Note: Page numbers followed by f indicate a figure on the corresponding page. Page numbers followed by t indicate a table on the corresponding page.

cooperative federalism, 19-20

```
Australia, 20, 26
                                                           COVID-19 pandemic, 19-20
   Brazil, 50, 53t
                                                           division of powers, 18-19
   China, 89, 92, 95-6, 99
                                                           energy production, 15-17
   Ethiopia, 109-10, 114, 117, 119-20, 123
                                                           experimentation and learning, 29
   European Union, 138-41
                                                           federalism in, 18-20, 28-30
   Germany, 162, 165-6, 168-9
                                                           global warming, 17
   India, 178-9, 182, 184, 186, 189
                                                           greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 14-18
   Indonesia, 203
                                                           ideology and partisanship, 21-2
                                                           international commitments, 17-18
   Mexico, 218, 221-2, 225-31, 234
   South Africa, 243, 246-55, 257
                                                           introduction to, 14-15
   Spain, 264, 267, 273-4
                                                           Kyoto Protocol, 17
   Switzerland, 293-301, 295-6t, 297t, 299t
                                                           overview, 18-20, 28-30
   United States, 307-8, 314-16, 324
                                                           Paris Agreement, 17, 28
administrative federalism, 7-8, 130, 178, 181
                                                           regional variation, 22-3
Affordable Clean Energy rule (US), 317
                                                           state-level partisan divide, 23-4, 26-7
African Development Bank, 113
                                                           summary of, 30-1
African National Congress (ANC), 241, 244
                                                       Austria's climate governance and federalism, 6, 9-10
agropastoral communities, 112
                                                       Autonomous Communities (ACs) in Spain, 263-4,
air pollution, 189, 221
                                                              268-79, 275-6t, 279t
Alberta Climate Leadership Plan, 74, 76
                                                       bicameralism, 8-9, 23, 29
Alberta New Democratic Party (NDP), 74
                                                       Biden, Joe, 307, 313-14, 318, 323
aluminium manufacturing, 15-16
Amazon forest protection, 44-5
                                                       Bio Carbon Fund (Indonesia), 208
Australian Capital Territory Labor government, 24
                                                       Bolsonaro, Jair, 45, 57
Australian Energy Market Operator (AEMO), 19
                                                       Brazil Center on Climate, 56
Australian Labor Party (ALP), 21-2
                                                       Brazilian Alliance for Climate Action (ACA), 56
Australia's climate governance and federalism
                                                       Brazilian Association of Municipalities (ABM), 57
                                                       Brazilian Association of State Environmental Entities
   adaptation policy, 20, 26
   analysis and assessment, 28-30
                                                              (ABEMA), 56
   bicameralism, 23
                                                       Brazil's climate governance and federalism
   carbon emissions, 15-18
