

VOLUME XII • NUMBER 2



# CANADIAN JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY

PUBLISHED BY THE CANADIAN ASSOCIATION FOR PUBLISHING IN PHILOSOPHY

ETHICS, PERSONAL IDENTITY, AND IDEALS OF THE PERSON . . . . .	229
Samuel Scheffler SCHEFFLER ON MORALITY AND IDEALS OF THE PERSON . . . . .	247
Stephen L. Darwall REPLY TO DARWALL . . . . .	257
Samuel Scheffler REPLY TO SCHEFFLER . . . . .	263
Stephen L. Darwall UTILITARIAN IDEALISM AND PERSONAL RELATIONS . . . . .	265
Earl R. Winkler KANT'S AND HEGEL'S MORAL RATIONALISM: A FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE . . . . .	287
Lawrence A. Blum WHAT'S WRONG WITH SLIPPERY SLOPE ARGUMENTS? . . . . .	303
Trudy Govier OPTIMIFIC, RIGHT, BUT NOT OBLIGATORY . . . . .	317
R. Attfield POINTS OF VIEW AND PRACTICAL REASONING . . . . .	321
Robert Brandom PATERNALISM, LIBERAL THEORY, AND SUICIDE . . . . .	335
Alan Soble SET-THEORETICAL REPRESENTATIONS OF ORDERED PAIRS AND THEIR ADEQUACY FOR THE LOGIC OF RELATIONS . . . . .	353
Randall R. Dipert CRITICAL NOTICE OF RICHARD BRANDT, <i>A THEORY OF THE GOOD AND THE RIGHT</i> . . . . .	375
Michael McDonald CRITICAL NOTICE OF BARUCH BRODY, <i>IDENTITY AND ESSENCE</i> . . . . .	391
Bernard Linsky CRITICAL NOTICE OF BERNARD SUITS, <i>THE GRASSHOPPER: GAMES, LIFE AND UTOPIA</i> . . . . .	409

June 1982

## CANADIAN JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY

### La Direction

BRIAN F. CHELLAS, University of Alberta  
JOHN KING-FARLOW, University of Alberta  
KAI NIELSEN, University of Calgary  
CALVIN G. NORMORE, Princeton University  
STEVEN C. PATTEN, University of Lethbridge  
FRANCIS JEFFRY PELLETIER, University of Alberta  
WILLIAM W. ROZEBOOM, University of Alberta  
LILA M. SPENCER, U. of Lethbridge, *Executive Secretary*  
PETER PREUSS, University of Lethbridge, *Managing Editor*

Le **Canadian Journal of Philosophy** est publié par l'*Association Canadienne de Publications en Philosophie*. Cette revue tend à promouvoir au Canada la publication d'articles philosophiques de qualité supérieure rédigés en français ou en anglais. Les articles soumis sont évalués dans l'anonymat; les manuscrits des collègues albertain sont jugés à l'extérieur.

Les manuscrits, en double exemplaire, doivent être adressés à: Executive Secretary, **C.J.P.**, Department of Philosophy, The University of Lethbridge, Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada T1K 3M4. Ils devraient, de préférence, être dactylographiés à double interligne, y compris les citations et les notes en bas de page. Ces notes devraient d'autre part suivre la numérotation continue et être groupées sur des feuilles attachées à la fin du manuscrit. On acceptera les photocopies nettes. On retournera les manuscrits à l'expéditeur si ce dernier paie l'affranchissement par chèque, mandat, coupon-réponse, ou timbre canadien.

Les frais de l'abonnement pourront être versés à l'adresse suivante: Managing Editor, **C.J.P.**, Department of Philosophy, The University of Lethbridge, Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada T1K 3M4. Les tarifs d'abonnement pour un volume comprenant quatre publications s'établissent comme suit.

Institutions	\$21.00 (\$23.00 étranger)
Individus	15.00
Etudiants	10.00

On peut en outre obtenir les numéros séparément au coût de CN \$6.00

Toute correspondance touchant la publicité doit être envoyée au Managing Editor.

Les articles publiés dans ce **Journal** sont catalogués dans *The Philosophers' Index*, Bowling Green, Ohio, E-U., et le *Répertoire bibliographique de la philosophie*, Louvain, Belgique.

