CONTENTS

List of Figures, Maps and Tables xi
Acknowledgements xiii
List of Abbreviations xvii
A Note on Transliteration xix
Maps xx

1 The Spectre of Binaries 1
2 Laldas and Religious Duality of Pir and Sant 39
3 The Laldas Shrines and Inter-religious Disputes 75
4 A Fait Accompli: The Complete Hinduisation of the Laldas Order 110
5 Religious Reform and Shared Shrines 135
6 Concealment and Secrecy: Hidden in Plain Sight 162
7 Poetic Response to Religious Puritanism 187
8 An Ephemeral Line in the Sand 218

Appendices 235
Glossary 327
Bibliography 334
Index 359