                                                           adaptation policy, 50, 53t
   carbon tax in, 24-6
                                                           carbon emissions, 43-4
   climate change governance, 18-29, 335
                                                           climate change in, 43-50, 47-9t, 51-2t, 53t
   coal energy, 15-16, 21
                                                           commitment to Amazon protection, 44-5
   Coalition parties, 23
                                                           COVID-19 pandemic, 43
   collective state action, 24
                                                           decentralized policy-making, 42, 50-5
```

adaptation policy

Brazil's climate governance and federalism (cont.)	carbon tax
experimental policy-making, 56-8	Australia, 24–6
federalism in, 42–3	Canada, 73
greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions,	impact of, 3
41, 43–4, 46	Mexico, 222-3, 230-1
introduction to, 41–2	South Africa, 242, 247, 257
Kyoto Protocol, 44	Switzerland, 292
mitigation policies, 50, 53t	carryover credits, 18
municipal-level climate change, 46–50, 51–2t	Central Inspection System for Ecological and
Paris Agreement, 44–5	Environmental Protection (CISEEP) (China),
practice of federalism, 42–3	94, 102–3
state-level climate change, 45–6, 47–9t	centralised division of powers, 8
at subnational level of government, 50–8	Central Party Committee, 92
summary of, 58–9	Centre for Research on Epidemiology of Diseases
brown coal (lignite), 15, 26	(CRED) (Ethiopia), 111
Bush, George H.W., 309, 312	China Minmetals Group, 102
Bush, George W., 70	China's climate governance and quasi-federalism
business-as-usual (BAU), 110, 200	carbon emissions, 15, 87–8
, ,, ,	Central Inspection System for Ecological and
California Air Resources Board, 314, 318	Environmental Protection, 94, 102–3
Canada's climate governance and federalism	climate change in, 86–90
carbon emissions, 64, 72–80	climate mitigation efforts, 95–103, 96–7 <i>t</i> , 101 <i>t</i>
carbon pricing and, 72–80	COVID-19 pandemic, 90
carbon tax, 73	division of powers, 90–2
climate change in, 65–72	divisions of power, 90–2, 91t
coal energy, 67, 73–4	fiscal incentives, 94
as decentralised, 8	greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 88–9, 97–9
federalism in, 9–10, 75–80, 332–4	introduction to, 86
fossil fuels, 64–5, 71	local environmental agencies, 93–4
global warming, 66–7	Paris Agreement, 89
greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions,	public participation in climate governance, 95
65–6	quasi-federalism in, 7, 86, 90–5, 332
introduction to, 64–5	summary of, 103–4
joint decision trap, 64, 69–71	target-responsibility system, 93–4, 104
Kyoto Protocol, 67, 70, 72	China's climate mitigation case study
oil production, 69, 73, 76–7	agenda setting, 97
Pan-Canadian Framework on Clean Growth and	analytical framework, 95–6, 96 <i>t</i>
Climate Change, 75–80	formulation and adoption, 97–9
provincial governments and, 71–2	implementation of, $99-102$, $101t$
summary of, 80–1	low-carbon pilot initiative, 96–103, 97 <i>t</i>
Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment, 69	supervision and evaluation, 102–3
cap-and-trade system, 2–3, 71–2, 128–9, 314	Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 90
carbon emissions Australia, 15–18	Chretien, Jean, 70 Clean Air Act Amendments (1990) (US), 312–13, 315
	* / * /
Brazil, 43–4 Canada, 64, 72, 80	323, 331 Clean Power Plan (CPP) (US), 315–17, 322–3
Canada, 64, 72–80	
China, 15, 87–8	Climate and Energy Package (EU) (2020), 128–9
decarbonization, 179	Climate Change Act (Carmany) 156
Ethiopia, 114–15	Climate Change Act (Germany), 156
European Union, 130	Climate Change Act (UK), 134
impact of, 2	Climate Change and Energy Transition Law (Spain),
India, 179	267, 277–8
