ABBREVIATIONS

AGR    advanced gas-cooled reactor
AI     artificial intelligence
CCC    Climate Change Committee
CCS    carbon capture and storage
CEGB   Central Electricity Generating Board
COP    Conference of the Parties
Covid  severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2)
DDT    Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane
Defra  Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs
ECB    European Central Bank
ESG    environmental, social and governance
EU     European Union
EU ETS European Union emissions trading scheme
GDP    gross domestic product
GMO    genetically modified organism
HS2    a planned high-speed rail project for England
IAM    integrated assessment model
IEA    International Energy Agency
MMT    Modern Monetary Theory
mRNA   messenger ribonucleic acid
NGO    non-governmental organisation
NHS    National Health Service (UK)
OPEC   Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
ppm    parts per million
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>QE</td>
<td>quantitative easing</td>
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<tr>
<td>R&amp;D</td>
<td>research and development</td>
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<td>RAB</td>
<td>regulatory asset base</td>
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<td>UN</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
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<td>UNFCC</td>
<td>United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change</td>
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<td>USO</td>
<td>universal service obligation</td>
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<td>VAT</td>
<td>value-added tax</td>
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