

**13.1**

Fill each gap by choosing a modal verb to suit the degree of certainty and the tense in brackets. More than one answer may be suitable.

- 1 Those figures ..... be right – they just don't add up. (certain / present)
- 2 Let's go straight to the hotel. They ..... arrived by now. (strong probability / past)
- 3 I can't find my mobile anywhere. I ..... left it on the train. (certainty / past)
- 4 A: Who's on the phone?  
B: It ..... be Martha – she said she'd call at about this time. (certainty / present)
- 5 It ..... been easy moving to a new country without your family. (certainty / past)
- 6 It ..... be a technical error. (possibility / present)
- 7 It's been a while since we last spoke – he ..... moved since we were last in touch. (possibility / past)

**13.2**

Choose the best alternative to fill the gaps in this email.

Hi Paula,

It was good to talk to you on the phone earlier. I expect that you (1) ..... (*will have / should have*) read the report that I sent. Do you think that I (2) ..... (*may / should*) include all of those figures, or just a few? I (3) ..... (*won't / can't*) be receiving this month's statistics until Friday, so they will have to go in at the last minute. Maybe we (4) ..... (*will / could*) arrange to meet up on Friday for lunch to finalise everything? By then, I (5) ..... (*must / should*) have received the data I need. It (6) ..... (*might / should*) also be a good idea to invite David along to make sure that he is happy with everything, too. Let me know what you think.

**13.3**

Mark the position of the main stress for each word.

- 1 enthusiastic
- 2 managerial
- 3 documentary
- 4 innovative
- 5 organised
- 6 analytical
- 7 resignation

Test mark /20