Courrier de deuxième classe — Enregistrement no. 2690.  
©1982 Canadian Association for Publishing in Philosophy

Permission de reproduire automatiquement accordée.

La permission de reproduire des articles de chacun des numéros du **Canadian Journal of Philosophy**, par mode de photocopie, xerox, offset, etc. à des fins d'études et de recherches académiques (mais non en vue d'une réimpression ou de la vente au public) est accordée automatiquement sans qu'il soit besoin d'en faire une demande préalable, compte tenu des conditions financières suivantes:

0-5 copies: aucun frais; 6-20 copies: ½ cent par page du **C.J.P.**,  
copies additionnelles: ¼ cent par page du **C.J.P.**

Les frais doivent être payés à l'adresse suivante: Managing Editor, **C.J.P.**, Department of Philosophy, The University of Lethbridge, Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada T1K 3M4. On doit indiquer l'auteur et le titre de l'article reproduit, ainsi que le nombre de copies. La moitié des recettes supérieures à \$10.00 pour chaque article seront envoyées à l'auteur. Cette permission s'applique rétroactivement à partir du 1 numéro du premier volume du **C.J.P.**

ISSN 0045-5091

## CANADIAN JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY

<b>Editors</b>	BRIAN F. CHELLAS, University of Calgary JOHN KING-FARLOW, University of Alberta KAI NIELSEN, University of Calgary CALVIN G. NORMORE, Princeton University STEVEN C. PATTEN, University of Lethbridge FRANCIS JEFFRY PELLETIER, University of Alberta WILLIAM W. ROZEBOOM, University of Alberta LILA M. SPENCER, U. of Lethbridge, <i>Executive Secretary</i> PETER PREUSS, University of Lethbridge, <i>Managing Editor</i>
----------------	---

The Canadian Journal of Philosophy is published by the Canadian Association for Publishing in Philosophy. Its purpose is the publication in Canada of philosophical work of high quality, in English or in French, and in any field of philosophy. All submissions are given "blind" editorial review; those of department colleagues are externally refereed.

Manuscripts should be sent in triplicate to: Executive Secretary, C.J.P., Department of Philosophy, The University of Lethbridge, Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada T1K 3M4. It is preferred that manuscripts be typed double-spaced, including quotes and footnotes. Footnotes should be numbered consecutively and assembled on separate pages at the end of the manuscript. *Clear and legible* photocopies are acceptable. Manuscripts will not be returned unless return postage is prepaid by cheque, money-order, reply coupons, or Canadian stamps.

Subscriptions should be sent to: Managing Editor, C.J.P., Department of Philosophy, The University of Lethbridge, Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada T1K 3M4. The subscription for a volume of four issues is as follows:

Institutions	\$21.00 (\$23.00 non-Canadian)
Individuals	15.00
Students	10.00
Single issues	6.00 each

The C.J.P. is published quarterly, in March, June, September and December.

Advertising correspondence should be send to the Managing Editor.

The articles in this Journal are indexed in *The Philosophers' Index*, Bowling Green, Ohio, U.S.A., and the *Répertoire bibliographique de la philosophie*, Louvain, Belgium.

Second class mail registration number 2690.

©1982 Canadian Association for Publishing in Philosophy.

### Automatic Permission to Reproduce.

Permission to reproduce parts of individual numbers of **Canadian Journal of Philosophy** by photocopy, xerox, offset, etc., for scholarly and academic purposes (but not for republishing by printing nor for sale to the public) is automatically granted without prior permission being secured at the following fixed rates:

0-5 copies, no charge; 6-20 copies, 4 cents each per page of C.J.P.  
additional copies, 2 cents each per page of C.J.P.

Remuneration is to be paid to the Managing Editor, C.J.P., Department of Philosophy, The University of Lethbridge, Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada T1K 3M4, stating title and author of the article and number of copies. Proceeds above \$10.00 from any one article will be shared equally with the author. This announcement applies retroactively to volume I, number 1.

