

Contents

Introduction	iv	Section 2: Differentiation of inverse hyperbolic functions	155
How to use this book	v	Section 3: Using inverse trigonometric and hyperbolic functions in integration	157
1 Series and induction	1	Section 4: Using partial fractions in integration	163
Section 1: Review of proof by induction	2	8 Applications of calculus	169
Section 2: Induction and series	7	Section 1: Maclaurin series	170
Section 3: Using standard series	10	Section 2: Using standard Maclaurin series	175
Section 4: The method of differences	15	Section 3: Improper integrals	179
2 Powers and roots of complex numbers	24	Section 4: Volumes of revolution	183
Section 1: De Moivre's theorem	25	Section 5: Mean value of a function	191
Section 2: Complex exponents	30	9 Polar coordinates	198
Section 3: Roots of complex numbers	34	Section 1: Curves in polar coordinates	199
Section 4: Roots of unity	39	Section 2: Some features of polar curves	202
Section 5: Further factorising	44	Section 3: Changing between polar and Cartesian coordinates	206
Section 6: Geometry of complex numbers	45	Section 4: Area enclosed by a curve	210
3 Complex numbers and trigonometry	56	Section 5: Area between two curves	213
Section 1: Deriving multiple angle formulae	57	10 Differential equations	220
Section 2: Application to polynomial equations	58	Section 1: Terminology of differential equations	221
Section 3: Powers of trigonometric functions	61	Section 2: The integrating factor	225
Section 4: Trigonometric series	64	Section 3: Homogeneous second order linear differential equations with constant coefficients	229
4 Lines and planes in space	71	Section 4: Non-homogeneous second order linear differential equations with constant coefficients	233
Section 1: Equation of a plane	72	11 Applications of differential equations	241
Section 2: Intersection between a line and a plane	82	Section 1: Forming differential equations	241
Section 3: Angles between lines and planes	84	Section 2: Simple harmonic motion	244
Section 4: Distances between points, lines and planes	88	Section 3: Damping and damped oscillations	250
5 Simultaneous equations and planes	100	Section 4: Coupled first order differential equations	254
Section 1: Linear simultaneous equations	101	Focus on ... Proof 2	262
Section 2: Intersections of planes	104	Focus on ... Problem solving 2	264
Focus on ... Proof 1	114	Focus on ... Modelling 2	267
Focus on ... Problem solving 1	116	Cross-topic review exercise 2	269
Focus on ... Modelling 1	120	Practice paper 1	276
Cross-topic review exercise 1	121	Practice paper 2	278
6 Hyperbolic functions	128	Formulae	280
Section 1: Defining hyperbolic functions	129	Answers	281
Section 2: Inverse hyperbolic functions	131	Glossary	319
Section 3: Reciprocal hyperbolic functions	136	Index	320
Section 4: Hyperbolic identities	138	Acknowledgements	321
Section 5: Solving harder hyperbolic equations	140		
Section 6: Differentiation	144		
7 Further calculus techniques	152		
Section 1: Differentiation of inverse trigonometric functions	152		