised her with a wedding proposal.

### Test yourself 36.3

6. The mail should arrive by noon.
7. Michael can build anything.
8. The waiters must wash their hands often.
9. On a clear day, you could see for miles.
10. The train will make a stop in Atlanta.

### Test yourself 36.4

	Verb (progressive)	Noun (gerund)
6. Last night we were <u>having</u> lots of fun.	x	
7. The employee was <u>being</u> honest with you.	x	
8. She enjoys <u>listening</u> to her iPod.		x
9. Some doctors recommend <u>taking</u> vitamin pills.		x
10. I am <u>considering</u> your offer seriously.	x	

### Test yourself 37.1

	Present tense	Past tense
6. wrote		x
7. sat		x
8. walk	x	
9. arose		x
10. sing	x	

### Test yourself 37.2

6. Michigan State beat Ohio State.	<u>past</u>
7. Our niece studies anthropology.	<u>present</u>
8. The weather is humid today.	<u>present</u>
9. The repairman arrived at noon.	<u>past</u>
10. My daughter came for a visit.	<u>past</u>

### Test yourself 37.3

6. The coffee tasted bitter.	<u>past</u>
------------------------------	-------------

- |  |                |
|--|----------------|
| 7. I study in England every summer.        | <u>present</u> |
| 8. My younger brother beat me at chess.    | <u>past</u>    |
| 9. Stu gets up at 7 A.M. every morning.    | <u>present</u> |
| 10. We will hold a family reunion in July. | <u>future</u>  |

Test yourself 37.4

- |  |                        |
|--|------------------------|
| 6. They have purchased a new home.               | <u>present perfect</u> |
| 7. On our trip, we had converted \$200 to euros. | <u>past perfect</u>    |
| 8. Andy has promised to tell the truth.          | <u>present perfect</u> |
| 9. The detective had found an important witness. | <u>past perfect</u>    |
| 10. The Democrats have won the presidency.       | <u>present perfect</u> |

Test yourself 37.5

- |  |                        |
|--|------------------------|
| 6. Frank had appeared in a movie once.                   | <u>past perfect</u>    |
| 7. You have encouraged me many times.                    | <u>present perfect</u> |
| 8. She has written a letter to her sister.               | <u>present perfect</u> |
| 9. There had been a flood of inquiries.                  | <u>past perfect</u>    |
| 10. You will have left a great legacy for your children. | <u>future perfect</u>  |

Test yourself 37.6

- |  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| 6. They were buying stamps at the post office. | <u>past progressive</u>    |
| 7. Jackie will be starting a new business.     | <u>future progressive</u>  |
| 8. You surely are kidding.                     | <u>present progressive</u> |
| 9. The mechanic was washing his car.           | <u>past progressive</u>    |

10. We will be celebrating for hours.

future progressive

Test yourself 37.7

6. were acting

past progressive

7. will have been studying

future perfect progressive

8. has had

present perfect

9. have been sleeping

present perfect progressive

10. mention

present

Test yourself 37.8

6. Neil is going to Washington tomorrow.

present progressive

7. Clare has been watching ESPN for years.

present perfect progressive

8. You will be a champion one day.

future

9. Luis will have worked for IBM for 40 years.

future perfect

10. I will have been sleeping for nine hours.

future perfect progressive

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 13**

Test yourself 38.1

6. The diners are arguing loudly.

7. Your uncle invited me to accompany him on his business trip.

8. The Yankees won the World Series many times.

9. Macy's is holding a huge sale next Sunday.

10. The TV repairman has just arrived.

### Test yourself 38.2

6. She was determined to meet Dr. Richards again.
7. His older sister resembled her father, unfortunately.
8. Her folks are good people.
9. My son is destined for success as an attorney.
10. Their apology seems genuine.

### Test yourself 38.3

6. Alana's hair smells fresh.
7. I got there on time.
8. They postponed the ball game on account of bad weather.
9. Bowling is a favorite pastime of mine.
10. Some students missed the final exam.

### Test yourself 38.4

6. Generally speaking, they don't know many foreign languages.
7. Dr. Wright's chauffeur drove him to the clinic.
8. For many reasons, Michael prefers to live in the suburbs.
9. This movie lasted a long time.
10. Exciting times are much more memorable than boring ones.