Indonesia, 199	climate change mitigation. See also China's climate
South Africa, 242, 247	mitigation case study
United States, 15, 306–8, 316	Brazil, 50, 53 <i>t</i>
Carbon Pollution Reduction Scheme (CPRS)	China, 95–103, 96–7 <i>t</i> , 101 <i>t</i>
(Australia), 25	defined, 1, 6
carbon sequestration, 3, 58, 200	European Union, 133–8

forest-based mitigation, 205–13 global efforts, 328–9	division of powers Australia, 18–19
Indonesia, 199-201, 205-13	centralised/decentralised, 8
Mexico, 225–32	China, 90–2, 91 <i>t</i>
politics of, 14	climate change governance, 19–20
Switzerland, 6, 286–8, 292–3, 296–300, 299 <i>t</i>	in dualist federations, 7–8
United States, 314–23	Ethiopia, 116–17
Climate Change Mitigation System (South Africa), 247	European Union, 131–3
Climate Change Strategy (South Africa), 248	Germany, 155
Climate Protection Act (Germany), 156–64	India, 181
Climate Resilient Green Economy (CRGE) Strategy	Indonesia, 201–2
(Ethiopia), 109–10, 112–24	South Africa, 249–51
Clinton, Bill, 309 CO ₂ -Act (2013) (Switzerland), 285	Spain, 269, 280, 286–7 <i>t</i> , 286
	Switzerland, 291 United States, 310–11
coal energy Australia, 15–16, 21	Draft Climate Change Bill (South Africa), 256
brown coal, 15, 26	droughts
Canada, 67, 73–4	Australia, 17
Germany, 159, 161–2	China, 88
coastal erosion, 151–4	Ethiopia, 111, 118
compensatory federalism, 5, 28–9, 330–1	Indonesia, 198–9
Conference of Cantonal Energy Directors (EnDK)	Mexico, 220
(Switzerland), 300	South Africa, 242
Conservation and Development of Urban Trees Law	Spain, 265
(Mexico), 232	Switzerland, 288
constituent unit action, 5–6	United States, 308
Convention on Biological Diversity (Spain), 266	dryland agroecology, 112
cooperative federalism, 19-20, 157-8, 181, 244	Durban Climate Change Strategy (2014), 248
Copenhagen Accord, 67, 309	
Copenhagen Conference of Parties (COP),	Ecological Planning Program (Mexico), 233
179	Ecosystem Restoration Concessionaires (Indonesia),
Council for the Australian Federation, 24	210
Council of Australian Governments (COAG), 20, 24–6	Education Law (Mexico), 232
Covenant of Mayors for Climate & Energy (EU), 139	Effort Sharing (ES) instrument, 128–9
Covenant Territorial Coordinators (CTCs) (EU), 137	Ekurhuleni Climate Change and Energy Strategy
COVID-19 pandemic	(South Africa), 248
Australia, 19–20	Electricity Act (India) (2003), 180, 187
Brazil, 43	electricity generation, 15–16, 182, 256, 289–90
China, 90	Electricity Regulations on New Generation Capacity of
Germany, 158	the Electricity Regulation Act (South Africa),
India, 189	249 electric vehicles (EVs), 187
customary forests (hutan adat), 206	El-Niño events, 199
decarbonization, 179	Emissions Trading Scheme (ETS), 29–30, 72, 128–9
decentralization	Energiewende strategy (Germany), 150, 152, 159
division of powers, 8	Energy Efficiency Directive (EU), 136
federalism and, 329–30	energy imports, 136, 164–5
Indonesia, 201–13	environmental and social impacts (ESIA) report, 121–2
of policies in Brazil, 42, 50–5	environmental consciousness, 263
Spain, 273	environmental disaster risk management, 46
deforestation, 41, 44–5, 198–201	
Delivery Unit for Development Monitoring (UKP4),	environmental federalism, 86, 90, 91 <i>t</i> , 103, 177
209	environmental federalism, 86, 90, 91 <i>t</i> , 103, 177 Environmental Fund Management Agency (BPLDH), 209
209 Department of Environment Forestry and Fisheries	Environmental Fund Management Agency (BPLDH), 209
Department of Environment, Forestry and Fisheries	Environmental Fund Management Agency (BPLDH), 209 environmental impact assessments (EIAs), 250
Department of Environment, Forestry and Fisheries (DEFF), 243	Environmental Fund Management Agency (BPLDH), 209 environmental impact assessments (EIAs), 250 environmental performance in promotions, 94
Department of Environment, Forestry and Fisheries	Environmental Fund Management Agency (BPLDH), 209 environmental impact assessments (EIAs), 250

