

Numbers

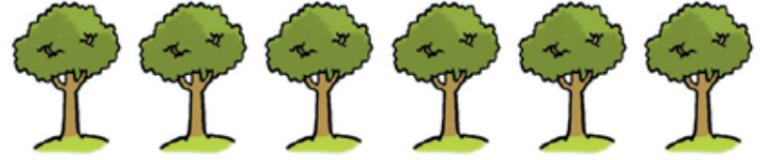
1

one



6

six



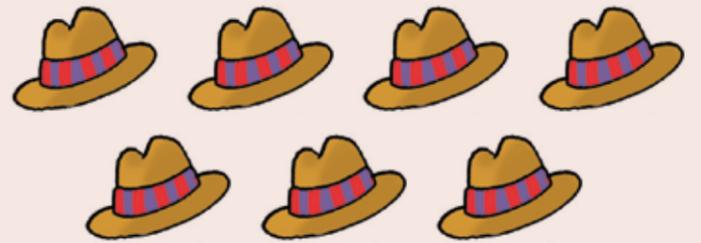
2

two



7

seven



3

three



8

eight



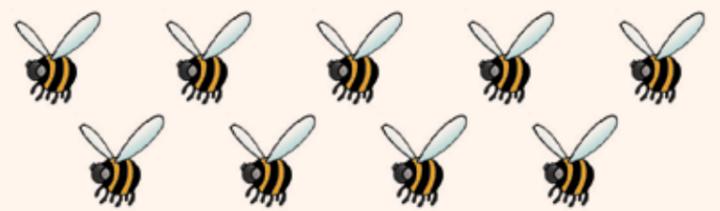
4

four



9

nine



5

five



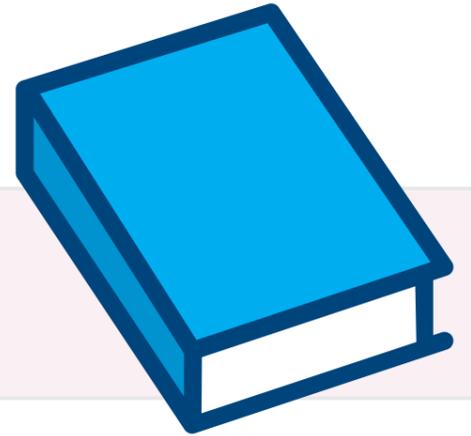
10

ten



Apostrophes

Apostrophes show where two words have been joined together and then shortened. They also show **possession** – when someone **has or owns** something.



Paula has got a book - Paula's book

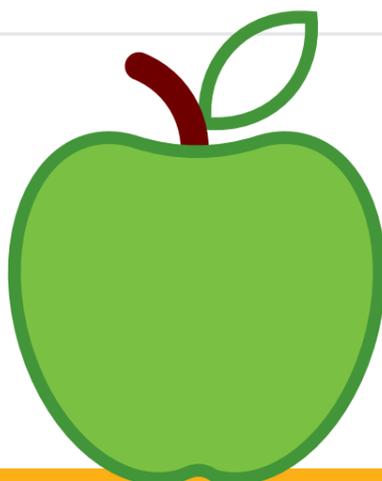
Samir owns a coat - Samir's coat

The nephew of Mrs Sabella - Mrs Sabella's nephew

Jamila is not sad - Jamila isn't sad

Sabeen was not listening - Sabeen wasn't listening

Amy does not like apples - Amy doesn't like apples



Features of Instructions

- They often have a title which begins: **How to...**

- They may give us **steps, rules** or **tips to follow**.

- They may have some **pictures** or **photos**.

- They begin with a word that tells us what to do: **Check..., Be...**

- They may use words to tell us how often we need to do something: **Always..., Never...**

- They may be **bulleted** to make it **easy for us to read**.

Comparative Adjectives

We can compare nouns using comparative adjectives with the suffixes **er** and **est**.

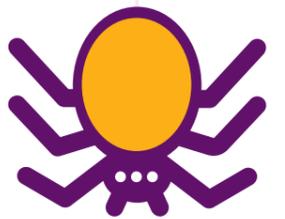
Adjective	Comparative er	Superlative est
light	lighter	lightest
sad 	sadder	saddest
happy	happier	happiest 

- Comparative adjectives compare two nouns.
Antonito is younger than Abuelo.
- Superlative adjectives compare more than two nouns.
Antonito is the youngest person in the family.

Punctuating Dialogue



Comma after words that introduce the speech



Anthea said,
“I love insects!”

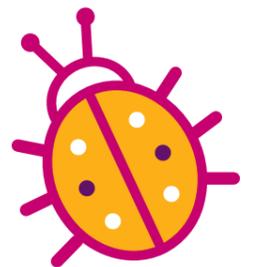
New line
for each
speaker

Punctuation
inside the
speech marks

“Not me, I hope,”
whispered Geoffrey.

Capital
letter

No capital
letter



Story Structure

Plays have a **story structure** and some **special features** of their own.

1. Introduction:

Set scene and introduce characters

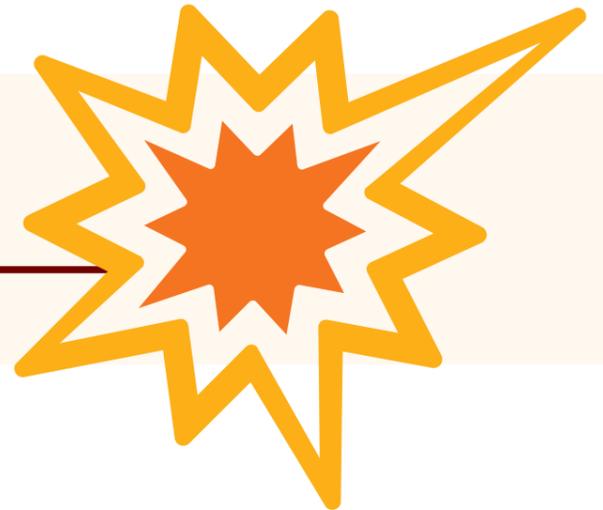


2. Plot:

Build up to problem

3. Plot:

Climax or complication



4. Plot:

Solve problems



5. Conclusion:

Tie up loose ends and reflections