### Test yourself 39.1

6. Most people greeted us warmly at the reception.

7. I bought two bottles of Pepsi.
8. Actors must memorize their lines.
9. Last week, Jack renewed his passport.
10. Where did you get that sweater?

### Test yourself 39.2

	Direct object?	
	Yes	No
6. I slept well last night.		x
7. They watch football on Sunday nights.	x	
8. Jill and Sam have left with a friend.		x
9. Can you pass the butter, please?	x	
10. She wants a big scoop of chocolate ice cream.	x	

### Test yourself 39.3

6. He was getting <u>a pastrami sandwich</u> in the deli.	<u>direct object</u>
7. She loves <u>her new car</u> ,	<u>direct object</u>
8. We were <u>best friends</u> in high school.	<u>verb complement</u>
9. I'll take <u>you</u> to the movies.	<u>direct object</u>
10. He feels <u>foolish</u> .	<u>verb complement</u>

### Test yourself 39.4

6. The coach of the University of Texas football team is replacing his quarterback.

7. They walked in the woods till sunset.
8. I proposed some tentative solutions.
9. He confessed on the second day of the trial.
10. Our plane had left on time.

Test yourself 39.5

6. Sonya has found the directions to the party.
7. He added salt to his soup.
8. The contestant had to make a difficult decision.
9. Rhonda is expecting her third child.
10. Last week, Martin's friends bought a present for his birthday.

Test yourself 40.1

6. Jamie's friend sent a text message to her.
7. They bid farewell to their house guests.
8. The teenage idol is throwing a party for his fans.
9. I want to wish good luck to you.
10. My dad baked a pie for us

Test yourself 40.2

Introducing an indirect object?

Yes

No

6. She sent the e-mail to her sister.

x

7. We will remember this general for his heroism. x
8. I have forwarded your message to your mother. x
9. He took his friend to the theater. x
10. The Black family took a ride to the countryside. x

#### Test yourself 40.3

6. I am saving this seat for my father.

I am saving my father this seat.

7. My colleague did me a favor.

My colleague did a favor for me.

8. Albert passed his friend a note.

Albert passed a note to his friend.

9. She will read her children a poem.

She will read a poem to her children.

10. The boss wished much success to his new employee.

The boss wished his new employee much success.

#### Test yourself 40.4

6. I sang a lullaby to you.

I sang you a lullaby.

7. The company's president had shipped the order to them.

The company's president had shipped them the order.

8. The librarian found George a good book.

The librarian found a good book for George.

9. The arresting officer must read his rights to him.

The arresting officer must read him his rights.

10. My aunt baked me my favorite dessert.

My aunt baked my favorite dessert for me.

#### Test yourself 40.5

6. The contractor will build a brand new deck for me.

7. Can't she give him a straight answer?

8. The realtor showed them a lovely house.

9. The economist had painted a rosy picture for his audience.

10. I got you a small present.

#### Test yourself 40.6

6. Don't give me that!

7. We have to return this to the store.

8. At the meeting, he showed us his true colors.

9. People have been telling this story for ages.

10. I bid all of you good night.

#### Test yourself 41.1

Subject pronoun

Object pronoun

6. It is not a very interesting movie.

x

7. This does not concern us. x
8. He disappointed his friends. x
9. The critics were raving about it. x
10. It doesn't matter to them at all. x

Test yourself 41.2

6. They gave us their promise. indirect object
7. He is renting an apartment close to me. object of a preposition
8. I never saw it. direct object
9. He gave her an ultimatum. indirect object
10. Brandon will even buy it from you. object of a preposition

Test yourself 42.1

6. Give me a break. Subject
7. I can't give it to you. you
8. Don't raise your voice to me. I
9. Help me out with this. you
10. She will be planting roses in that garden. she

Test yourself 42.2

Subject	Direct object	Indirect object
---------	---------------	-----------------

6. Don't worry about it!                    you
7. They have been rearranging the display.    they                    the display
8. They sent Bill the bill.                    they                    the bill                    Bill
9. Watch me!                    you                    me
10. Mary fell to the floor.                    Mary

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 14**

Test yourself 43.1

6. Michael and I have been best friends for years.
7. Delta Airlines and Air France have flights to Paris from the U.S.
8. The lead actress or director will likely win Oscars.
9. Audi and BMW are owned by German companies.
10. The president and his foreign visitor held a joint press conference.