Environmental Secretaries of Brazilian Capital Cities,	federalism
56	administrative federalism, 7-8, 130, 178, 181
Environment Fund Management Agency (BPDLH)	Australia, 18–20, 28–30
(Indonesia), 203	bicameralism, 8–9
Environment Protection Act (India) (1986), 181	Brazil, 42–3
equal status rule of federalism, 90	Canada, 9-10, 75-80, 332-4
Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front	centralised/decentralised division of powers, 8
(EPRDF), 115	climate change governance and, 3-7
Ethiopia's climate governance and federalism	collective action and, 335
adaptation policy, 109-10, 114, 117, 119-20, 123	compensatory federalism, 5, 28-9, 330-1
carbon emissions, 114–15	conflict and cooperation, 9
climate change and, 110–17	cooperative federalism, 19-20, 181, 244
Climate Resilient Green Economy (CRGE)	decentralization and, 329-30
Strategy, 109–10, 112–24	defined, 1, 5
division of power, 116–17	dividing powers, 7–8
ethnic federalism, 116–24	environmental federalism, 86, 90, 91t, 103, 177
federalism, 9–10, 115–24	Ethiopia, 9–10, 115–24
greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 114-15	ethnic federalism, 116-24, 244
impact of, 111–12	ethno-federalism, 10, 115-16
introduction to, 109-10	executive federalism, 9, 69
Kyoto Protocol, 114	as facilitator of governance, 5-6, 329-32
policy and institutional framework, 112-13	Germany, 9–10, 154–66, 333
responses to, 113–15	as hinderance to governance, 6-7, 332-5
summary of, 124–6	India, 180–91, 329–31
trends and patterns, 110–11	integrated federalism, 8–9
ethnic federalism, 116–24, 244	laboratory federalism, 5, 103, 331-2
ethno-federalism, 10, 115-16	local-level policy making, 329-30
EU Covenant of Mayors, 137, 139	Mexico, 222–31
European Climate Adaptation Platform (Climate-	presidential or parliamentary, 9
ADAPT), 138–40	reflections on, 328-9, 335-6
European Climate Law (EC), 154	separation-of-powers system and, 9, 306, 331
European Commission, 131, 135, 137–8, 154	societal and economic factors in, 9-10
European Union's climate governance and federalism	South Africa, 243–54
adaptation action, 138-41	Spain, 7, 267–79
carbon emissions, 130	Switzerland, 286, 290–301, 331
climate change and, 128–33	United States, 307, 310–14, 330–1
climate mitigation and, 133–8	Federal Ministry of the Environment (SEMARNAT)
competitive cooperation, 135–7	(Mexico), 222, 224
cross-cutting policy, 140–1	Federal Office for the Environment (FOEN)
division of powers, 131–3	(Switzerland), 294
federalism in, 7–9, 329	feed-in-tariffs (FiTs), 152
greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 128-30	fiscal incentives, 86, 94–5, 100
initiatives and financial assistance, 138-40	floods
institutional architecture of EU, 131	Ethiopia, 111, 118
integration process and, 130–3	European Union, 138, 140
introduction to, 128	Germany, 151–4, 166
multilevel reinforcing mechanisms, 137-8	India, 180, 188
opportunity structure of, 133–5	Indonesia, 198–9
Paris Agreement, 134	Mexico, 220
quasi-federalism, 130–1	South Africa, 242
summary of, 141–2	Spain, 265
executive federalism, 9, 69	Switzerland, 294
	United States, 308
Federal Commission for Protection against Health	food security, 111, 203, 221, 248
Risks (Comisión Federal para la Protección	forest-based mitigation, 205–13
contra Riesgos Sanitarios or COFEPRIS), 220	Forest Management Units (FMUs), 205
Federal Constitution (CESOP 2006) (Mexico), 223	Forum of Environmental Secretaries of Brazilian
Federal Environmental Agency (Germany), 154	Capital Cities, 56

fossil fuels, 16, 21, 64–5, 71, 150, 152	Indonesia, 198–9, 205
fragmentation, defined, 14	Mexico, 218-19, 224, 228-9
Fund for Natural Disasters (FONDEN) (Mexico),	South Africa, 242
220–1	Spain, 265–6, 266t
Fund for the Prevention of Natural Disasters	United States, 307–8, 315