ISSN 0045-5091



# ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS

AN INTERDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL DEDICATED TO THE  
PHILOSOPHICAL ASPECTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS

## RECENT ISSUES

### SPRING 1981

- Kenneth Sayre: *Morality, Energy, and the Environment*  
Tom Regan: *The Nature and Possibility of an Environmental Ethic*  
Iqtidar H. Zaidi: *On the Ethics of Man's Interaction with the Environment: An Islamic Approach*  
Rita K. Hessley: *Should Government Regulate Procreation?*  
Michael S. Pritchard and Wade L. Robison: *Justice and the Treatment of Animals: A Critique of Rawls*  
Charles Tolman: *Karl Marx, Alienation, and the Mastery of Nature*

### SUMMER 1981

- Lilly-Marlene Russow: *Why Do Species Matter?*  
Holmes Rolston, III: *Values in Nature*  
Scott Lehmann: *Do Wildernesses Have Rights?*  
Thomasine Kushner: *Interpretations of Life and Prohibitions against Killing*  
Russ Manning: *Environmental Ethics and Rawls' Theory of Justice*  
Dale Jamieson: *Rational Egoism and Animal Rights*

### FALL 1981

- Paul W. Taylor: *The Ethics of Respect for Nature*  
John Lemons: *Cooperation and Stability as a Basis for Environmental Ethics*  
Milton H. Snoeyenbos: *A Critique of Ehrenfeld's Views on Humanism and the Environment*  
Val Routley: *On Karl Marx as an Environmental Hero*  
Barbara Currier Bell: *Humanity in Nature: Toward a Fresh Approach*  
Kenneth H. Simonsen: *The Value of Wildness*  
Edward Johnson: *Animal Liberation versus the Land Ethic*

### WINTER 1981

- Mark Sagoff: *Do We Need a Land Use Ethic?*  
Ellen Frankel Paul: *The Just Takings Issue*  
Hwa Yol Jung: *The Orphic Voice and Ecology*  
Clifton Perry: *We Are What We Eat*  
John Tallmadge: *Saying You to the Land*

Subscription price per volume (four issues) anywhere in the world: Individuals, \$18; Institutions, Libraries, Private Organizations, International, Federal, State, and Local Offices and Agencies, \$24; Single Copies, \$6. For air printed matter add \$9 per volume. All checks and money orders must be in U.S. Dollars and payable at a U.S. bank. Prepayment is required at the individual rate.

Send Remittance to:

**ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS**, Department of Philosophy and Religion,  
University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602

---

## BACK ISSUES AVAILABLE AT CURRENT SUBSCRIPTION PRICES

---

ISSN 0163-4275



VOLUME XII • NUMBER 2


**CANADIAN  
JOURNAL OF  
PHILOSOPHY**

PUBLISHED BY THE CANADIAN ASSOCIATION FOR PUBLISHING IN PHILOSOPHY

ETHICS, PERSONAL IDENTITY, AND IDEALS OF THE PERSON .....	229
Samuel Scheffler	
SCHEFFLER ON MORALITY AND IDEALS OF THE PERSON .....	247
Stephen L. Darwall	
REPLY TO DARWALL .....	257
Samuel Scheffler	
REPLY TO SCHEFFLER .....	263
Stephen L. Darwall	
UTILITARIAN IDEALISM AND PERSONAL RELATIONS .....	265
Earl R. Winkler	
KANT'S AND HEGEL'S MORAL RATIONALISM: A FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE .....	287
Lawrence A. Blum	
WHAT'S WRONG WITH SLIPPERY SLOPE ARGUMENTS? .....	303
Trudy Govier	
OPTIMIFIC, RIGHT, BUT NOT OBLIGATORY .....	317
R. Attfield	
POINTS OF VIEW AND PRACTICAL REASONING .....	321
Robert Brandom	
PATERNALISM, LIBERAL THEORY, AND SUICIDE .....	335
Aian Soble	
SET-THEORETICAL REPRESENTATIONS OF ORDERED PAIRS AND THEIR ADEQUACY FOR THE LOGIC OF RELATIONS .....	353
Randall R. Dipert	
CRITICAL NOTICE OF RICHARD BRANDT, <i>A THEORY OF THE GOOD AND THE RIGHT</i> .....	375
Michael McDonald	
CRITICAL NOTICE OF BARUCH BRODY, <i>IDENTITY AND ESSENCE</i> .....	391
Bernard Linsky	
CRITICAL NOTICE OF BERNARD SUITS, <i>THE GRASSHOPPER: GAMES, LIFE AND UTOPIA</i> .....	409
W. E. Cooper	

June 1982