Test yourself 44.1

6. On Saturday nights Samantha dresses up and meets with her friends.
7. Once a month or so we stay home and order dinner in.
8. Politicians do not always walk the walk and talk the talk.
9. On hot summer days, the O'Briens drive to the beach and enjoy the sun.
10. This couple fights but always makes up.

Test yourself 44.2

6. His youngest son is afraid of thunder and lightning.

7. Your husband should work hard at his job or find another one.
8. Harry and his friend often travel to Washington and visit the Smithsonian.
9. It is common knowledge that the Yankees and the Red Sox are bitter rivals.
10. That would ruin her reputation and end her career.

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 15**

Test yourself 45.1

- |  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| 6. Didn't we have fun together?            | <u>interrogative</u> |
| 7. What a performance!                     | <u>exclamation</u>   |
| 8. Would you want to rent a movie tonight? | <u>interrogative</u> |
| 9. That was ridiculous!                    | <u>exclamation</u>   |
| 10. Write that down, please!               | <u>imperative</u>    |

Test yourself 45.2

- |   |                        |
|---|------------------------|
| 6. How did you respond to his question?       | <u>wh- question</u>    |
| 7. When did they leave last night?            | <u>wh- question</u>    |
| 8. Are you leaving already?                   | <u>yes/no question</u> |
| 9. Joan is an accomplished woman, isn't she?  | <u>tag question</u>    |
| 10. Is there anything left in the cookie jar? | <u>yes/no question</u> |

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 16**

Test yourself 46.1

6. We enjoy cruising on the Mississippi River.

7. Our cousin lives about an hour from us.
8. The young architect arrives in his office at 8:30 A.M. each weekday.
9. Whales are mammals.
10. Rain is good for the environment.

#### Test yourself 46.2

6. Sailing around the world. phrase
7. Sang my favorite song. phrase
8. She is paying for her own tuition. simple sentence
9. Exercising can leave you exhausted. simple sentence
10. The bus is approaching. simple sentence

#### Test yourself 47.1

6. He does not like to change his mind, nor is he willing to compromise.
7. You deserve your good fortune, for you have a heart of gold.
8. The players are running onto the field, and then they are beginning to practice.
9. Stephanie likes to go to concerts, but she will not see an opera.
10. You can pay with cash, or you can take out a loan.

#### Test yourself 47.2

6. It will be a sunny day. simple
7. Jeremy likes his wife's new dress. simple
8. I will have a bowl of soup, but I don't want salad. compound

9. Sam called me at noon. simple
10. He will be going to Penn State or he'll study at Temple University. compound

Test yourself 47.3

6. We don't have much time left in the zoo, but we should visit the bird cage and we must see the monkeys, or we should at least feed the goats in the petting area, but I definitely want to take a look at the elephants. 5
7. We can catch a movie, or we can visit a museum, but we won't be seeing a Broadway show. 3
8. Many people walk in the woods in autumn. 1
9. The economy is getting worse, and many people are worried about their jobs. 2
10. My car is getting old and it's pretty banged up, but I hope to get another year out of it. 3

Test yourself 47.4

6. The weather is already getting chilly, but I am not ready for winter just yet. compound
7. His speech should be brief and to the point. simple
8. You must get ready immediately or I'll leave without you. compound
9. The flight attendant offered me beef or chicken for the entree. simple
10. She likes classical music but rarely goes to concerts. simple

Test yourself 48.1

6. Sammy passed the final exam even though he had not studied hard.
7. You are behaving as if you were the boss.
8. I will not speak to you unless you tell me the truth.
9. New Orleans has not been the same since it was devastated by a hurricane.
10. Al tries to speak French when he is in Montreal.

#### Test yourself 48.2

6. While you were away, important changes took place.
7. As you know, UCLA won the Pac-10 championship.
8. If you really want it, I will loan you my laptop.
9. After he was released from the hospital, he had to rest for a week.
10. She is going to succeed wherever she ends up.

#### Test yourself 48.3

6. Zachary was behaving as though he knew the answer.
7. She was not sure whether she should travel to that country.
8. The bus arrived at the station before I could finish the newspaper
9. They started learning Chinese so that they could understand their in-laws better.
10. After you left, I began washing the dishes.