(FOPREDEN) (Mexico), 220-1	Greenhouse Gas Pollution Pricing Act (2018)
	(Canada), 77, 333
Gandhi, Indira, 181	Green Party (EU), 152, 159, 161
general allocation grants, 201	
General Law on Climate Change (GLCC) (Mexico),	Harper, Stephen, 70
218, 222–6	hydrocarbons, 10, 21–2
geothermal power, 293	hydrometeorological monitoring, 221
Germany's climate governance and federalism	hyper-partisanship, 311
administrative federalism in, 7–8	71 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Bund-Länder associations, 158	independent power producers (IPPs), 249
city states and, 165–6	Indian Administrative Service (IAS), 188
climate change, 151–66	India's climate governance and federalism
coal energy, 159, 161–2	carbon emissions, 179
cooperative federalism in, 157–8	central frameworks, 8, 185–8
COVID-19 pandemic, 158	climate change and, 178–80
discussion on, 166–8	co-benefits experiments, 188–90
division of powers, 155	COVID-19 pandemic, 189
Energiewende strategy, 150, 152, 159	division of powers, 181
energy imports, 164–5	Electricity Act, 180, 187
federalism, 9–10, 154–66, 333	environmental federalism, 177
greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 151–4, 153–4 <i>t</i> ,	federalism and, 180–91, 329–31
163, 165	Finance Commissions, 184
integrated federalism in, 8–9, 157–8	finance flows and, 184–6
introduction to, 150–1	financial experiments, 185–6
Kommunalrichtlinie initiative, 157	introduction to, 177–8
<i>Länder</i> policy, 150–8, 156 <i>t</i> , 158–61, 159–60 <i>t</i> ,	Paris Agreement, 179–80
161–2 <i>t</i> , 162 <i>t</i> , 166–8	policy innovations, 190–1
nuclear power, 152, 163	political translation, 188–91
resources, 10	solar energy, 190
solar energy, 163	state climate policies, 186–7
summary of, 168–9	state-level bureaucratic capacity, 187–8
wind energy, 163–4	summary of, 191–2
Gillard, Julia, 25	wind energy, 190
glacial melt, 151-4	Indonesia's climate governance and federalism
Global Climate Risk Index (Mexico), 219	carbon emissions, 199
Global Covenant of Mayors for Climate and Energy	climate change and, 198-201
(GCMCE) (Brazil), 57	climate change mitigation and, 199-201, 205-13
Governors Climate and Forest Task Force (GCFTF)	decentralization processes, 201-13
(Indonesia), 207–8, 210–13	district level, 204
Great Recession, 320	division of powers, 201–2
Green Climate Cities Program (Brazil), 55	federalism in, 7, 333
Green Deal (EU), 154	Governors Climate and Forest Task Force, 207–8,
greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions	210–13
attempts to reduce, 6, 328–9	greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 198–9, 205
Australia, 14–18	introduction to, 198
Brazil, 41, 43–4, 46	jurisdictional approaches, 207–13
Canada, 65–6	land use decisions, 198–201, 205–6
China, 88–9, 97–9	Low Emission Development, 208, 210, 213
Ethiopia, 114–15	national level, 209–10, 212–13
European Union, 128–30	provincial level, 204, 211–13
Germany, 151–4, 153–4 <i>t</i> , 163, 165	recentralization processes, 201–2
governance and, 1–2	REDD+ Investment Program, 200, 204, 207–13
India, 179	summary of, 213–14

Integrated Coastal Management Act (South Africa), Long Term Forestry Management Plan (Indonesia), 247 Integrated Development Plans (IDPs) (South Africa), Low Emission Development (LED) (Indonesia), 208, 251 - 2210, 213 Integrated Development Regions (RIDEs) (Brazil), 54 Integrated Energy Plan (South Africa), 247 Management by Objectives (China), 94 integrated federalism, 8-9, 157-8 mandatory renewable energy target (MRET), 23, 29 Integrated Resources Plan (IRP), 247 Martin, Paul, 70, 72 Integrated Urban Development Framework (IUDF), Massachusetts v. U.S. Environmental Protection 250-1 Agency (2007), 313, 324 INTERACT-Bio Project, 54 Mayors Adapt (EC), 139 Inter-Administrative Cooperation on Climate Change Mexico City Climate Commission, 228 and Energy (Spain), 271 Mexico's climate governance and federalism Intercultural Biocultural Board of Inter-Municipal adaptation policy, 218, 221-2, 225-31, 234 Decentralised Public Organisations of Puuc background and context of, 219-22 (JIBIOPUUC) (Mexico), 234-5 carbon tax, 222-3, 230-1 Intergovernmental Committee on Climate Change climate change and, 219-22 climate mitigation and, 225-32 (IGCCC), 253 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 2, federalism and, 222-31 General Law on Climate Change, 218, 222-6, Intergovernmental Relations Framework Act (South 235-6 Africa), 252-3 greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 218-19, 224, intergovernmental relations (IGR), 9 228-9 Interministerial Commission on Climate Change institutional arrangements, 226-7 (Mexico), 226-7, 232-3 introduction to, 218-19 Interministerial Commission on Global Climate legal framework, 225-6 National Strategy for Climate Change, 219, 226 Change (Brazil), 50 Interministerial Committee on Climate Change Paris Agreement, 221 planning instruments, 226 (Brazil), 50 Interministerial Committee on Climate Change state climate policy, 227-31 (IMCCC) (South Africa), 253 summary of, 235-6 International Energy Agency (IEA), 87 Yucatan case, 232-5 Ministry of Ecology and Environment (MEE) (China), Irish Red Cross Society, 111 joint decision trap, 64, 69-71 Ministry of Environment and Forestry (MoEF) (Indonesia), 202-3, 205-6, 209 Ministry of National Development Planning Kigali Amendments (US), 309 Kommunalrichtlinie initiative (Germany), (BAPPENAS) (Indonesia), 203-4 157 Ministry of the Environment of Czech Republic, 140 KwaZulu-Natal (Inkatha Freedom Party), Montreal Aviation Protocols, 309 244 Montreal Protocol on Ozone Depleting Substances, Kyoto Protocol 309 Australia, 17 Morrison, Scott, 21 Brazil, 44 multi-level governance structure, 41, 93, 130, 136, 192, Canada, 67, 70, 72 198, 212 Ethiopia, 114 United States, 75, 309 National Action Plan Addressing Climate Change (RAN-PI) (Indonesia), 199 laboratory federalism, 5, 103, 331-2 National Action Plan for the Reduction of GHG land for other uses, 206 Emissions (RAN-GRK) (Indonesia), 200 Land Use, Land Use Change and Forestry (LULUCF) National Action Plan on Climate Change (NAPCC) Regulation (EU), 128-9 (India), 179, 186 land use decisions in Indonesia, National Act on Climate Change Policies (PNMC) 198-201, 205-6 (Brazil), 44 National Adaptation Plan (Brazil), 45 Law of the Sea Convention (US), 309 Leaders' Climate Summit (Brazil), 56 National Adaptation Plan of Action (NAPA) Ethiopia Leyen, Ursula von der, 128 (NAP-ETH), 114 local environmental agencies, 93-4 National Adaptation Plan (PNA) (Brazil), 53

National Association of Municipal Environmental Obama, Barack, 307, 309-10, 313-16, 318, 323 Entities (ANAMMA) (Brazil), 56 oil production, 69, 73, 76-7 National Centre for Disaster Prevention (CENAPRED) Pan-Canadian Framework on Clean Growth and (Mexico), 220 National Civil Defence and Protection Policy (Brazil), Climate Change (PCF), 75-80 Paris Agreement (2015) National Civil Defence and Protection System (Brazil), Australia and, 17, 28 Brazil and, 44-5 National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy 2020 China and, 89 (NCCAS) (South Africa), 243 European Union and, 134 National Climate Change Fund (Brazil), 50 India and, 179-80 National Climate Change System (SINACC) (Mexico), introduction to, 2-4 Mexico, 221 National Climate Process (Canada), 70 South Africa and, 242 National Confederation of Municipalities (CNM) Spain and, 266 (Brazil), 57 United States and, 307, 309-10, 313-15 National Council on Climate Change (DNPI) parliamentary federalism, 9 pastoral communities, 112 (Indonesia), 209 National Determined Contribution (NDC) (Indonesia), Plan for Deforestation Prevention and Control in