#### Test yourself 48.4

6. When the actor entered the stage, the audience clapped enthusiastically. complex
7. If you promise not to tell anyone, I will let you in on a secret, even though I shouldn't.

complex

8. We are not going to the beach until it stops raining. complex
9. Unless you stop complaining, we are turning right around. complex
10. He likes foreign movies a lot. simple

Test yourself 48.5

6. He insisted, but I still did not believe him. compound
7. You can watch TV all night long, or you can study for your exam. compound
8. While Mr. Kagan was at work, the air conditioning stopped working at his house.

complex

9. I have known him since we moved to this town. complex
10. Ashley and Brian wanted to shop at that store. simple

Test yourself 48.6

6. He did not know which highway led to the Canadian border.
7. The assistant manager knew that she was not going to be promoted this time.
8. Wherever we travel we like to visit museums.
9. I can speak Italian better than you can speak French.
10. We were tired of waiting, so we left.

Test yourself 48.7

6. This man does not think you are a good writer.
7. Jackie always thought that one day she would be a leading actress.

8. You knew that I would be throwing a surprise party for you.
9. The landlord assumed that all his tenants would be paying rent on time.
10. The little girl pretended she was dancing with Mickey Mouse.

#### Test yourself 48.8

6. If you take the kids to the movies, I can get some rest.      complex
7. The president said we should all conserve fuel.      complex
8. You can do the food shopping first, or you can do the other errands.      compound
9. Justin generally eats his soup with bread and butter.      simple
10. I know the woman in the blue dress.      simple

#### Test yourself 49.1

6. I am renting an apartment that has two bedrooms.
7. She met someone whose daughter had graduated from Duke University.
8. Are you going to eat the desert that I baked especially for you?
9. He came to the party with a friend whom I haven't seen in ages.
10. You should pay for your vacation with the money that I gave you.

#### Test yourself 49.2

6. The players who just entered the stadium are wearing blue jerseys.
7. Those strawberries that you brought are absolutely delicious.
8. I will vote for the candidate whose values are close to mine.
9. The gym that she belongs to is only a mile away.

10. He is still madly in love with the woman whom he married 15 years ago.

#### Test yourself 49.3

6. The DVD player which you bought was way too expensive.

7. I would like to meet the woman who you raved about.

8. Students whose names are not on the class roster should see me after class.

9. We are going to patronize the pharmacy which has just opened up.

10. I don't read all the magazines that I subscribe to.

#### Test yourself 49.4

6. The cruise that we booked 6 months ago through the agent whom you recommended is leaving next week.

7. The furnace that heats the house which we purchased with the cash that we won in the lottery that we played 5 years ago needs to be replaced.

8. Did you ever compute the number of days that you have spent on the novel that you are writing?

9. Friends who keep their word are the kinds of friends that I like.

10. The parking garage which is on the top floor of the building that is on the corner of the intersection is almost always full.

#### Test yourself 49.5

6. Shirley is not satisfied with the interest that she is getting in her bank account.

7. Economists who can predict the duration of recessions are rare.

8. Doctors who overcharge patients should be prosecuted.
9. I was impressed with the author who gave a lecture at the library yesterday.
10. The salesman who called was very persuasive.

#### Test yourself 49.6

6. Her cousins need to know whether she'll be going to Boston this weekend.
7. Even if you don't feel good, you should definitely attend the convention.
8. The stranger who said hello to us wore elegant clothes.
9. The salesman can't remember what he promised his customer.
10. They watched TV when they got home.

#### Test yourself 49.7

6. We left a nice tip for the waiter who served our delicious dinner.
7. The tennis racket I bought for you was made abroad.
8. The author whose book I am reading will go on a promotional tour.
9. The thing I like best about Jill is her positive attitude.
10. The woman who is running for mayor of this city is well known.