Amazonia (Brazil), 45 National Determined Contribution (NDC) (Mexico), Plan for the Prevention and Control of Deforestation 221 - 2and Burning Practices in the Cerrado Region National Development and Reform Commission (Brazil), 45 (NDRC) (China), 92, 97-8 presidential federalism, 9 National Development Plan (NDP) (South Africa), 242 private climate finance, 200 national electricity market (NEM), 19 ProAdapta Project (Brazil), 55 National Emissions Trading Scheme (Australia), Protocol to the Barcelona Convention on Integrated Coastal Zone Management (Spain), 266 National Emissions Trading Taskforce (Australia), 24 Provincial Council on Climate Change (Indonesia), National Energy Guarantee (Australia), 26 208 National Front of Mayors (FNP) (Brazil), 57 Provincial Low Carbon Development Plans National Greenhouse Gases and Compounds (Indonesia), 200 Emissions Inventory (INEGyCEI) (Mexico), provincial spatial development frameworks (PSDFs), National Green Transport Strategy (South Africa), 247 public participation in climate governance, 95 National Institute for Ecology and Climate Change public transportation policy, 54 (INECC) (Mexico), 224, 226-8, 231 National Integrated Energy and Climate Plan (ENCP) rain-fed mixed crop production, 109 (Spain), 267 rainforests, 199 Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC), 2, 124, recentralization processes, 201-2 309 Reconecta Program at Campinas Metropolitan Region National Plan for Adaptation (NPACC) (Spain), 264, (Brazil), 54 267, 273-4 REDD+(Reducing Emissions from Deforestation & National Policy on Climate Change (Brazil), 54 forest Degradation) Investment Program national spatial development framework Brazil, 113 Indonesia, 200, 204, 207-13 (NSDF), 249 National Steering Committee on Climate Change Mexico, 234 (NSCCC) (India), 182, 185-7, 189 Regional Adaptation Strategy for the Yucatan National Strategy for Climate Change (Mexico), 219, Peninsula (Mexico), 234 Regional Climate Change Commission (Mexico), National System for Climate Change (SINACC) (Mexico), 226-7, 231 Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) (US), 314, Nature Conservancy (Indonesia), 208 ND-GAIN Index (Brazil), 41 Renewable Energy Directive (EU), 136 Renewable Energy Heat Act (EU), 156 net-zero emissions, 16, 21 New South Wales Labor (NSW), 24 renewable energy target (RET), 25

renewable energy zones, 16

Rudd, Kevin, 21, 25

Notley, Rachel, 74

nuclear power, 152, 163, 293

Sarkaria Commission Report (India), 180	National Plan for Adaptation, 264, 267, 273-4
sea-level rise, 17	Paris Agreement, 266
self-rule in Ethiopia, 123–4	summary of, 280
Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction (EU),	tax revenues, 272
266	Spanish Constitution (1978), 268–9
separation-of-powers system, 9, 306, 331	spatial development frameworks (SDFs), 252-4
social-ecological resilience, 125	Spatial Planning and Land Use Management Act
societal factors in federalism, 9-10	(SPLUMA) (South Africa), 249
solar energy	Special Action Program on Climate Change (Mexico),
Australia, 16	232
Germany, 163	Special Climate Change Program (Mexico), 220
India, 190	Specified Gas Emitters Regulation (SGER) (Canada),
Switzerland, 293	73–4
South African Local Government Association	State Action Plans on Climate Change (SAPCCs)
(SALGA), 252–3	(India), 179, 182, 186–8, 191
South Africa's climate governance and federalism	State Implementation Plans (SIPs) (US), 315
adaptation policy, 243, 246-55, 257	subsidiarity principle, 4, 213, 251, 290–2
administrative federalism in, 8	Supreme Court of Canada, 78
carbon emissions, 242, 247	Sustainable Forest Development Law (Mexico), 232
carbon tax, 242, 247, 257	Sustainable Rural Development Law (Mexico), 232
as centralised, 8	Switzerland's climate governance and federalism
climate change and, 242–3, 246–57	adaption measures, 293–301, 295–6t, 297t, 299t
distribution of power, 244-6	carbon tax, 292
division of power, 249–51	climate change and, 286, 286–7t, 288–90, 289t
federalism and, 243–54	climate mitigation and, 6, 286-8, 292-3, 296-300,
greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 242	299t
historical context, 243–4	core principles, 290–2
institutional actors, 251-2	as decentralised, 8
integrated development planning, 252-4	direct democracy system, 8-9
intergovernmental coordination and planning,	division of powers, 291
252–4	federalism and, 286, 290-301, 331
introduction to, 241	intercantonal coordination, 301–2
law and policy framework, 246-52	introduction to, 285–8, 286–7 <i>t</i>
local level, 255–7	municipal level, 295–301, 299t
municipal level, 248–9	qualitative comparative assessment, 295
national level, 247–8	resources, 10
Paris Agreement, 242	
provincial level, 248–9, 254–5	target-responsibility system, 93-4, 104
quasi-federalism and, 246	tar sands, 67, 71, 335
summary of, 257–8	tiao-kuai governance structure, 90–2
Spain's climate governance and federalism	top-down policy process, 92
adaptation policy, 264, 267, 273–4	Trans Mountain Expansion Project (Canada), 76–7
Autonomous Communities in, 263-4, 268-79,	transnational municipal networks (TMNs), 55-6
275–6t, 279t	Treaty of Lisbon, 131
central government and, 273	Treaty on European Union (TEU), 131
challenges to, 264–5	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
climate change and, 264–79	(TFEU), 131–3
Climate Change and Energy Transition Law, 267, 277–8	Trump, Donald, 307, 313–14, 318
decentralization, 273	UN Agenda for Sustainable Development, 266
division of powers, 269, 280, 286–7t, 286	UN Framework Convention on Climate Change
federalism and, 7, 267–79	Conferences of the Parties (UNFCCC COP),
greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 265-6, 266t	285, 292
institutional framework, 269-72	UN Framework Convention on Climate Change
international commitment, 266-7	(UNFCCC)
introduction to, 263–4	Brazil, 44
law and policy objectives, 267	Canada, 67
local level, 278–9, 279t	Ethiopia, 113–14, 124

India, 185	policy development and implementation, 312-13,
Mexico, 221	316–17
South Africa, 251	Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative, 314, 322
Spain, 266	separation-of-powers system, 9, 306
unilateralism, 65, 77–8, 81	state administrative capacity, 318
United Conservative Party (Canada), 77	state level, 313–23
United Nations Conference on Environment and	state paradiplomacy engagement, 318-19
Development Conference, 113	summary of, 323–5
United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification,	U.S. Constitution, 308, 310-11
266	US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 313,
United States climate governance and federalism	315, 318
adaptation policy, 307-8, 314-16, 324	
carbon emissions, 15, 306-8, 316	venue shopping, 5
Clean Air Act Amendments, 312–13, 315, 323, 331	vertical coordination, 6, 14, 332, 334
Clean Power Plan, 315–17, 322–3	Victoria's Renewable Energy Act (2006), 24
climate change and, 307–14	
climate change mitigation, 314–23	water management policy, 54, 190
compensatory or pre-emptive action, 319	Western Climate Initiative (WCI) (Canada), 73
conflict and cooperation, 321–3	wind energy
constitutional climate authority, 312, 317-18	Australia, 16
contentiousness, 311–12	Germany, 163–4
convergence and divergence, 320-1	India, 190
division of responsibilities, 310–11	Switzerland, 293
federalism and, 307, 310-14, 330-1	World Bank, 111
greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, 307-8, 315	World Banks' Forest Carbon Partnership Facility, 208
introduction to, 306–7	
Kyoto Protocol, 75, 309	Yucatan Peninsula Climate Change Fund (Mexico), 234
local level, 319–20	
Paris Agreement, 307, 309-10, 313-15	zero-emission electricity, 16