#### Test yourself 49.8

6. The bushes we planted last year are growing nicely. restrictive
7. Brianna is mad at John, who offended her family. nonrestrictive
8. I am returning your bicycle, which you lent me last week. nonrestrictive
9. The students who made the presentation did a great job. restrictive

10. This road, which we have traveled many times, is treacherous. nonrestrictive

Test yourself 49.9

6. The young lady, whose hobby was stamp collecting, was charming. nonrestrictive

7. The man who is having a drink at the bar looks familiar. restrictive

8. The taxi I called took me to the airport. restrictive

9. Her report, which she prepared carefully, was well received. nonrestrictive

10. The children, who are playing with their new toys, are unusually quiet. nonrestrictive

Test yourself 50.1

6. Since you moved, a lot of things have changed. complex

7. Mr. Burns's son can't buy a house until he finishes medical school, but he is already saving for it. compound-complex

8. I am not going to sign the contract until my lawyer looks it over. complex

9. We will go to the concert, but I am warning you that we will have to wait on line for tickets. compound-complex

10. The mechanic said that we should check our tire pressure every week.

complex

Test yourself 50.2

6. He is sleeping soundly, but he needs to get up soon. compound

7. They buy a newspaper almost every morning. simple

8. The game started before I got there. complex

9. Valerie will be happy when she gets the news.      complex

10. I invited Carrie over and she joined me for a dinner which was delicious.

compound-complex

**Answer keys: *Test yourself, More practice* questions – Unit 17**

Test yourself 51.1

6. She knows that this will disappoint her mother.

7. Please put down your pens!

8. He promised a good time to his friend.

9. The accountant figured he would spend about three hours with his client.

10. They gave their local chapter money.

Test yourself 52.1

6. This investor made a lot of money.      active

7. He was appointed by the mayor.      passive

8. The votes were counted by the election commission.      passive

9. The soprano is singing a famous aria.      active

10. My credit card company has responded to my inquiry.      active

Test yourself 52.2

6. The rebels were attacked by government soldiers.

7. Columbia Pictures was bought by Sony.

8. A quick deal was struck by the negotiating team.

9. Gandhi is admired by people all over the world.
10. *The Wall Street Journal* is read by many company executives.

#### Test yourself 52.3

6. Joan's daughter was hired by this law firm.
7. The needy are helped by charity.
8. Flight insurance is bought by some travelers.
9. Eggs are produced by hens.
10. That house was built by my grandfather.

#### Test yourself 52.4

6. The furniture store delivers the sofa on time.
7. A pin stuck my finger.
8. CBS broadcast the Tony Awards.
9. Bernini sculpted this statue.
10. Apple Computer introduced iPod.

#### Test yourself 52.5

6. They don't want to buy the house by the highway. location
7. The lost puppy was found by its owner. passive
8. The newlyweds were married by their hometown priest. passive
9. The case is tried by a newly elected judge. passive
10. She was reading by the fireplace. location

### Test yourself 52.6

6. The trash was being collected by the sanitation department.
7. You might be pleased by his generosity.
8. The Finnish runner was being overtaken by the runner from Kenya.
9. That business should have been shut down by the authorities.
10. Joseph's car must be repaired by the dealership.

### Test yourself 52.7

6. Another wing may be being built by the hotel management.
7. This must have been noticed by someone.
8. The wedding guests will be entertained by a live band.
9. We have been delayed by bad weather.
10. Forest fires can be started by careless campers.

### Test yourself 52.8

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| 6. This watch was given to me by my uncle.                | <u>full passive</u>      |
| 7. Another pyramid has been unearthed.                    | <u>truncated passive</u> |
| 8. My article will be published by a prestigious journal. | <u>full passive</u>      |
| 9. I am being paged right now.                            | <u>truncated passive</u> |
| 10. Elephants have been hunted illegally for their ivory. | <u>truncated passive</u> |

### Test yourself 52.9

- |  |                |
|--|----------------|
| 6. She was thoroughly surprised by him.          | <u>passive</u> |
| 7. I might have been exaggerating.               | <u>active</u>  |
| 8. The lasagna was cooked in the brand new oven. | <u>passive</u> |
| 9. The ship is circling the island.              | <u>active</u>  |
| 10. Nice things were said about him.             | <u>passive</u> |

Test yourself 53.1

6. George has not had enough.
7. She could not have been saying that.
8. He was not being photographed.
9. This company was not sued for fraud.
10. I can not be persuaded to change my mind.

Test yourself 53.2

6. You could not have been more forthcoming.
7. That company does not import products from Canada on a regular basis.
8. She has not been a waitress for a long time.
9. He does not try to write poetry twice a week.
10. This could not be happening to you.